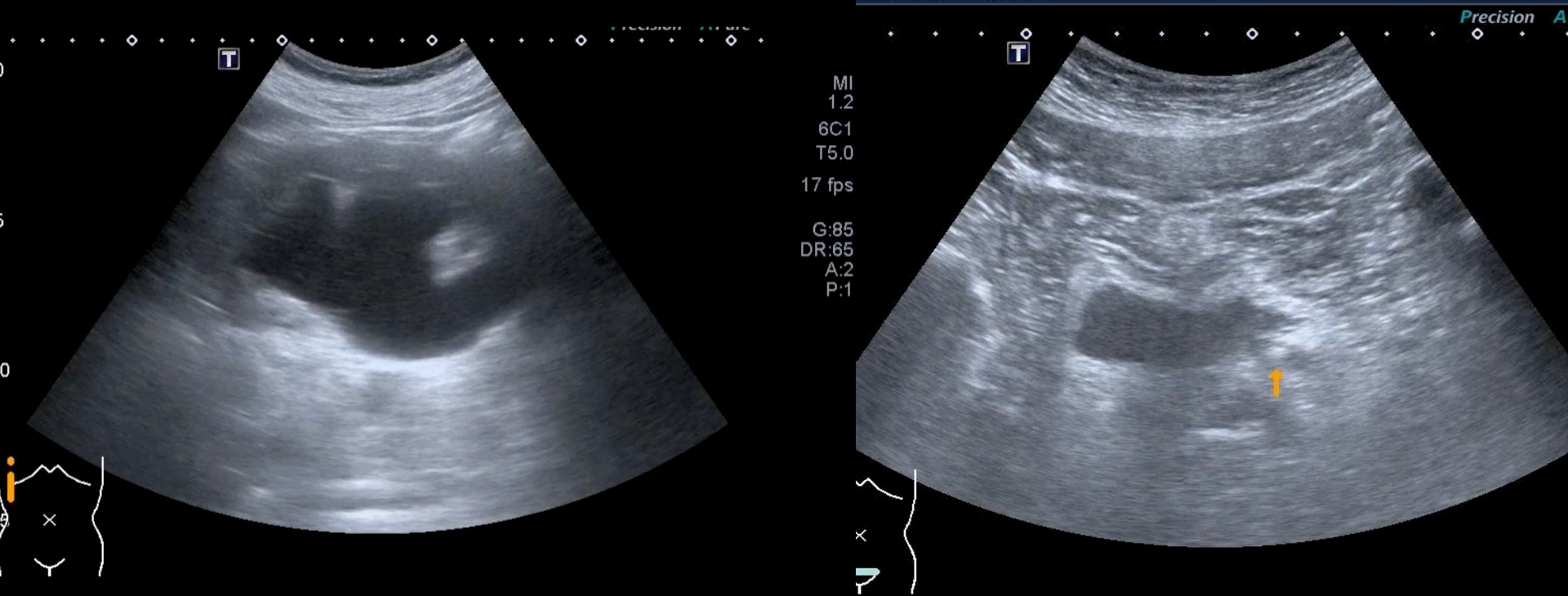




Kidney / Ureter / Bladder

陳國智醫師 雙和醫院急診醫學科

juice119@gmail.com

POCUSacademy.com

Resuscitative
急救復甦

Diagnostic
臨床診斷

Procedural
Guidance
處置導引

Symptom- or
Sign-Based
症狀導引

Therapeutic
輔助治療



Core Applications (2023 ACEP Emergency Ultrasound Guidelines)
15項急診超音波核心應用

陳國智醫師

Aorta

DVT

Trauma

Thoracic/Airway

Cardia/HD assessment

Procedural Guidance

US-guided NB

Testicular

Ocular

Skin & Soft tissue

Hepatobiliary

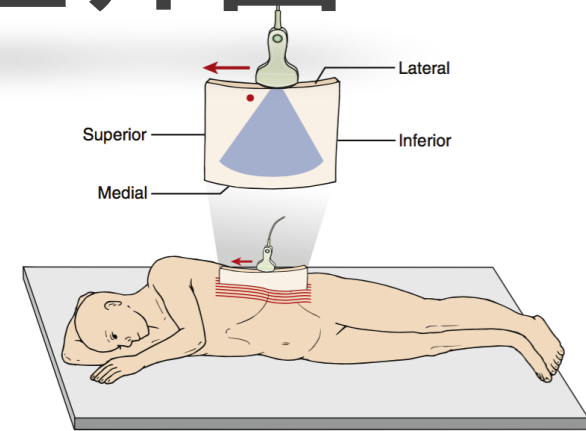
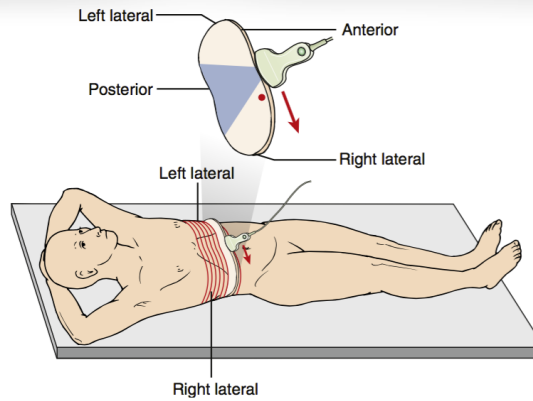
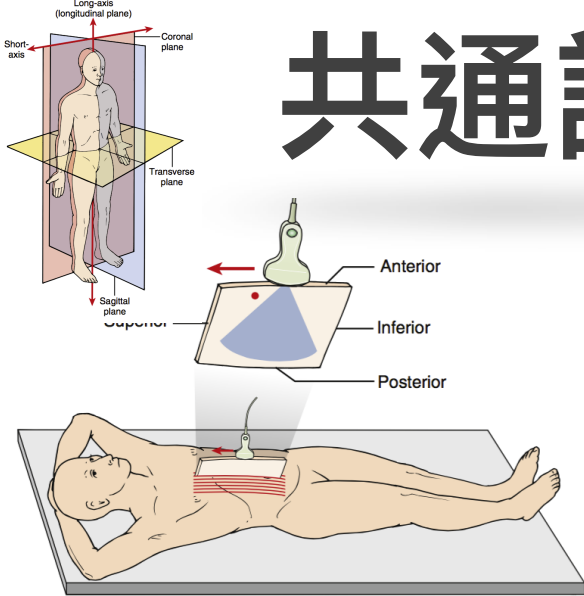
Urinary tract

Pregnancy

Bowel

MSK

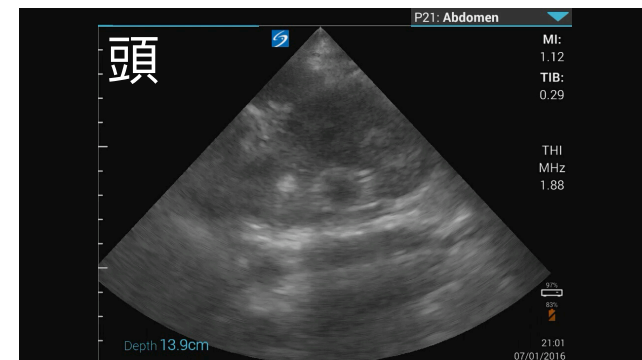
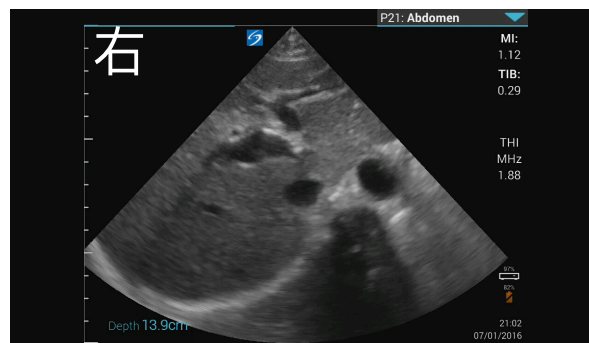
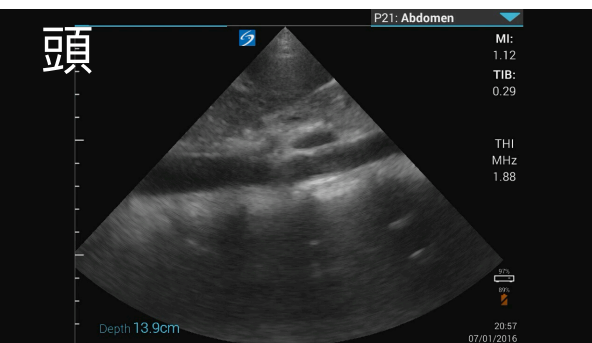
共通語言：3D立體介面



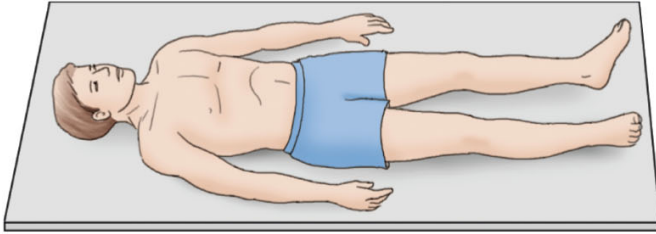
Sagittal 縱

Transverse 橫

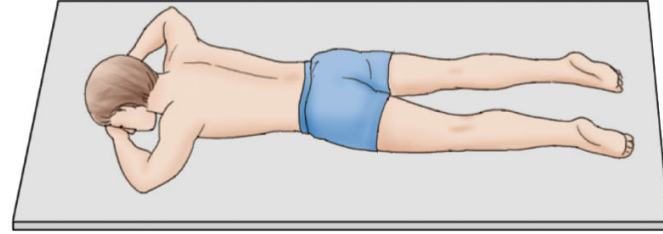
Coronal 側



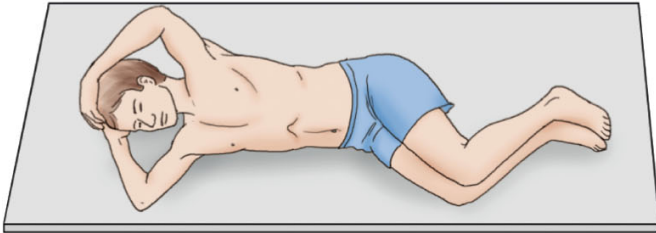
掃描前用手指碰觸探頭表面確認方向



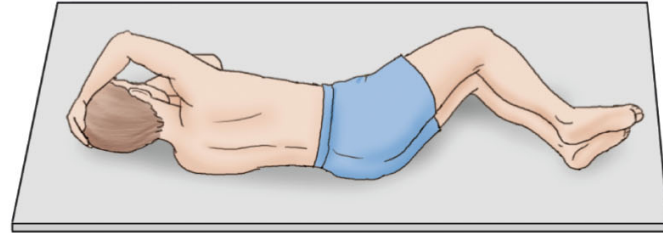
Supine



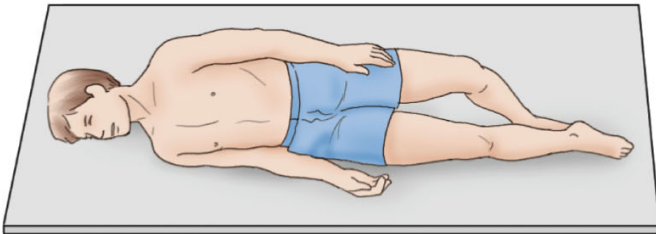
Prone



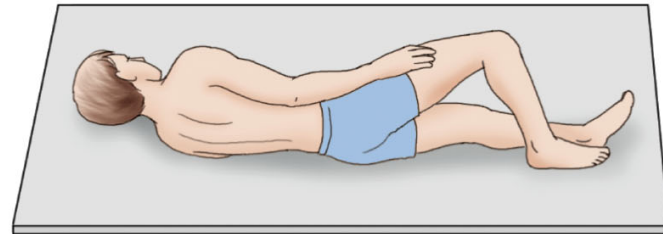
Right lateral decubitus



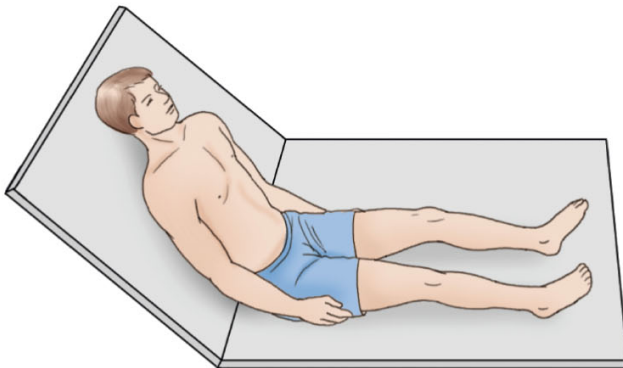
Left lateral decubitus



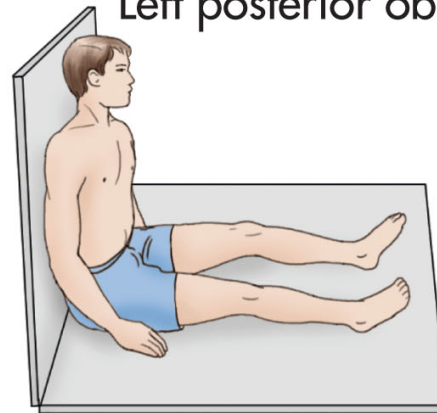
Right posterior oblique



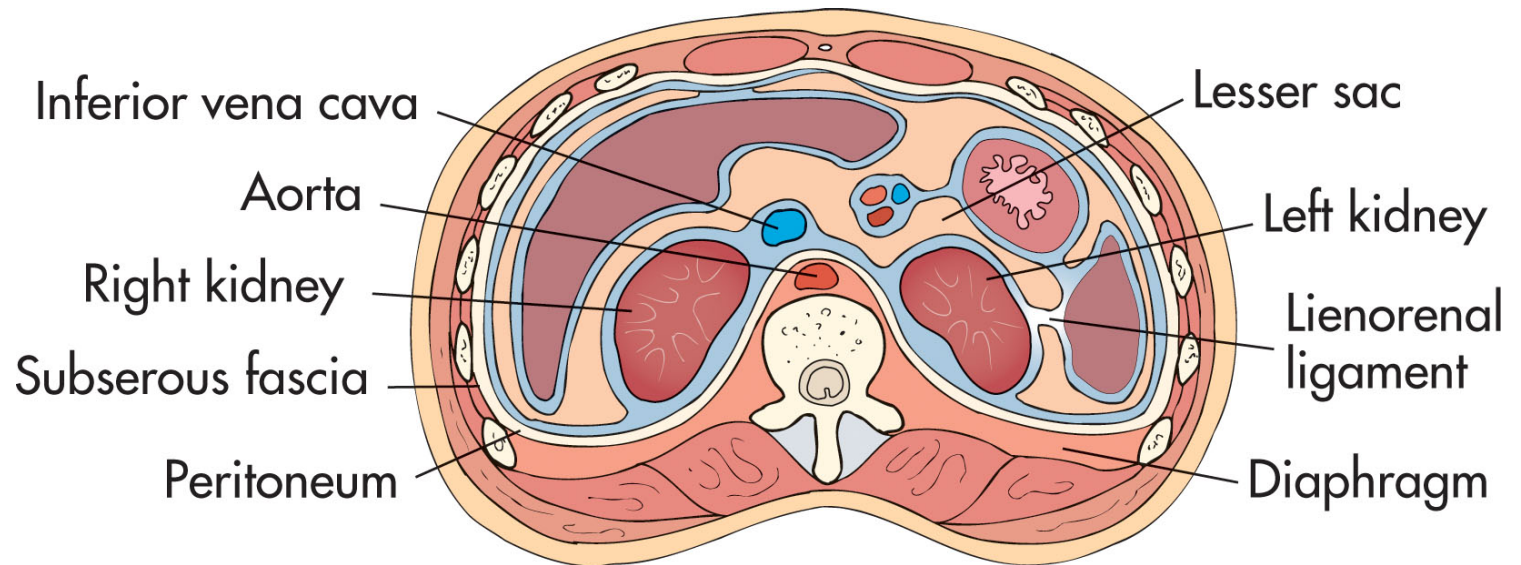
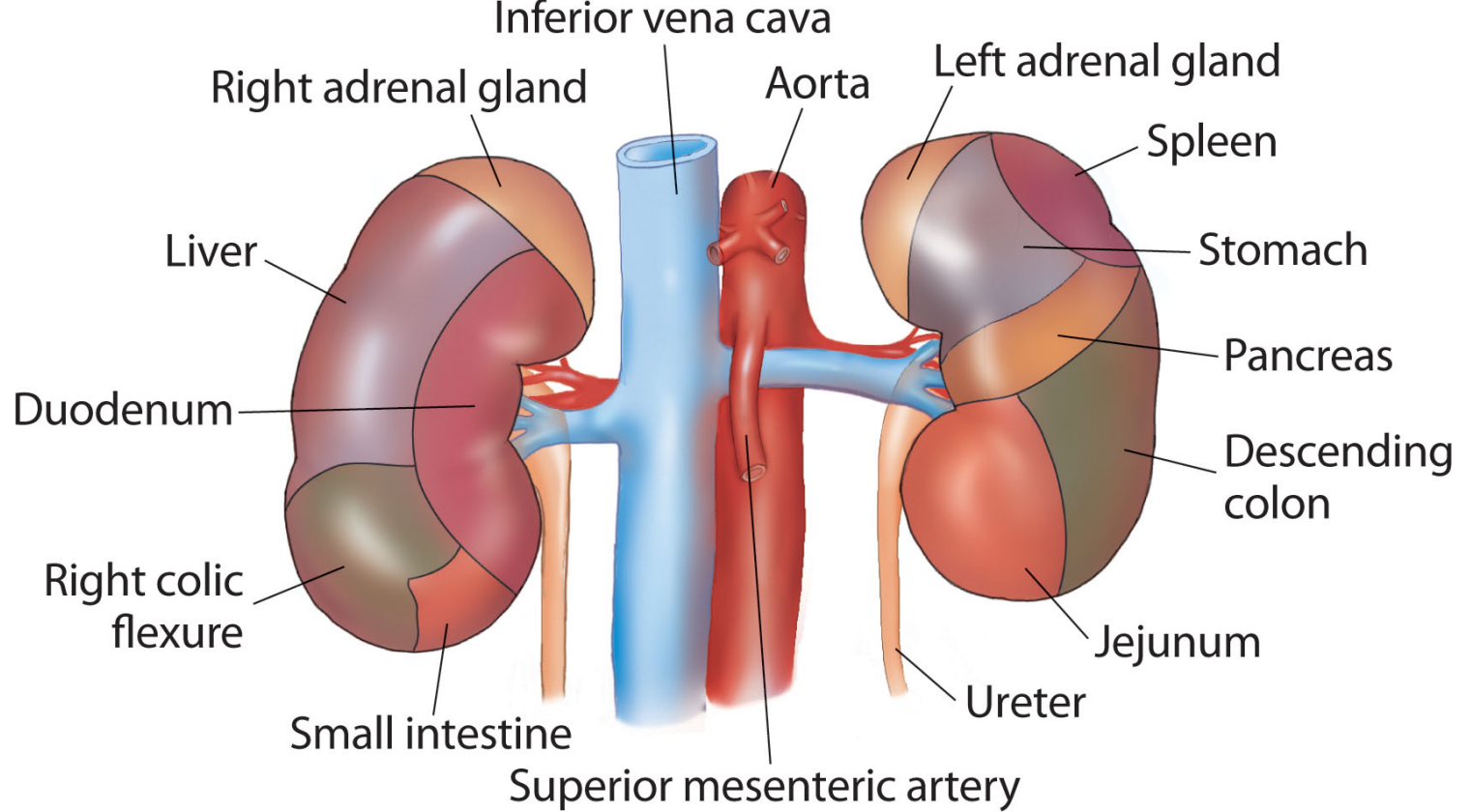
Left posterior oblique

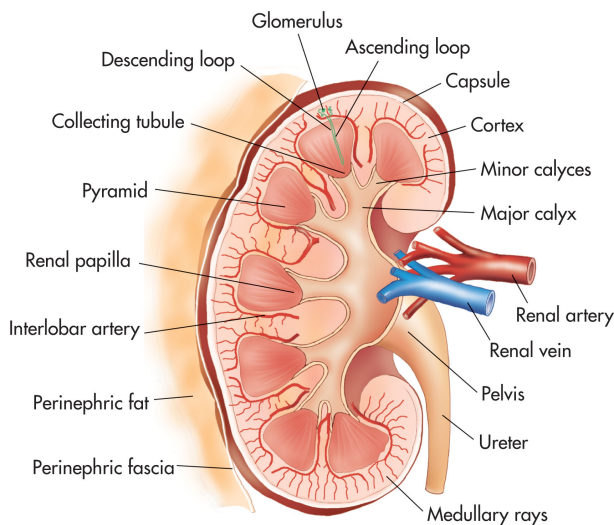


Sitting semi-erect



Sitting erect





RKL 10.62 ± 0.69 cm
LKL 10.76 ± 0.70 cm
RKW 4.78 ± 0.75 cm
LKW 5.10 ± 0.64 cm

OPEN ACCESS

Citation: Su H-A, Hsieh H-Y, Lee C-T, Liao S-C, Chu C-H, Wu C-H (2019) Reference ranges for ultrasonographic renal dimensions as functions of age and body indices: A retrospective observational study in Taiwan. PLoS ONE 14(11): e0224785. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0224785>

Editor: Giuseppe Remuzzi, Istituto Di Ricerche Farmacologiche Mario Negri, ITALY

Received: November 30, 2018

Accepted: October 22, 2019

Published: November 7, 2019

RESEARCH ARTICLE

Reference ranges for ultrasonographic renal dimensions as functions of age and body indices: A retrospective observational study in Taiwan

Hsuan-An Su¹, Han-Ying Hsieh², Chien-Te Lee³, Shang-Chih Liao³, Chi-Hsiang Chu⁴, Chien-Hsing Wu^{3*}

1 Department of Medical Education, Kaohsiung Chang Gung Memorial Hospital, Kaohsiung, Taiwan, **2** Department of Pediatrics, Tung's MetroHarbor Hospital, Taichung, Taiwan, **3** Division of Nephrology, Department of Internal Medicine, Kaohsiung Chang Gung Memorial Hospital, Kaohsiung, Taiwan, **4** Clinical Trial Center, Kaohsiung Chang Gung Memorial Hospital, Kaohsiung, Taiwan

* chienhsingwu@gmail.com

Abstract

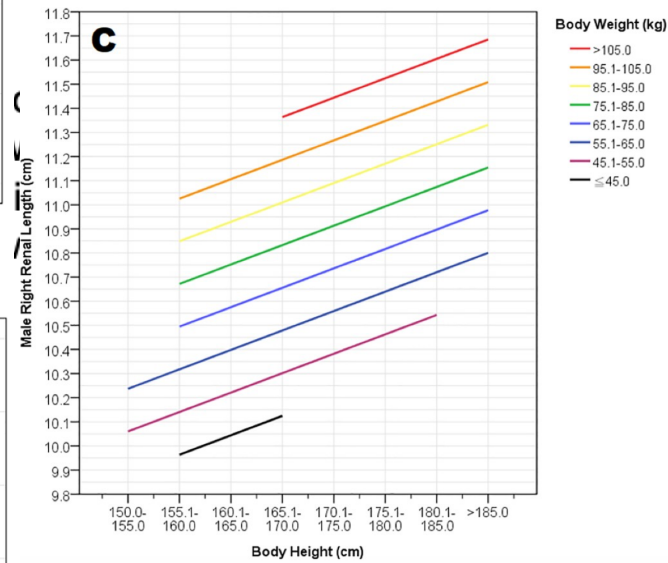
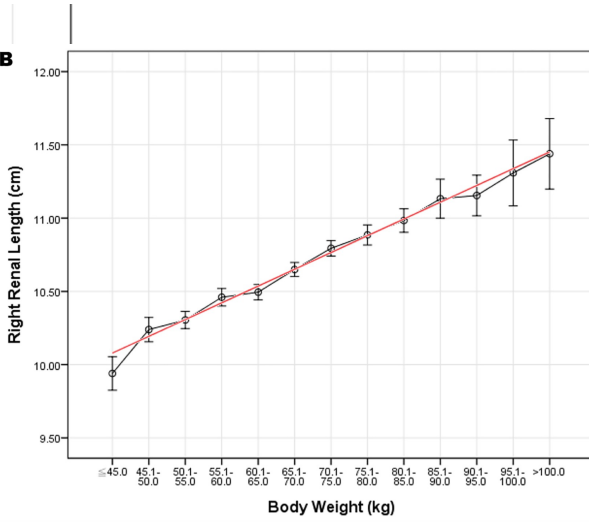
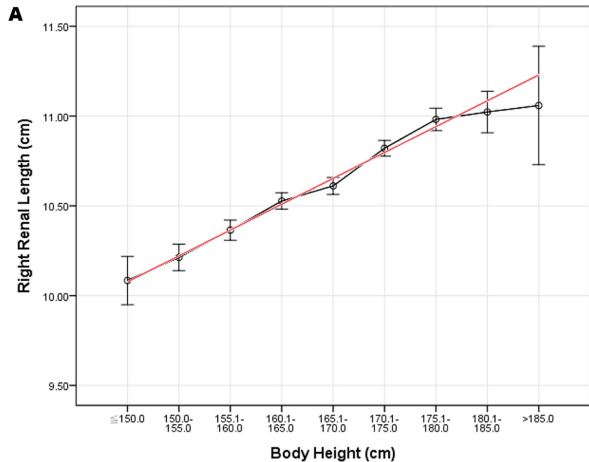
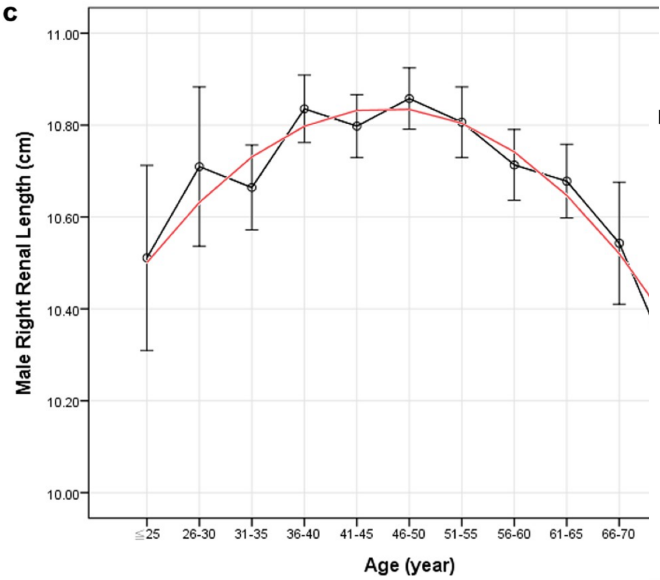
An ethnicity-based reference range for normal renal size is fundamental for ultrasonographic assessment. Herein, we aimed to establish a Chinese renal reference by a large sample size, as well as to elucidate the relationship of renal dimension to age and body indices, with the aid of a comprehensive literature review. Records of 3707 healthy cases were obtained from health evaluation centers of Kaohsiung and Linkuo Chang Gung Memorial Hospitals. As a result, the mean right renal length was 10.62 ± 0.69 cm, left renal length 10.76 ± 0.70 cm, right renal width 4.78 ± 0.75 cm, and left renal width 5.10 ± 0.64 cm. Renal size was well-correlated curvilinearly to age, while linearly to body height, body weight, and body mass index. Renal size increases and then decreases with aging, and significant variations of renal size exist among different ethnicities. Our work provides a reliable reference range for renal size in the Chinese population, and valid relationships between renal dimensions and other parameters.

Reference ranges for ultrasonographic renal dimensions as functions of age and body indices: A retrospective observational study in Taiwan

Hsuan-An Su¹, Han-Ying Hsieh
Chien-Hsing Wu^{3*}

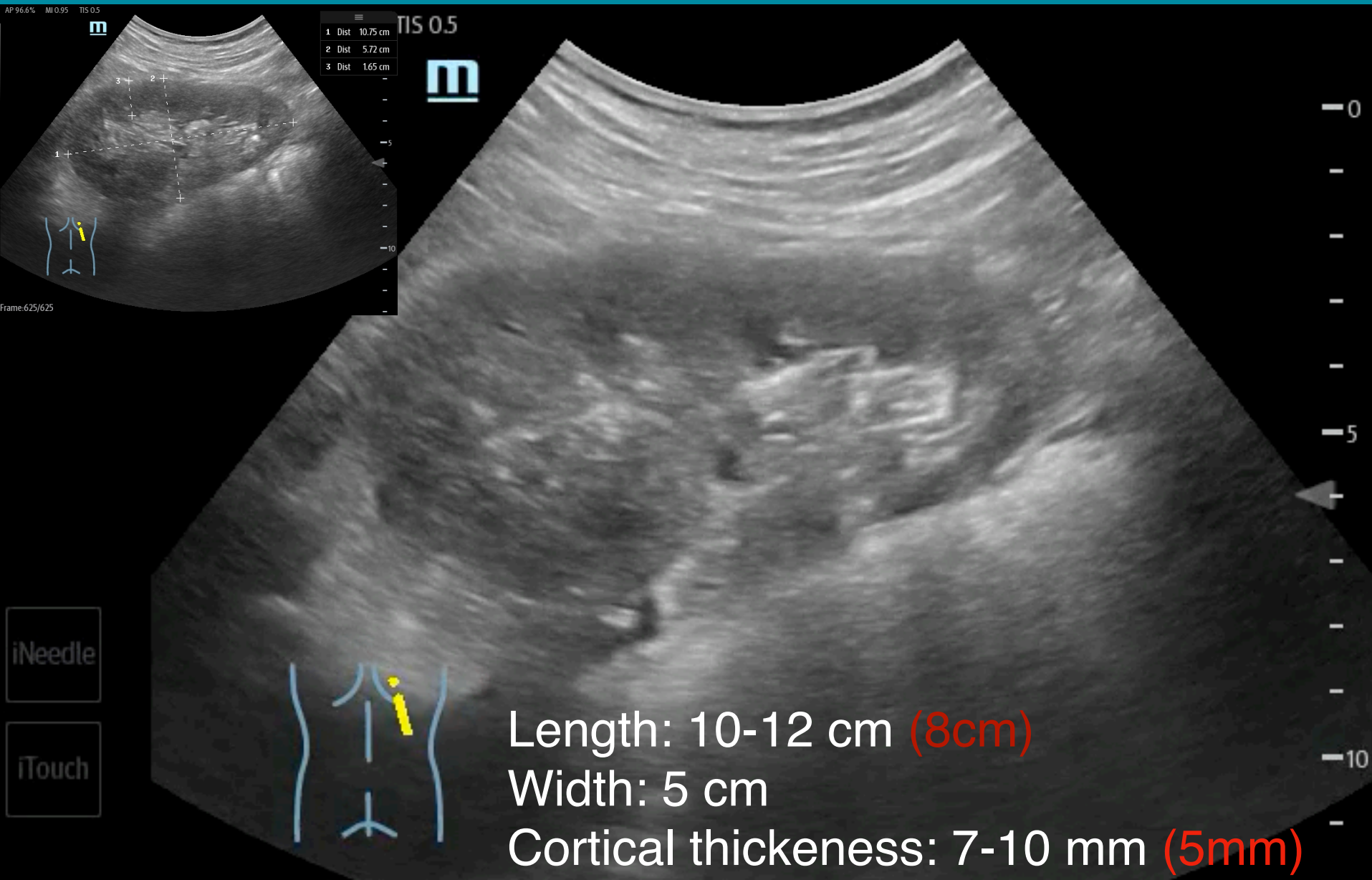
¹ Department of Medical Education, ² Department of Pediatrics, Tung's M
Department of Internal Medicine, Kao

Liao³, Chi-Hsiang Chu⁴,

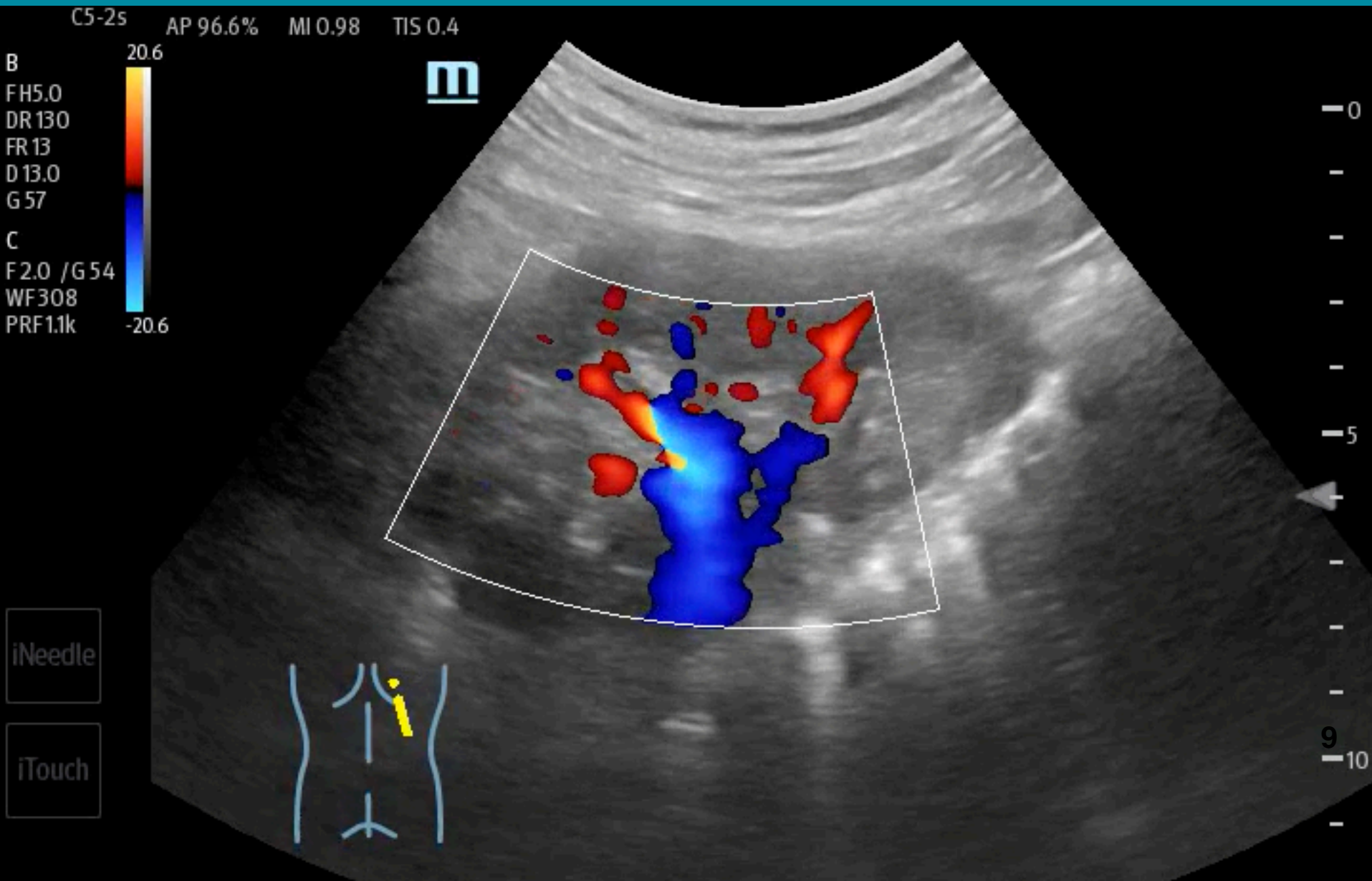


damental for ultrasono-
renal reference by a large
nension to age and body indi-

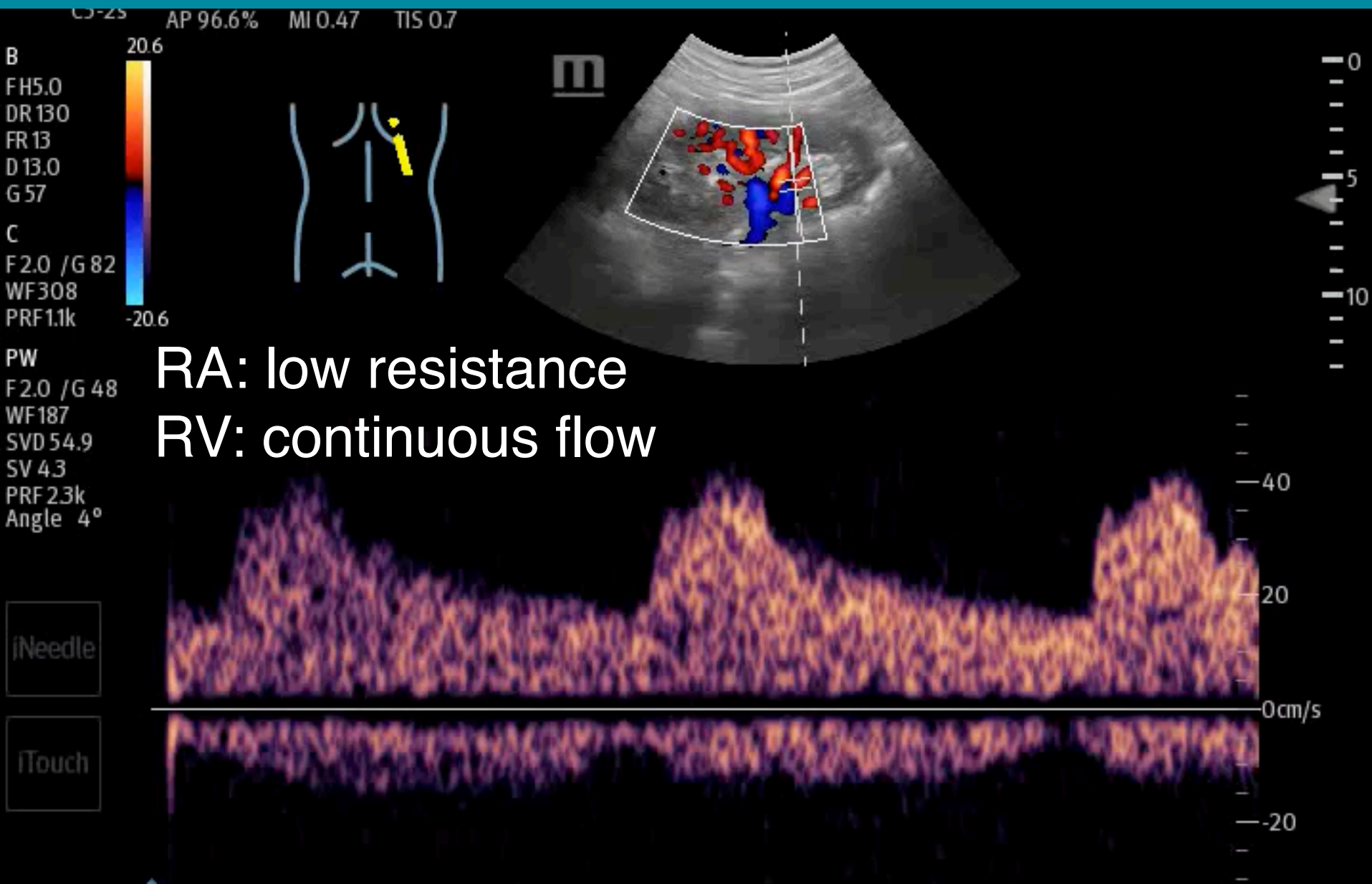
Kidney



Kidney

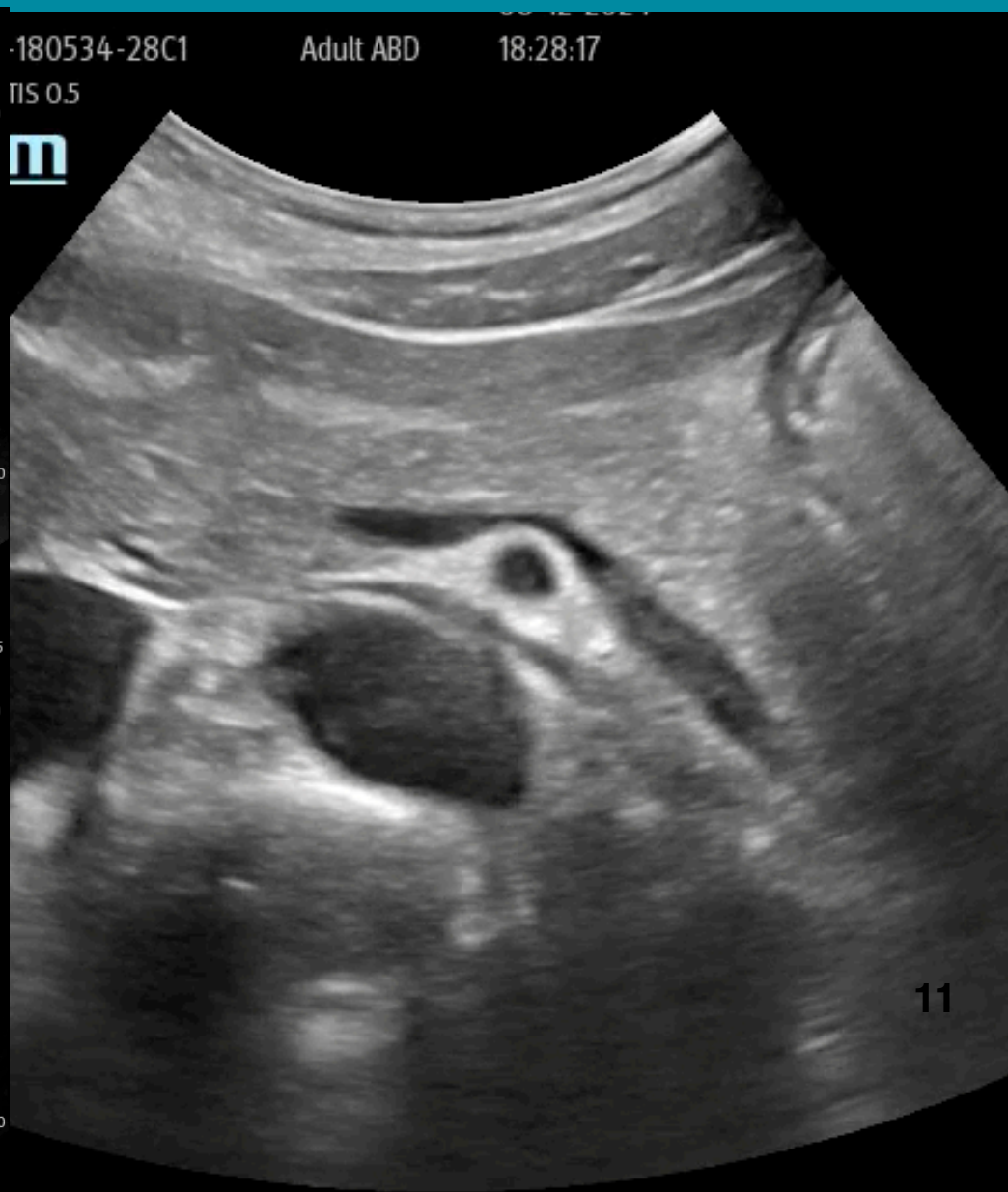
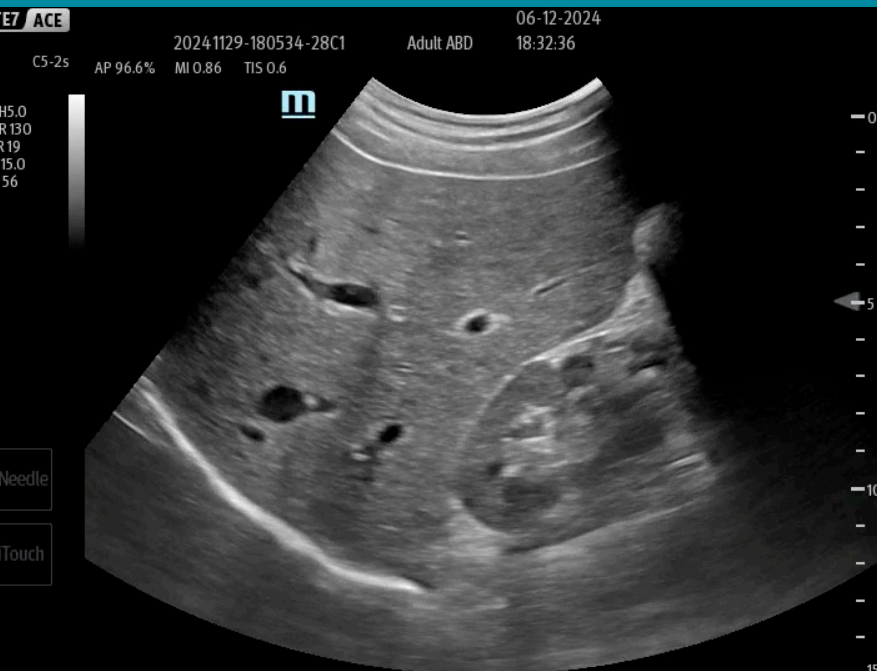


Kidney

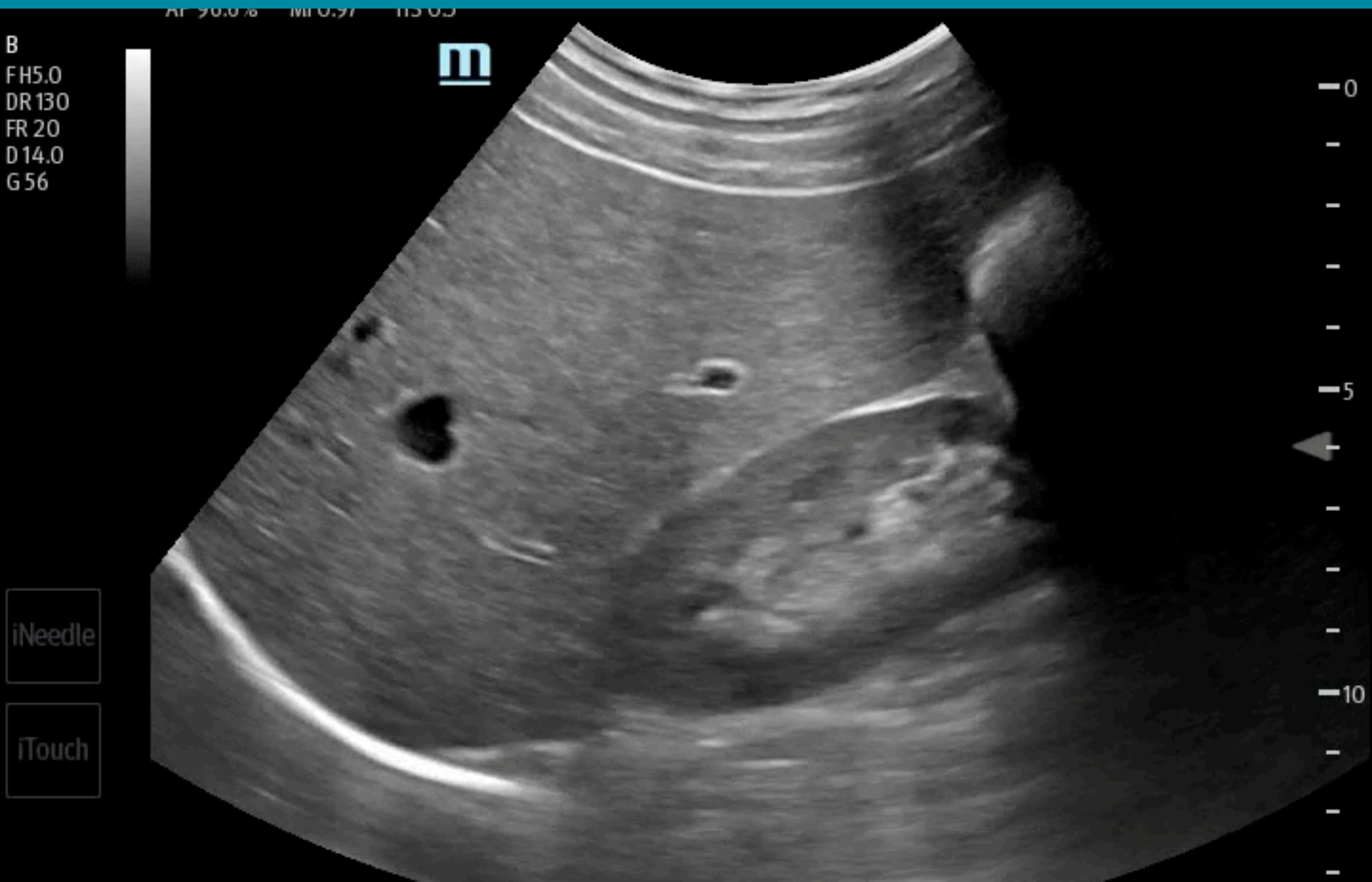


Echogenecity

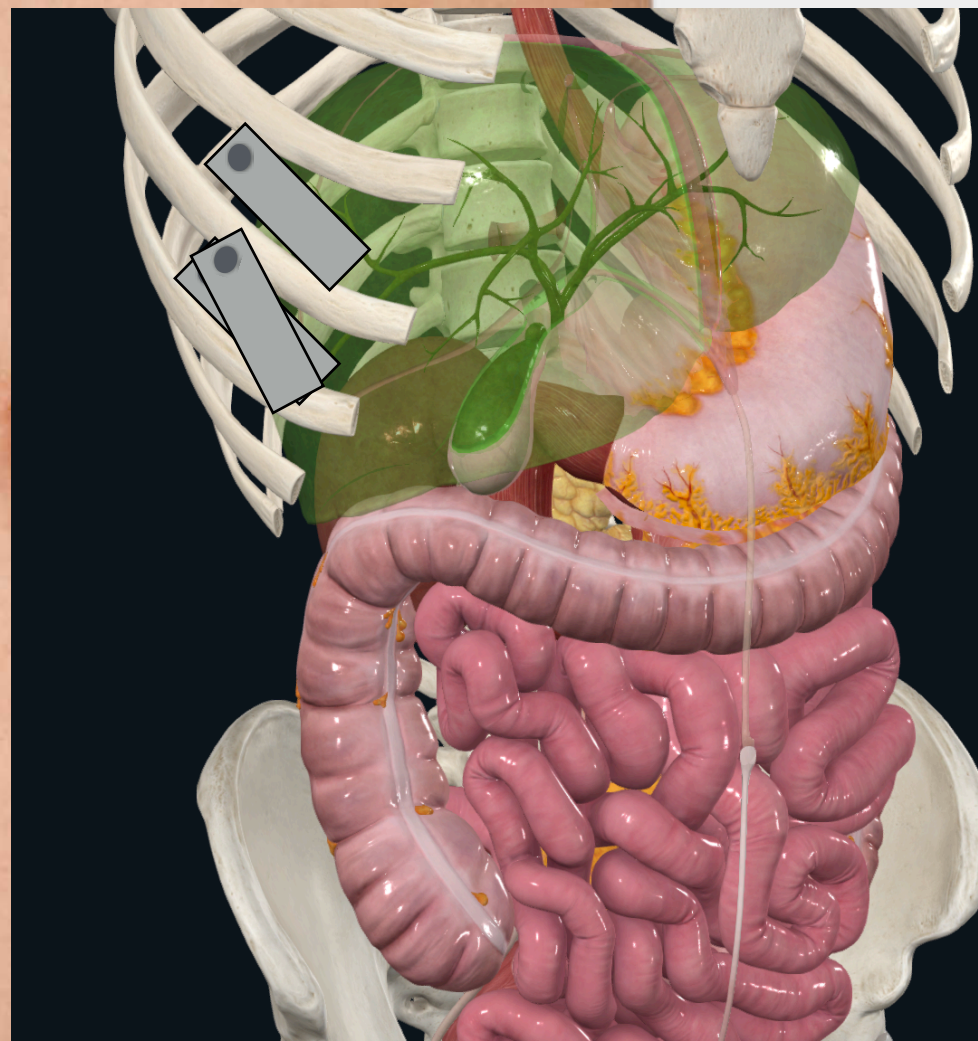
Pancreas > Spleen > Liver > Renal cortex



Echogenicity: Iso-hypo-hyper



劍突---腋前線
肋間擺位微調



15:00:44

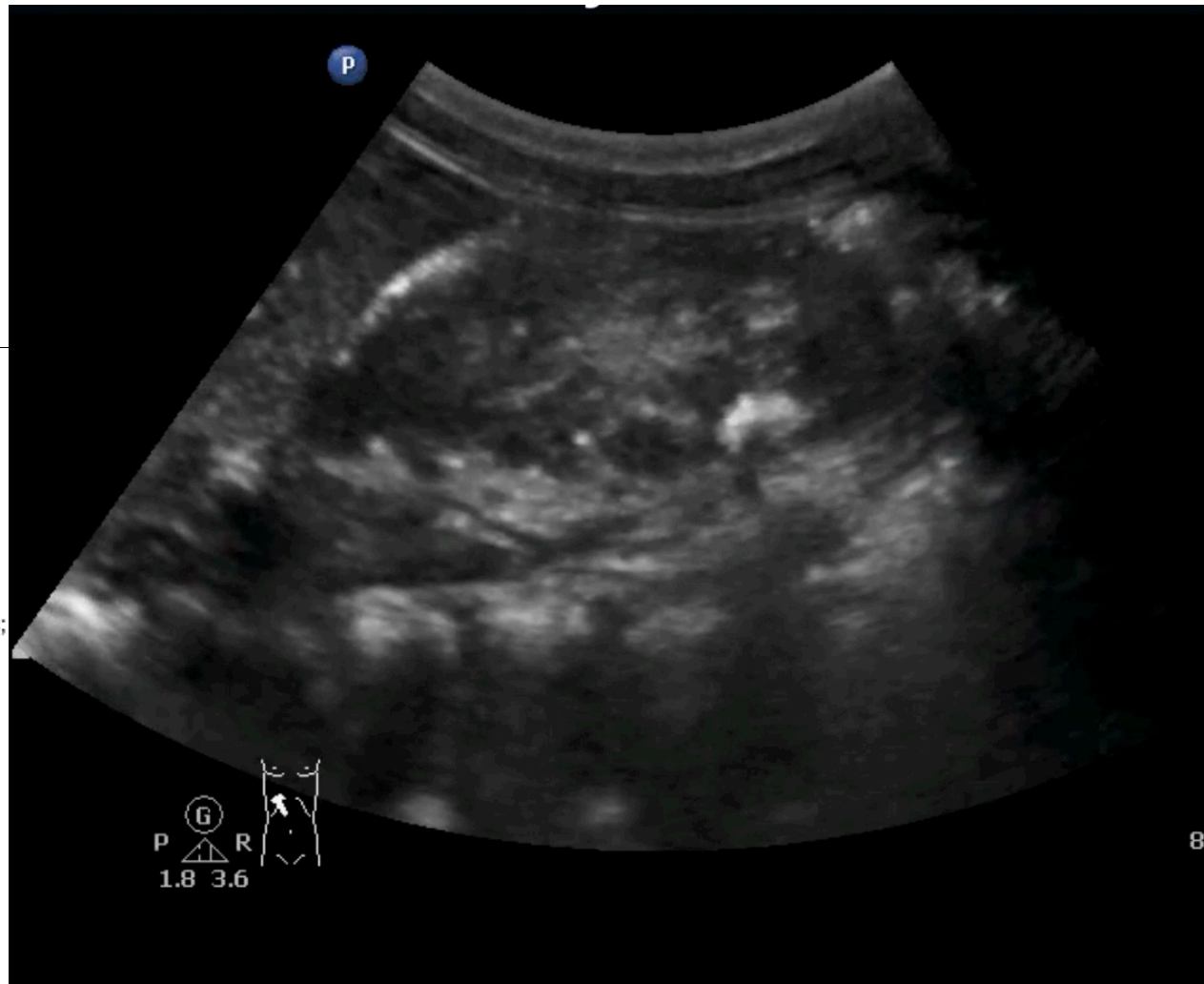
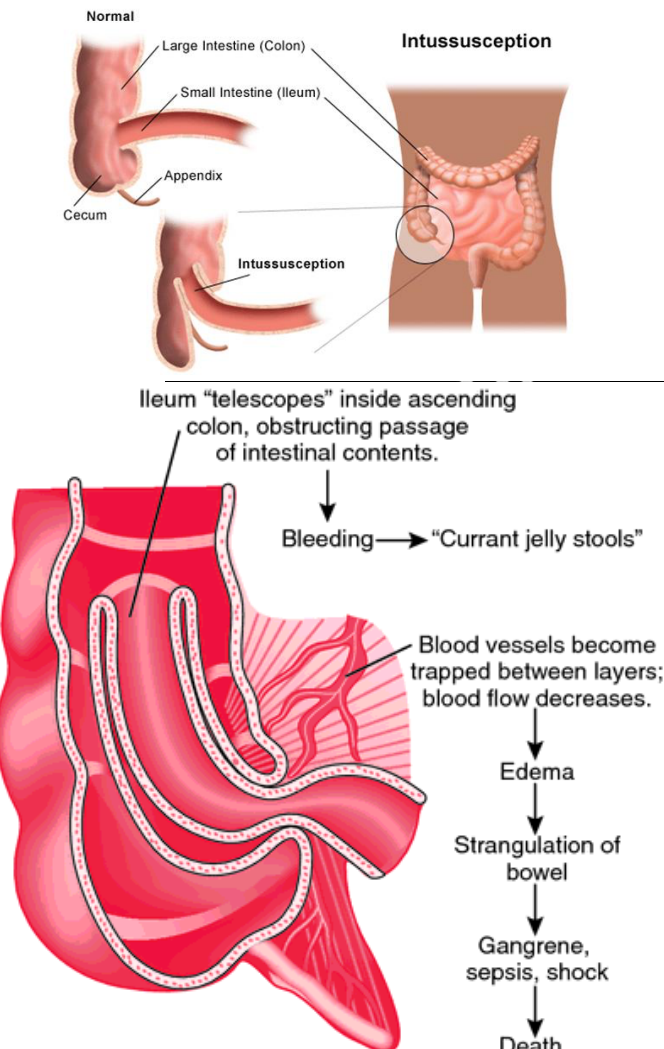
Diaphragm

Liv



Intussusception

小孩優先找右上腹



肋間掃描避開肋軟骨陰影
再些許轉動至腎臟長軸

C5-1s AP 96.6% MI 130 TIS 0.5

B
FH6.0
DR 130
FR 18
D 16.0
G 71
Z 1.10



iNeedle

Right kidney Psoas muscle

iTouch

C5-1s

AP 96.6%

MI 130

TIS 0.5

B

FH6.0

DR 130

FR 18

D 16.0

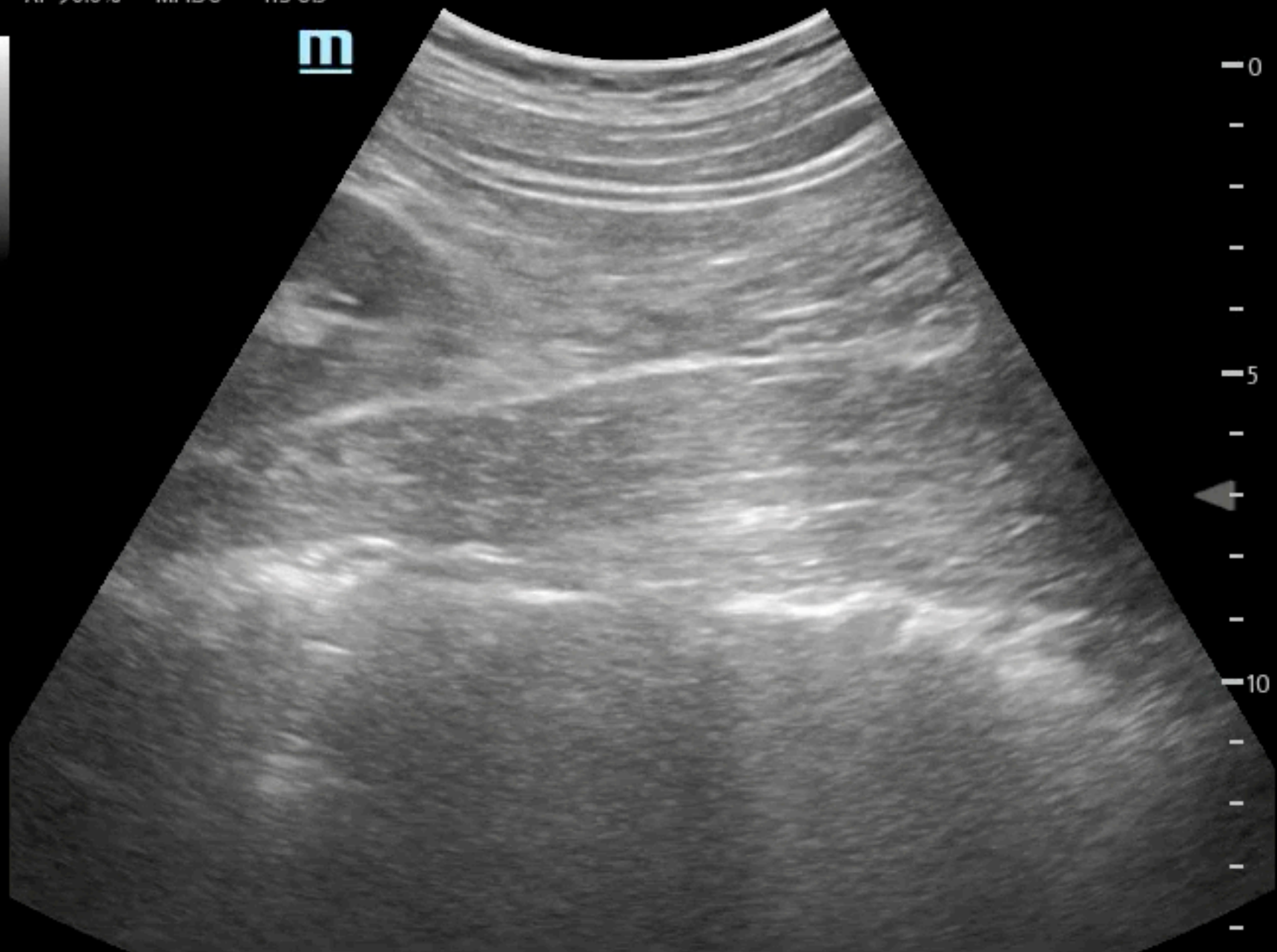
G 71

Z 1.10

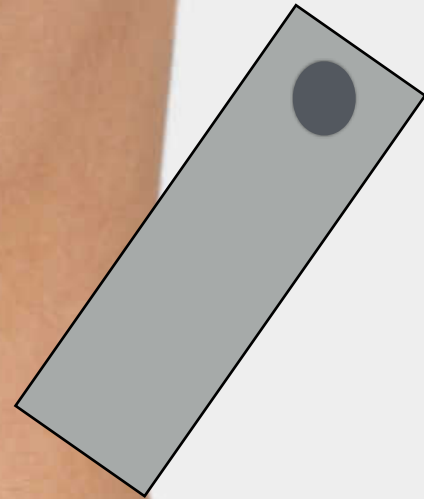
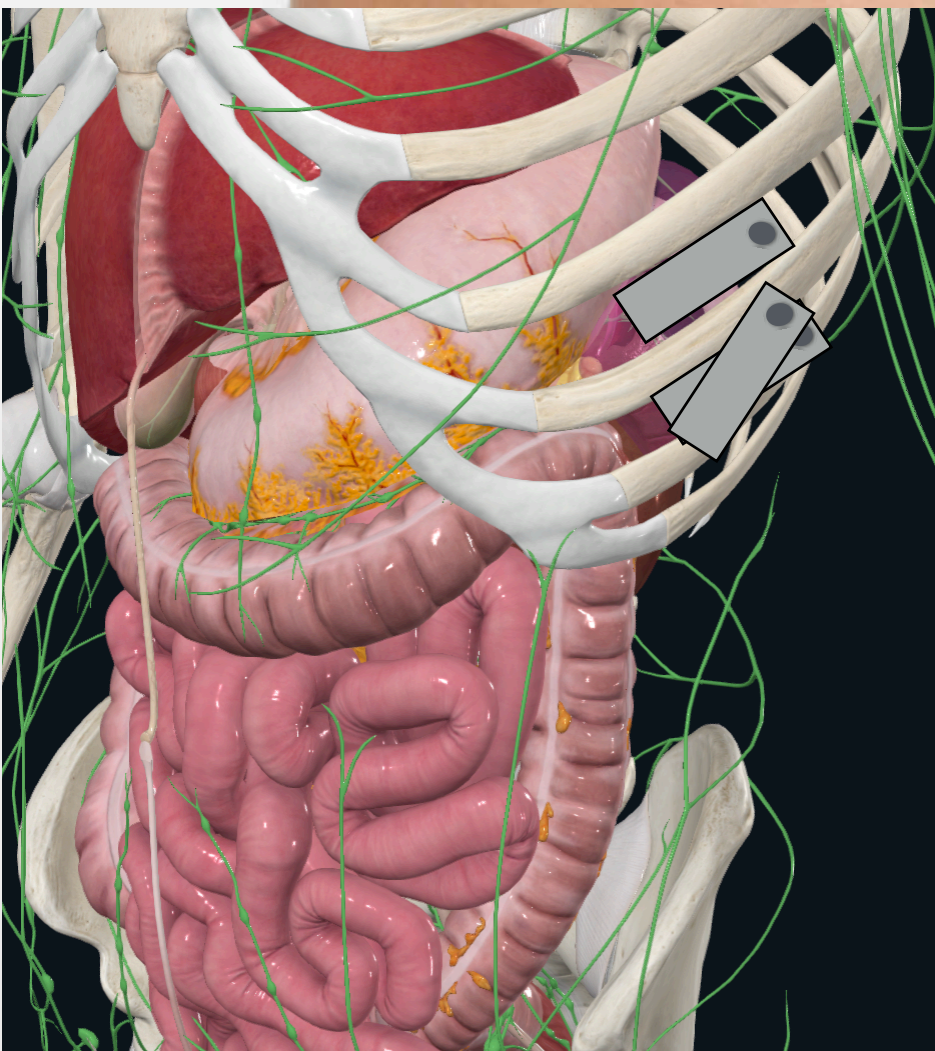


iNeedle

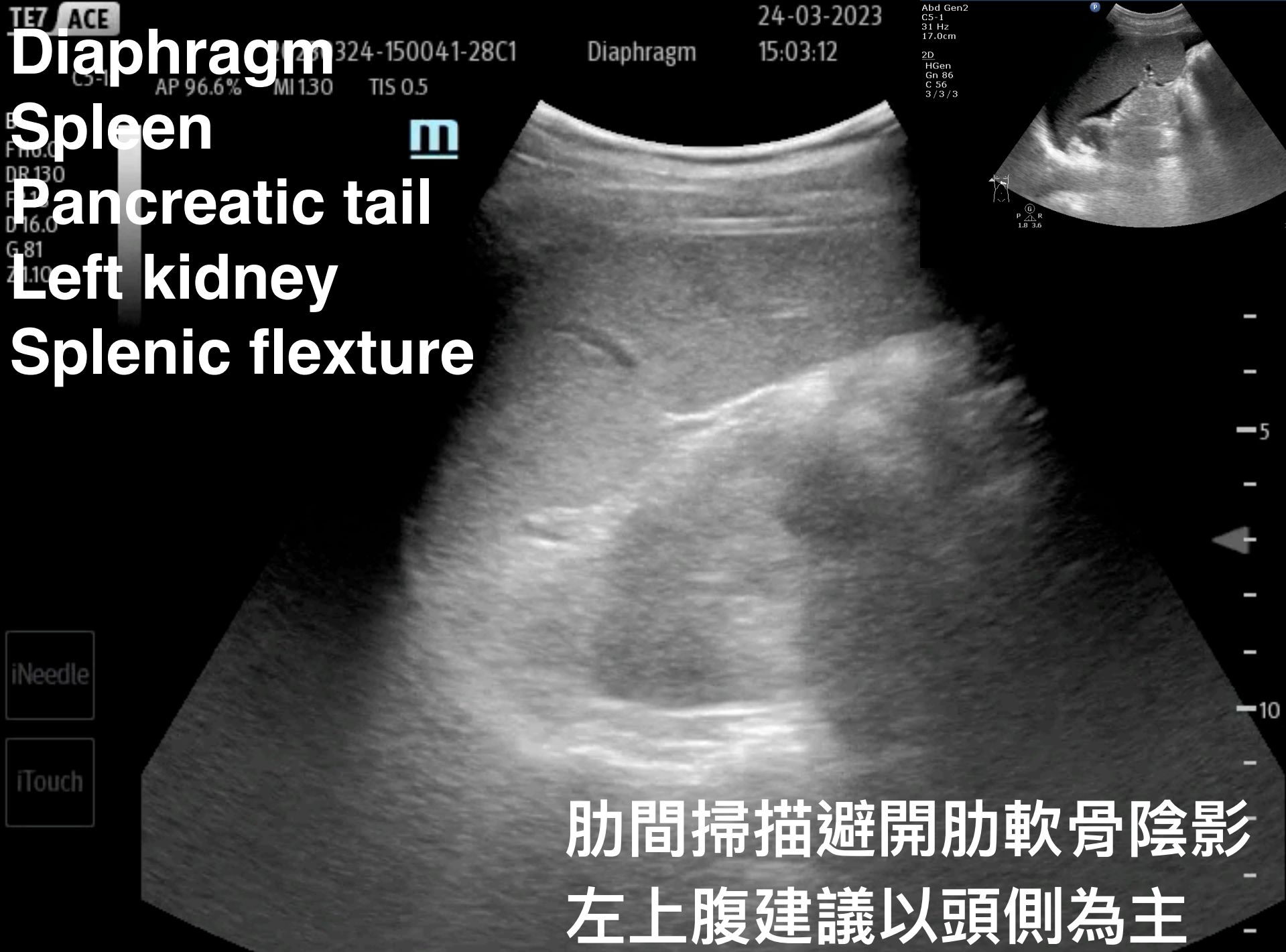
iTouch







劍突--腋後線
平行肋間微調



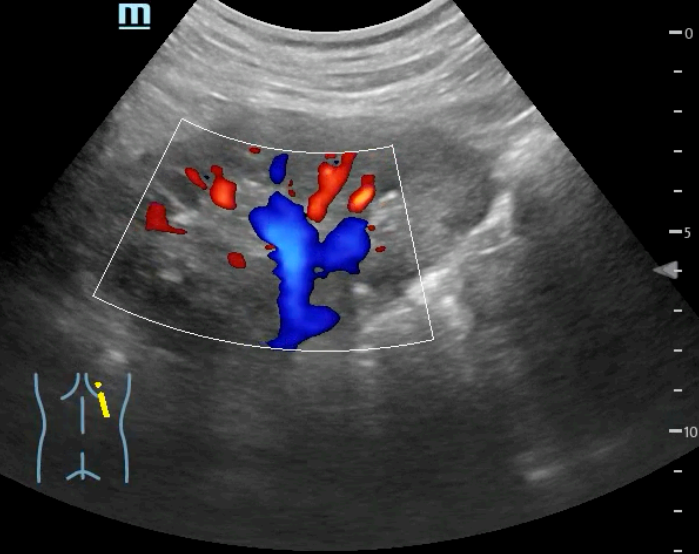
m

28C1

Adult ABD

06-12-2024

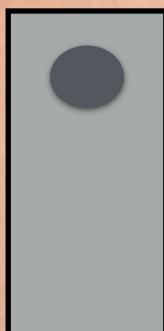
18:54:34

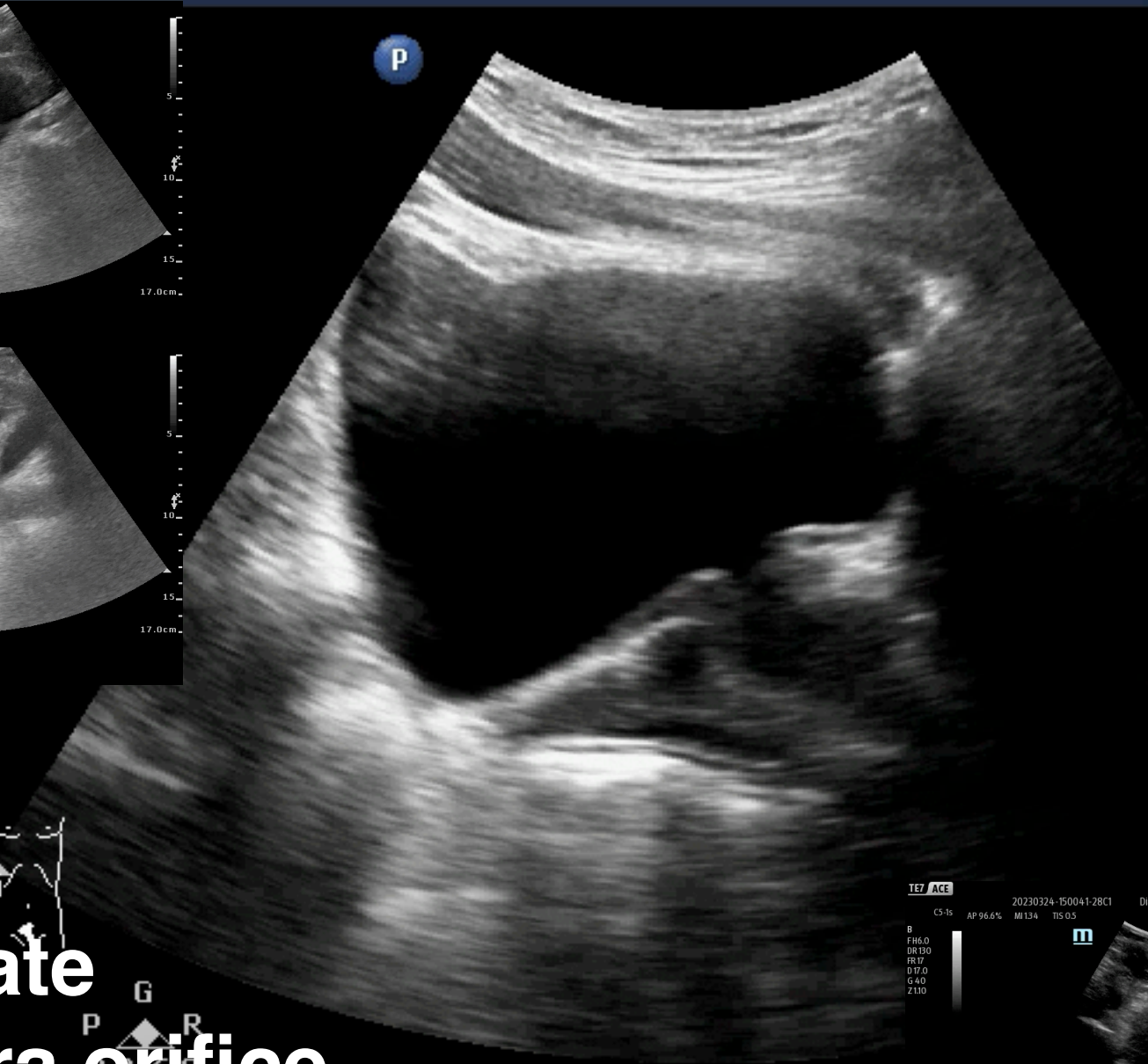
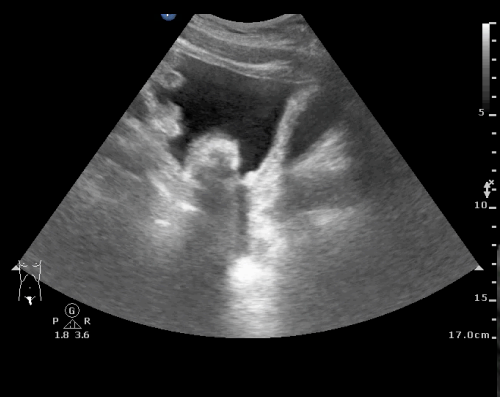
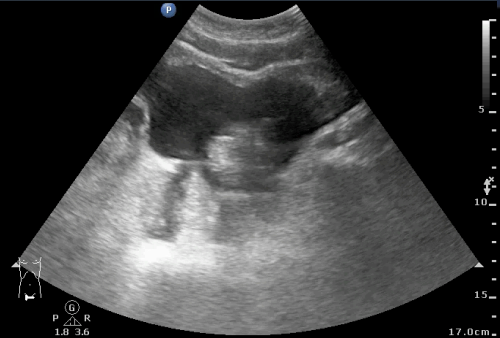


iNeedle

iTouch

恥骨聯合上 先縱-後橫





UB
Prostate
Urethra
Rectum



TE7 ACE

CS-1s

B

FH6.0

DR130

FR17

D17.0

G 40

Z110

20230324-150041-28C1

MI 134

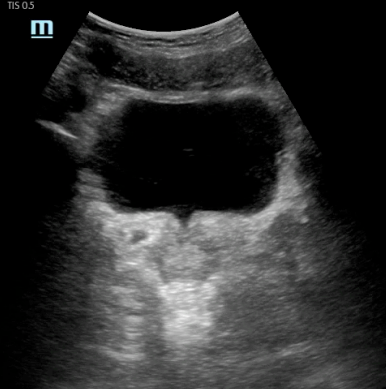
TIS 0.5



Diaphragm

24-03-2023

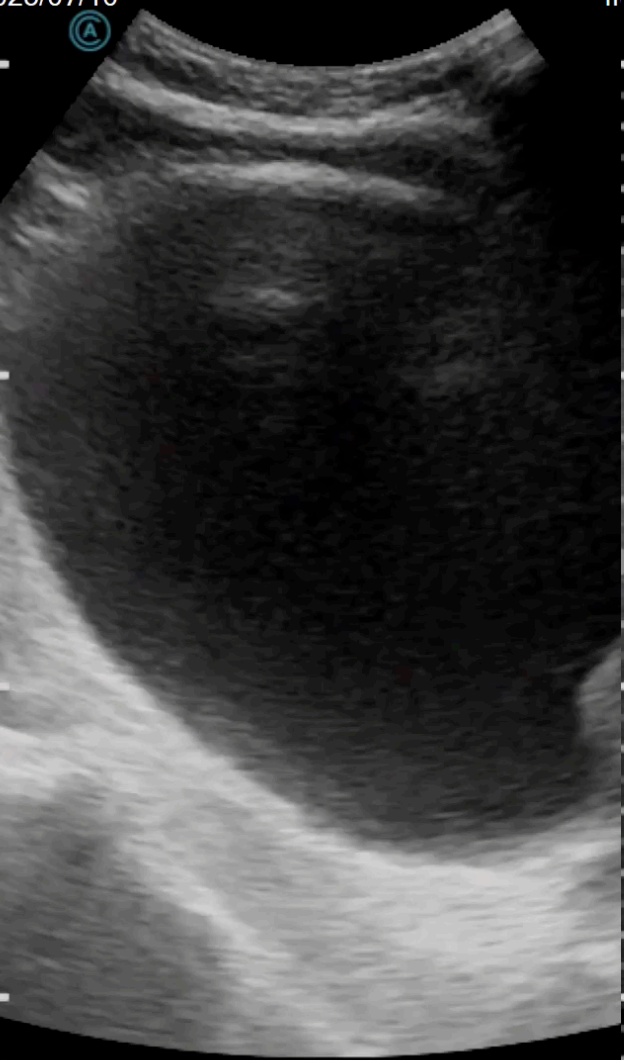
15:04:57



iNeedle

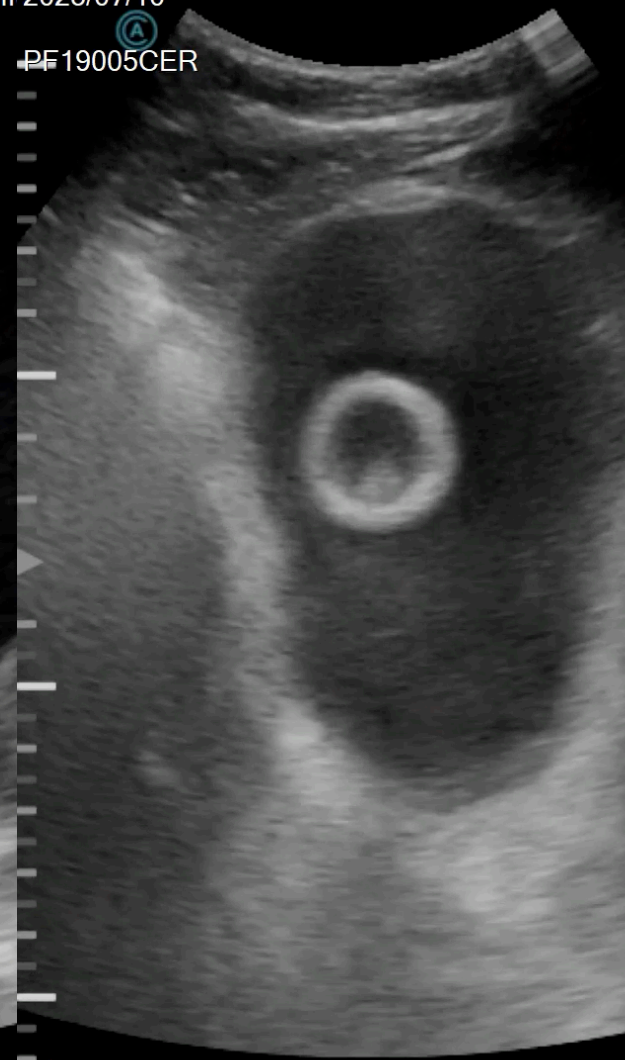
iTouch

070Y M
ACCES:
2025/07/10



k: mm
FOV:

071Y M
SIACCES:
2025/07/10



PF19005CER
thk: mm
PF19005CER
nDFOV:
A

071Y M
ACCES:
2025/07/10



PF19005CER
thk: mm
PF19005CER
DFOV:

SE:
IM:

KV
mse
ALC

Renal colic的D/D永遠要有AAA

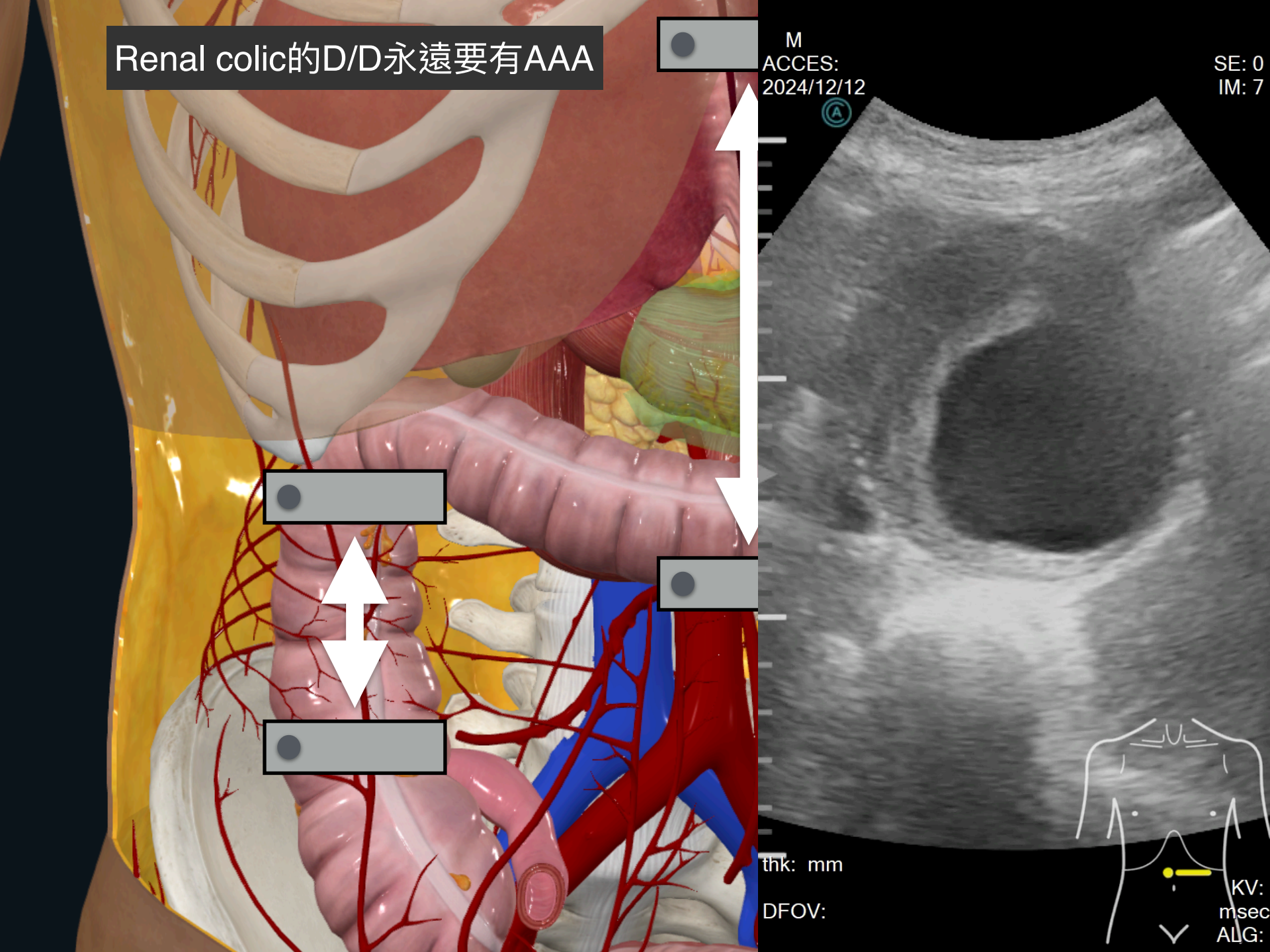
M
ACCES:
2024/12/12

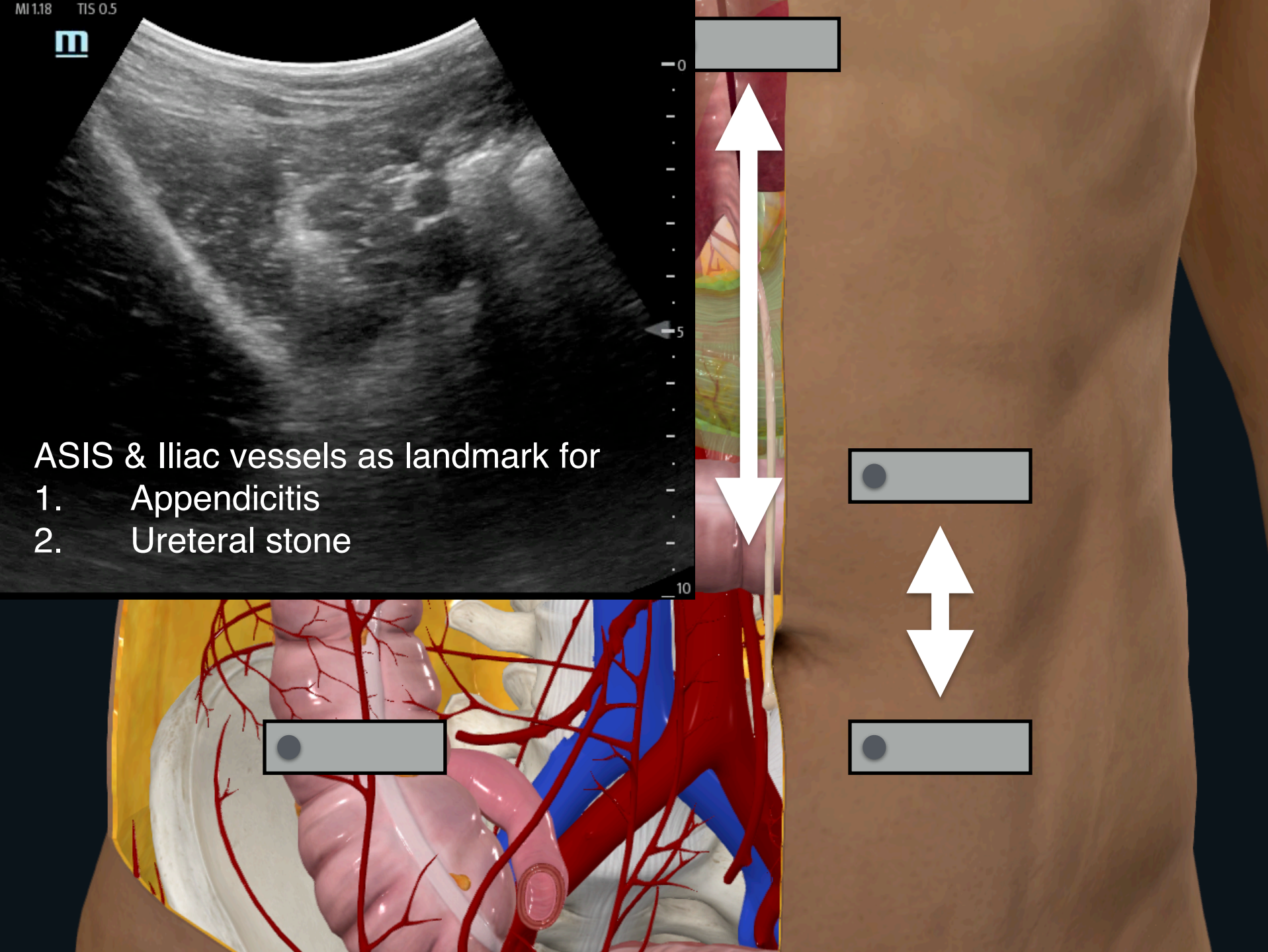
SE: 0
IM: 7

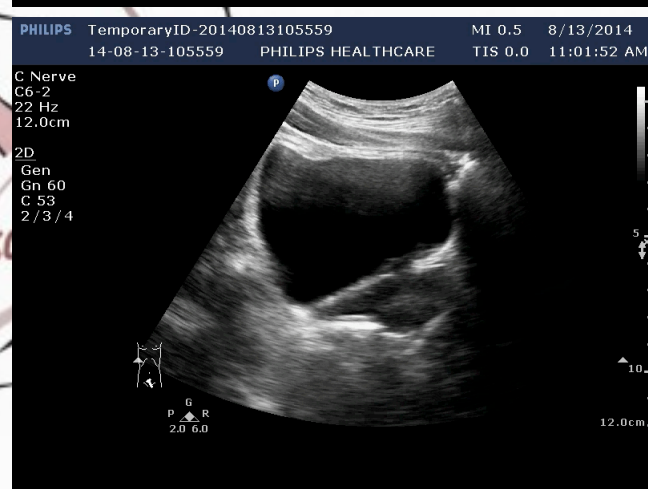
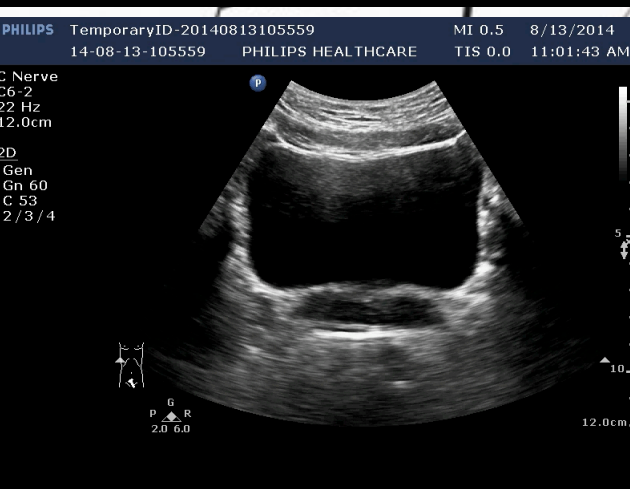
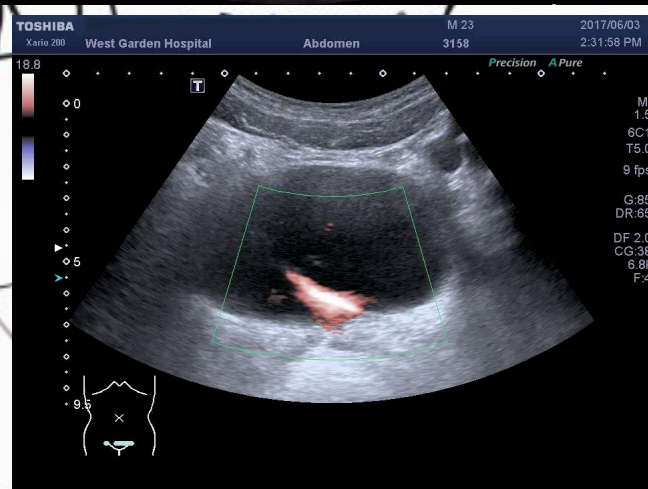
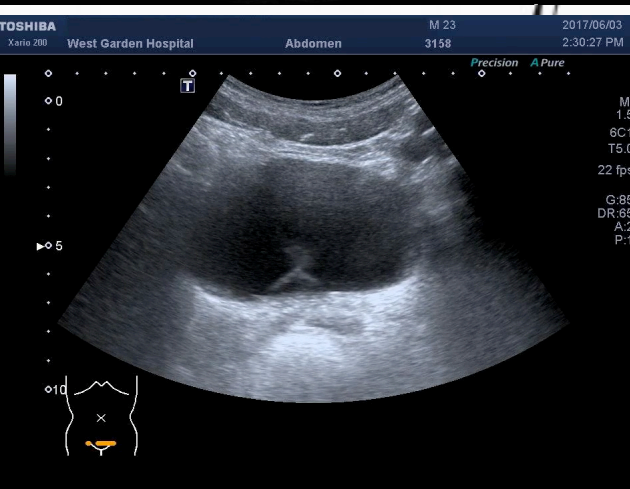
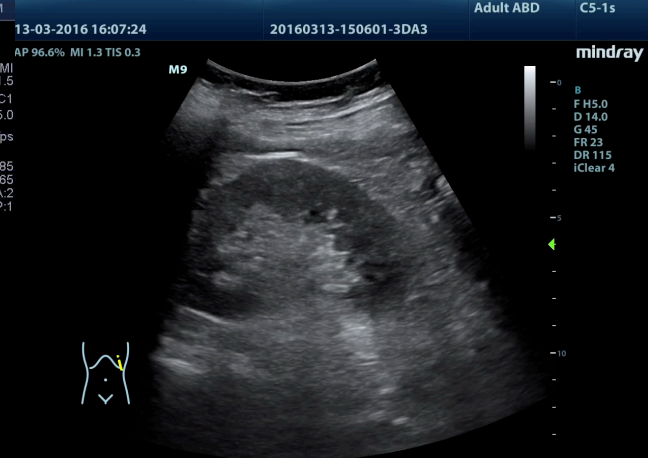
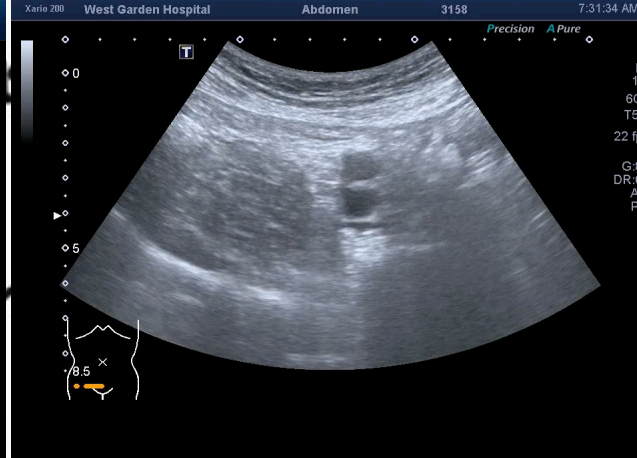
thk: mm

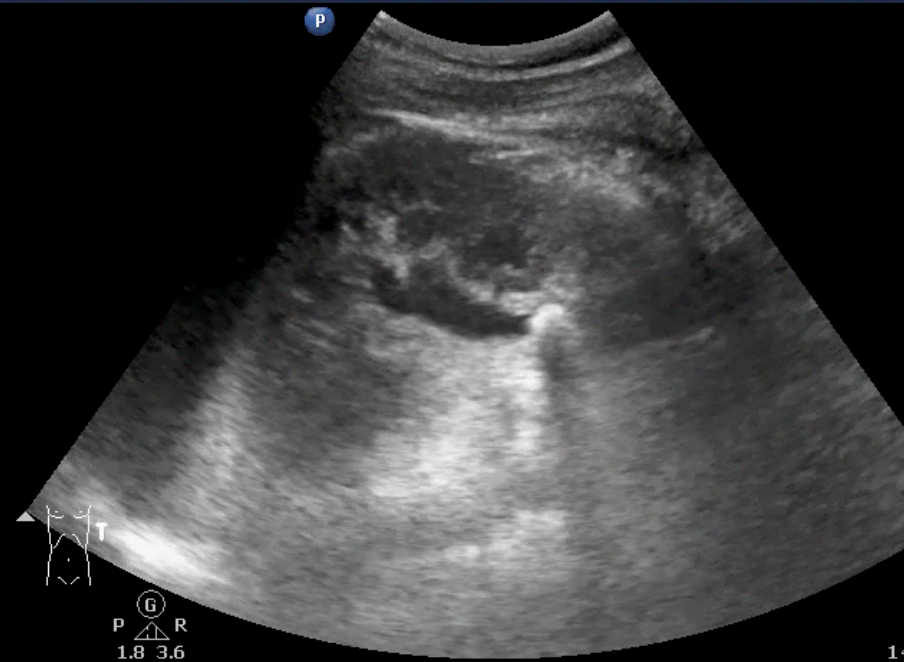
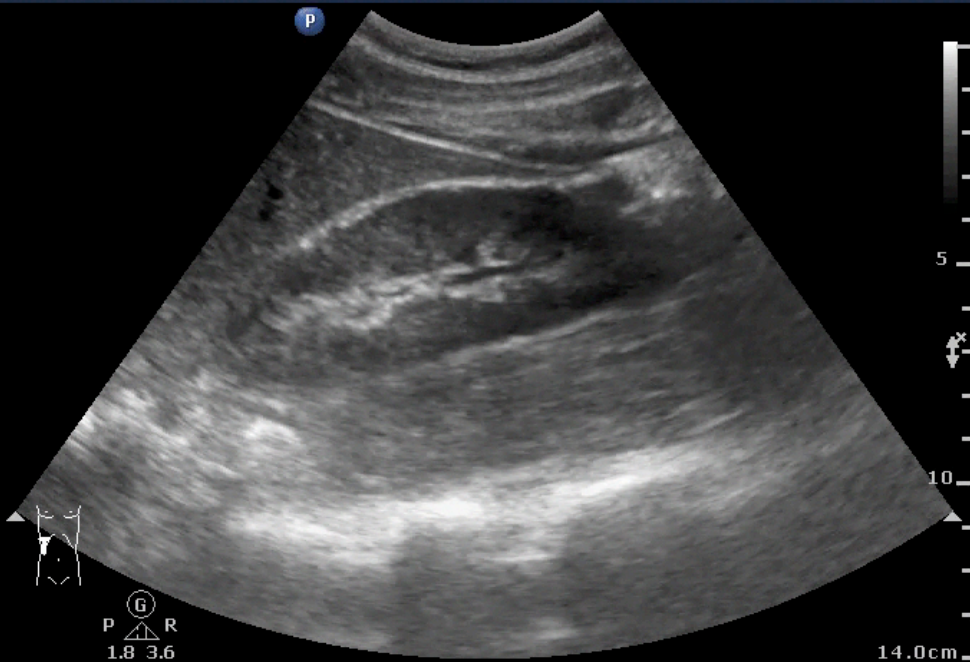
DFOV:

KV:
msec
ALG:





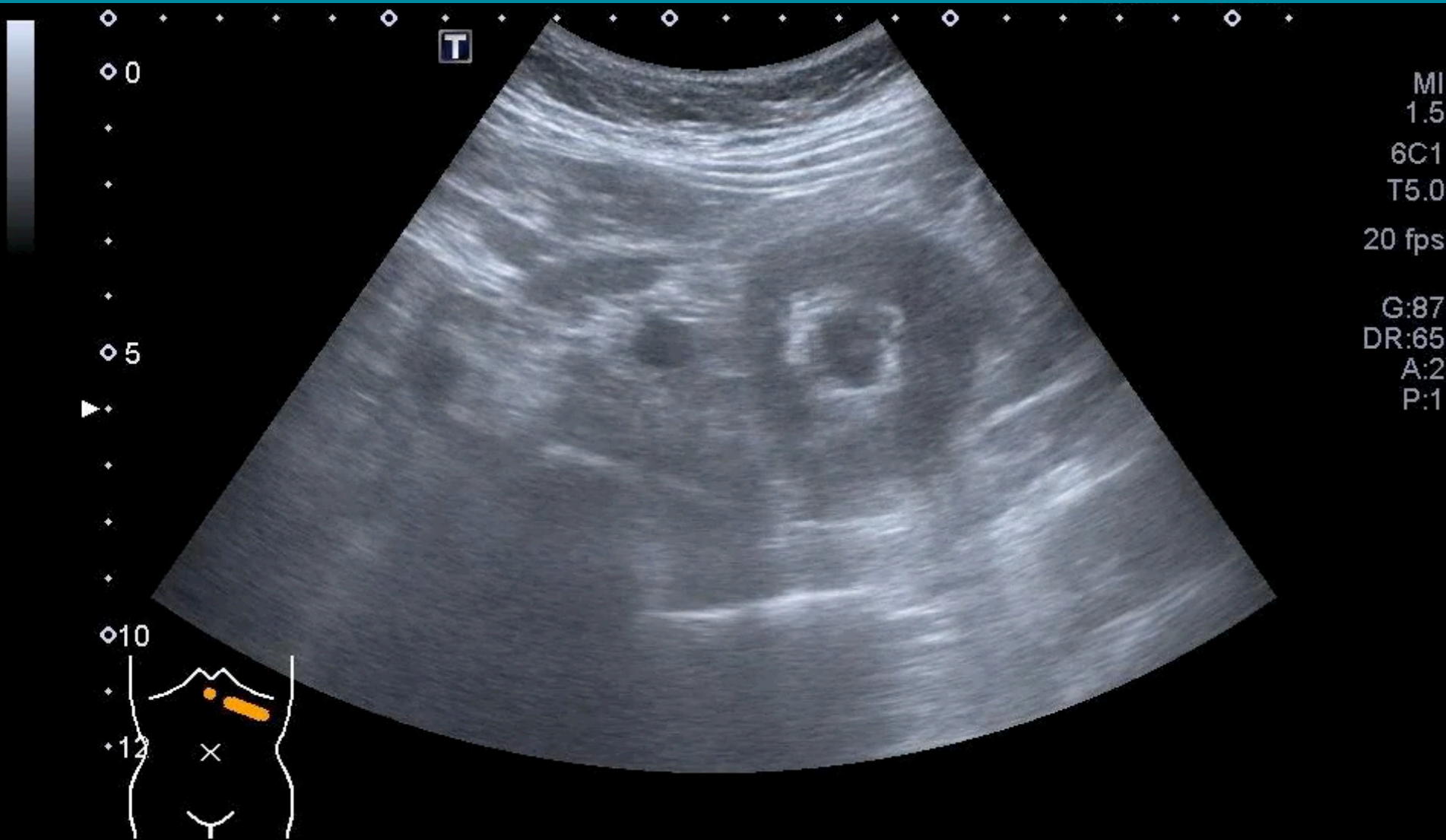


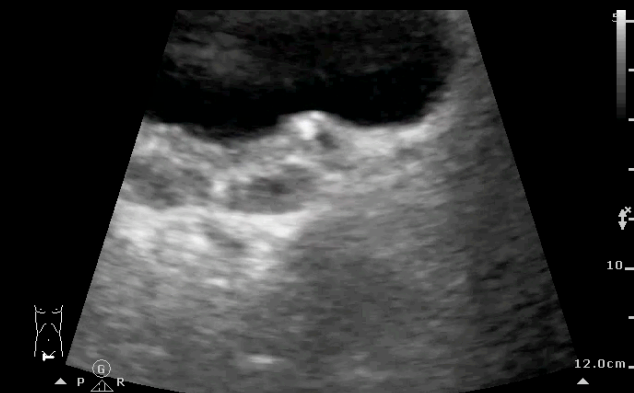
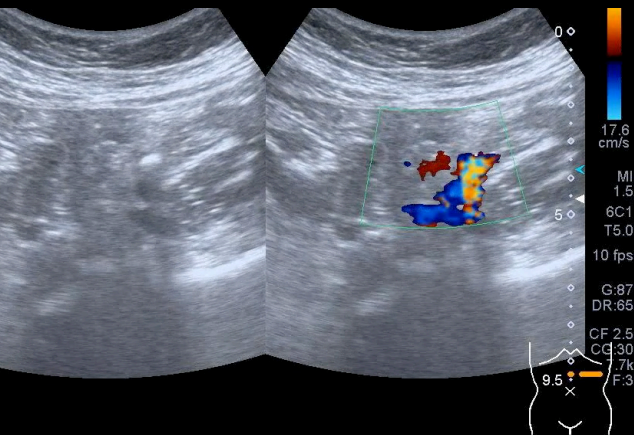
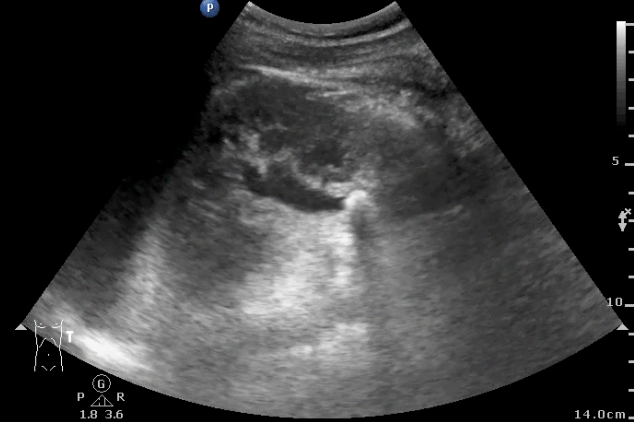


Coronal view for hydronephrosis



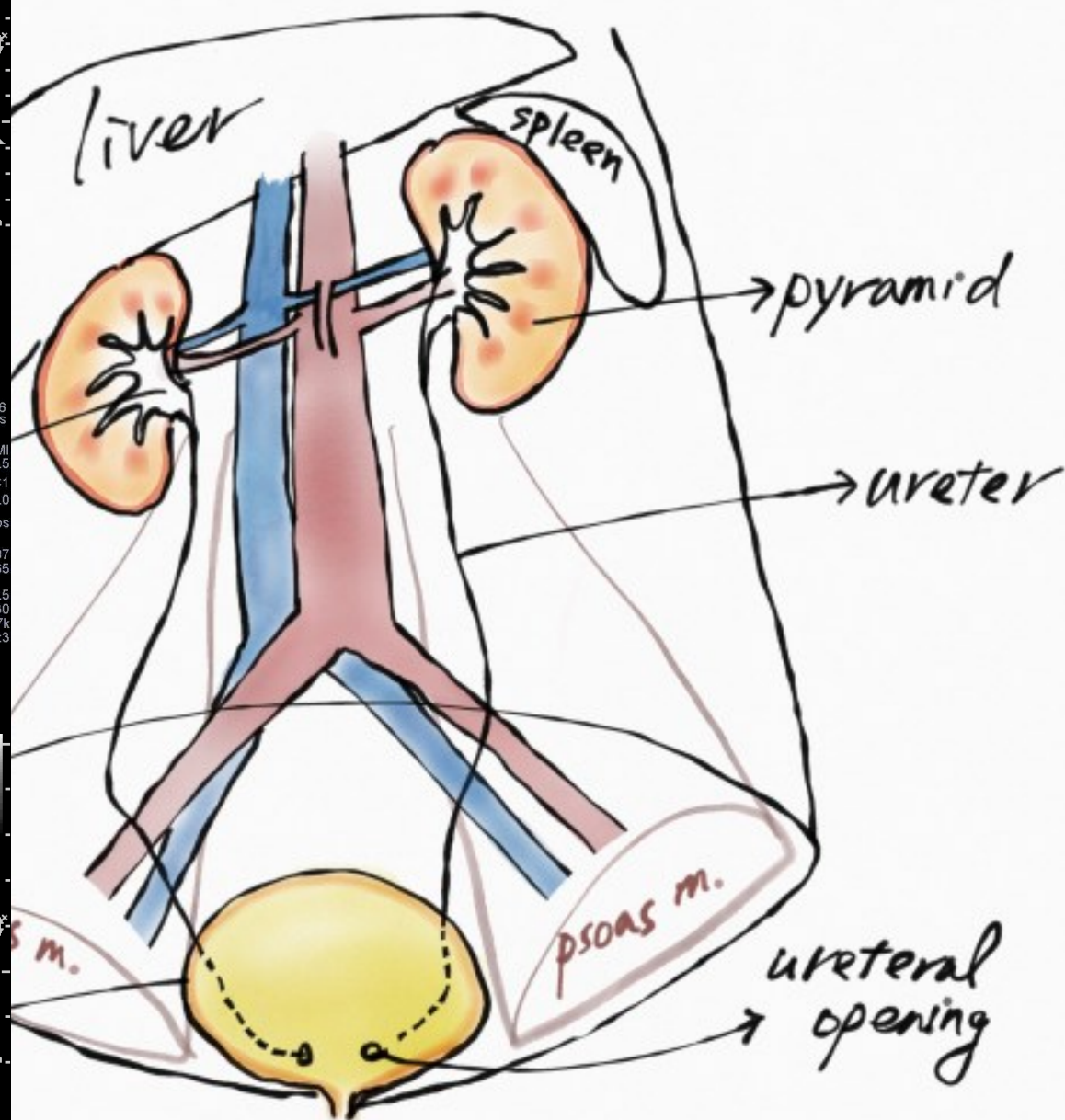
Transverse (medial to colon)





Echo first for renal colic

SONO CHANGE. All rights reserved



S_{ize}

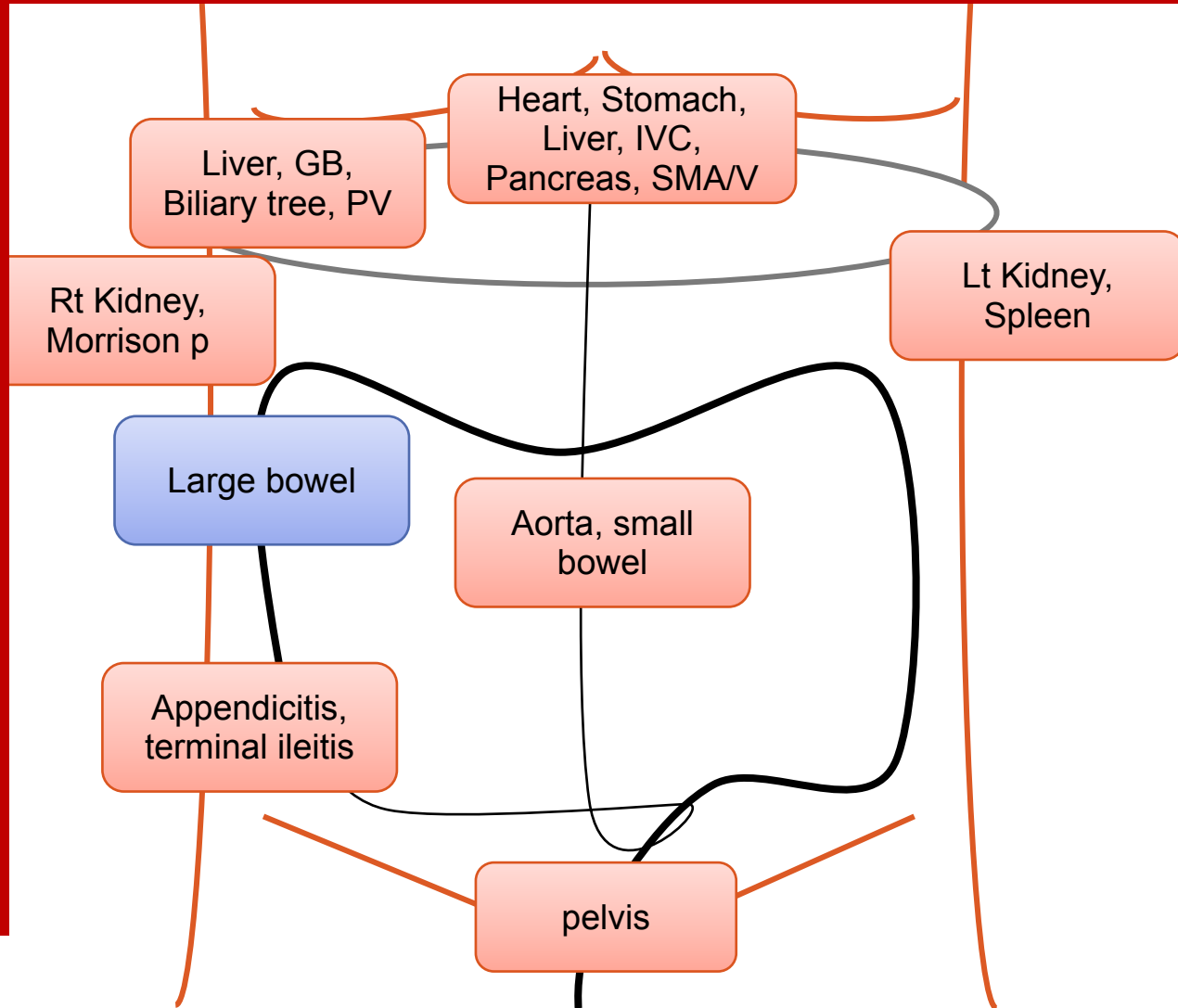
A_{ir}

F_{luid}

E_{cho-genicity}

R<sub>egional
lesion</sub>

Throw the SAFER Lasso!



Focused Assessment

Size

Air (free / trapped)

Fluid (free / trapped)

Echogenicity

Regional lesion

Normal / Abnormal

Y / N

Y / N

Homo / Hetero

Y / N

Focused Assessment

Size

Air (free / trapped)

Fluid (free / trapped)

Echogenicity

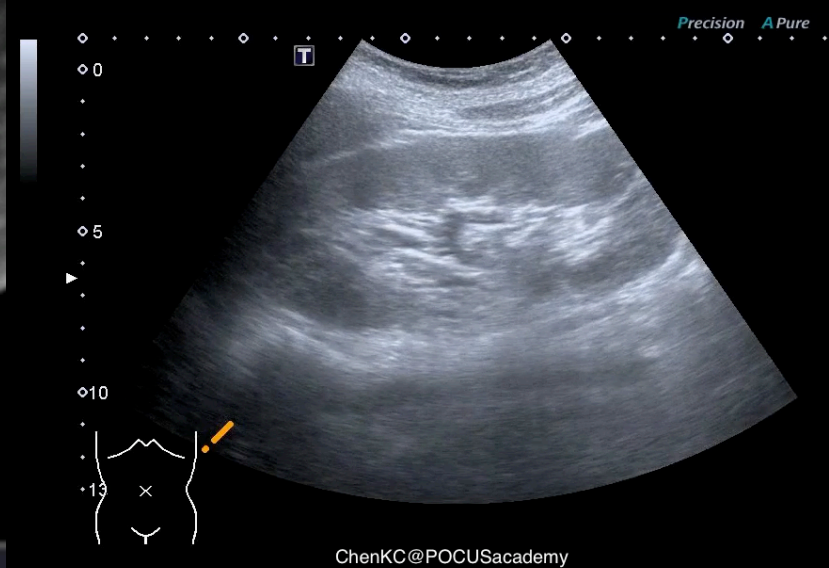
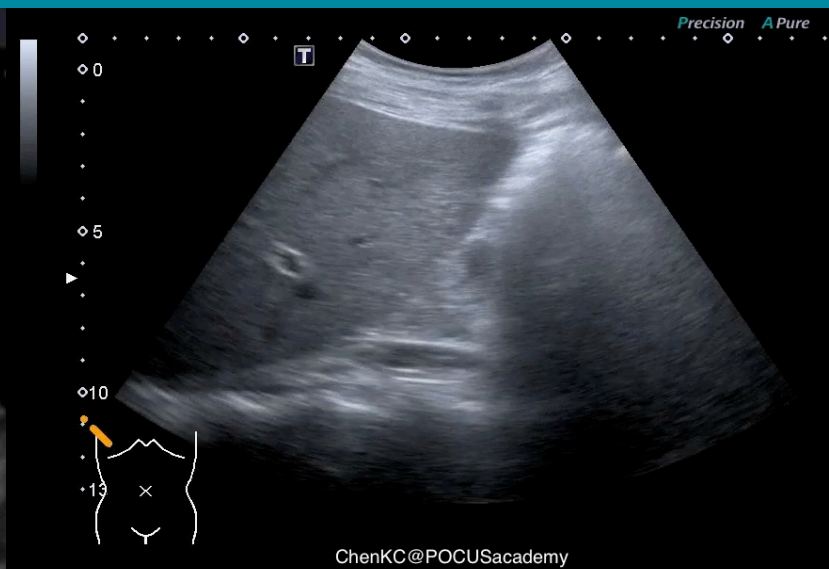
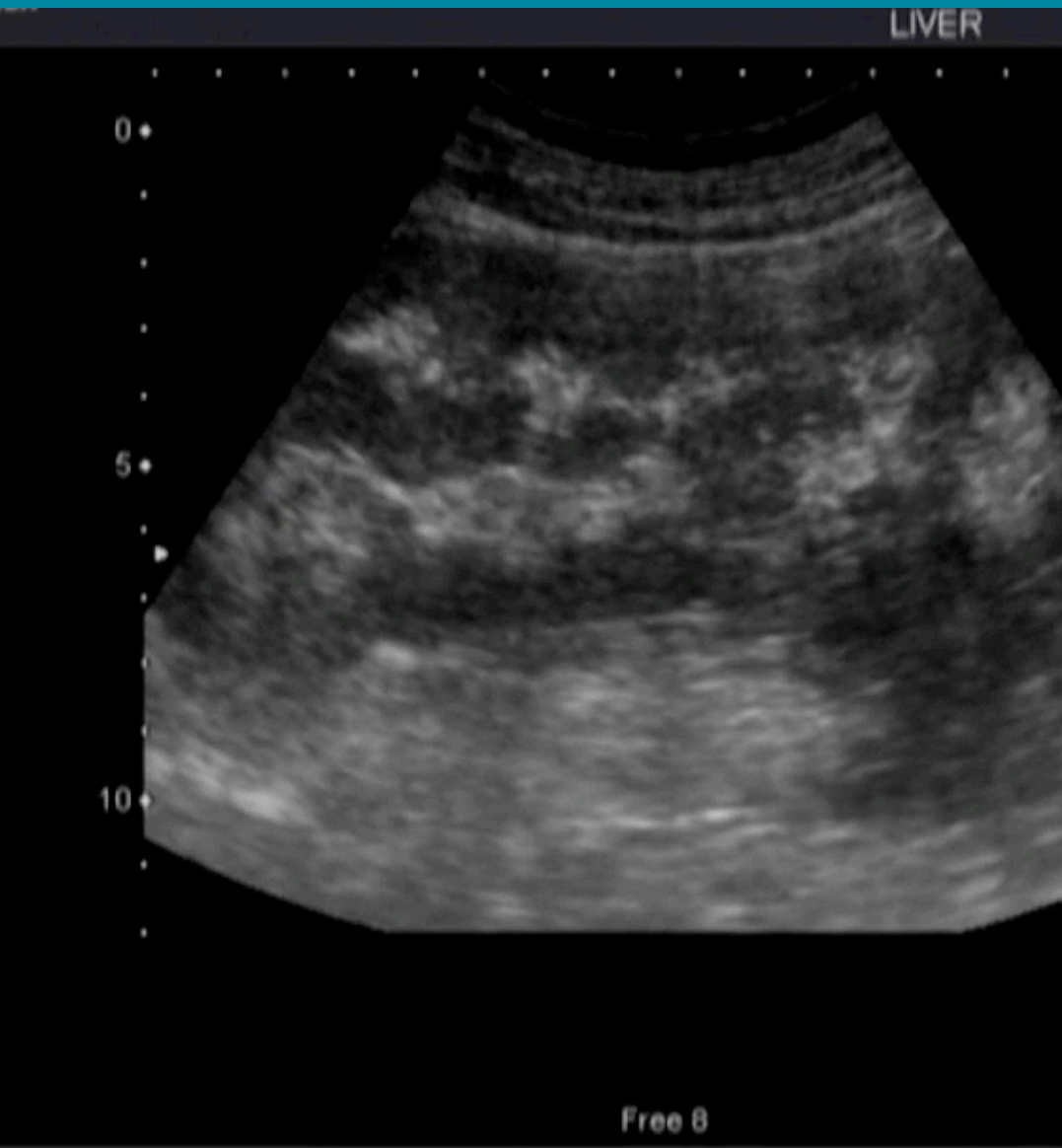
Regional lesion

Within / Surrounding

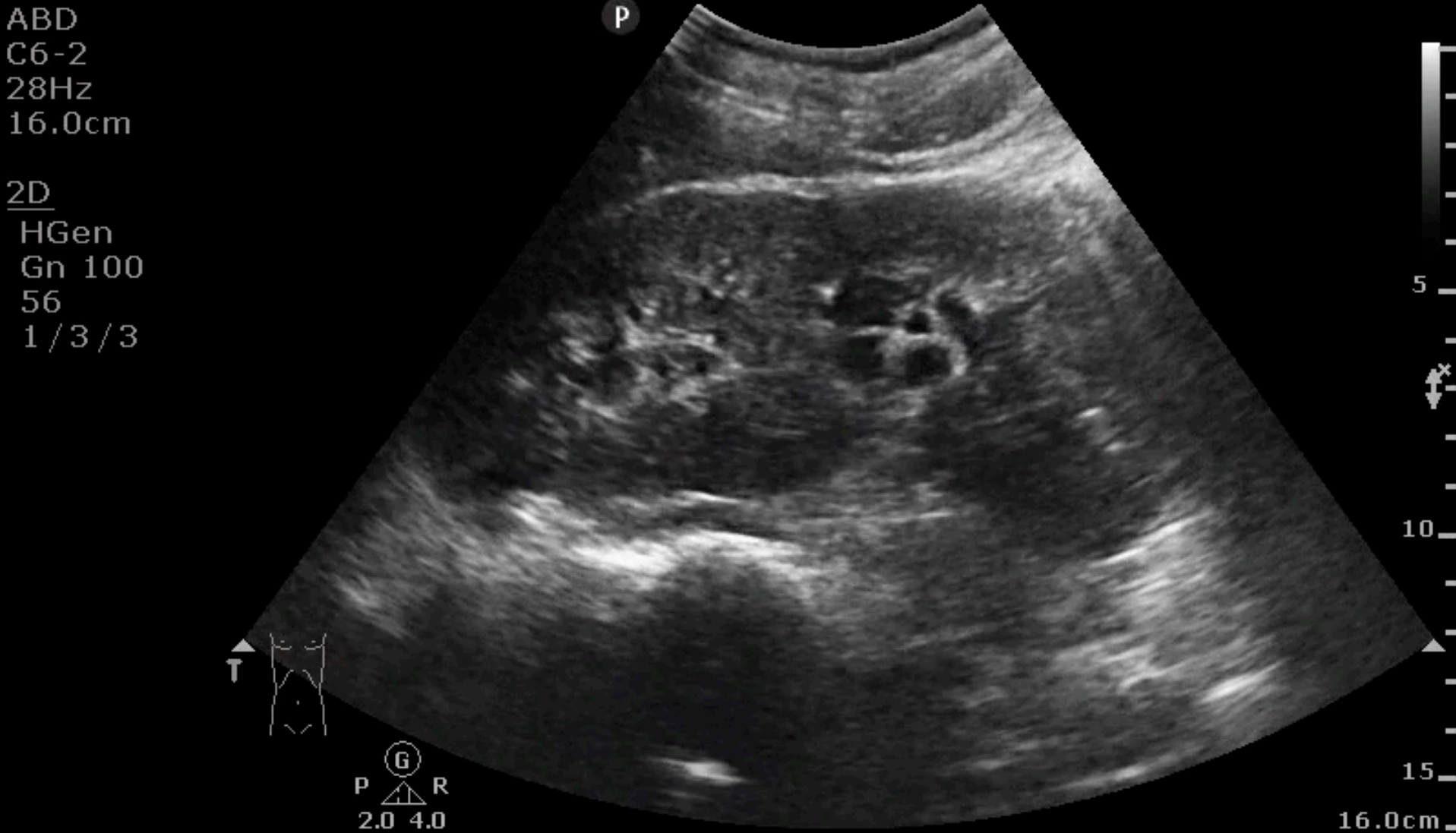
Within / Surrounding

Stones . Mass . Shape

Size - enlargement



Size - enlargement



Size - atrophy

Abdomen + Pelvis CT(-C,+C)
023/04/27
3:32:14



P

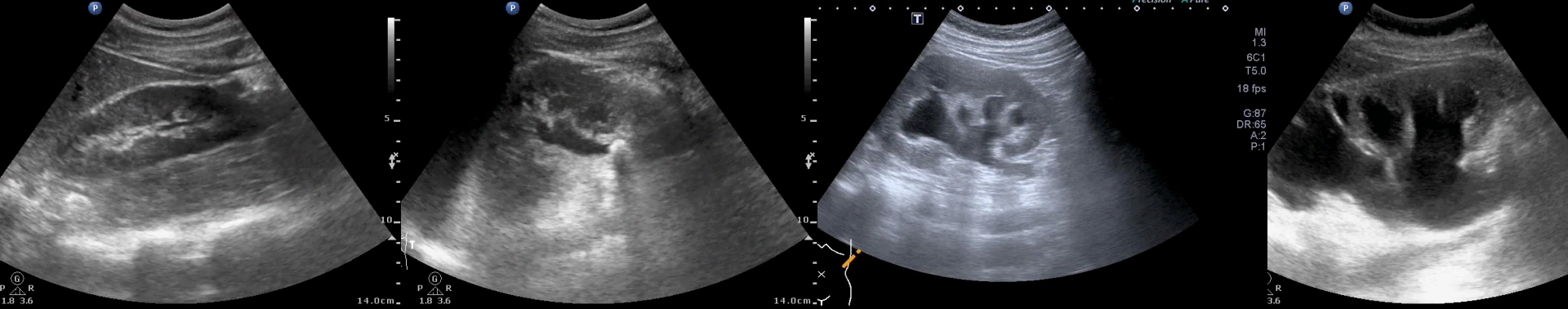
3
37

46.0
R 150
17
16.0
40

m

Needle

Touch

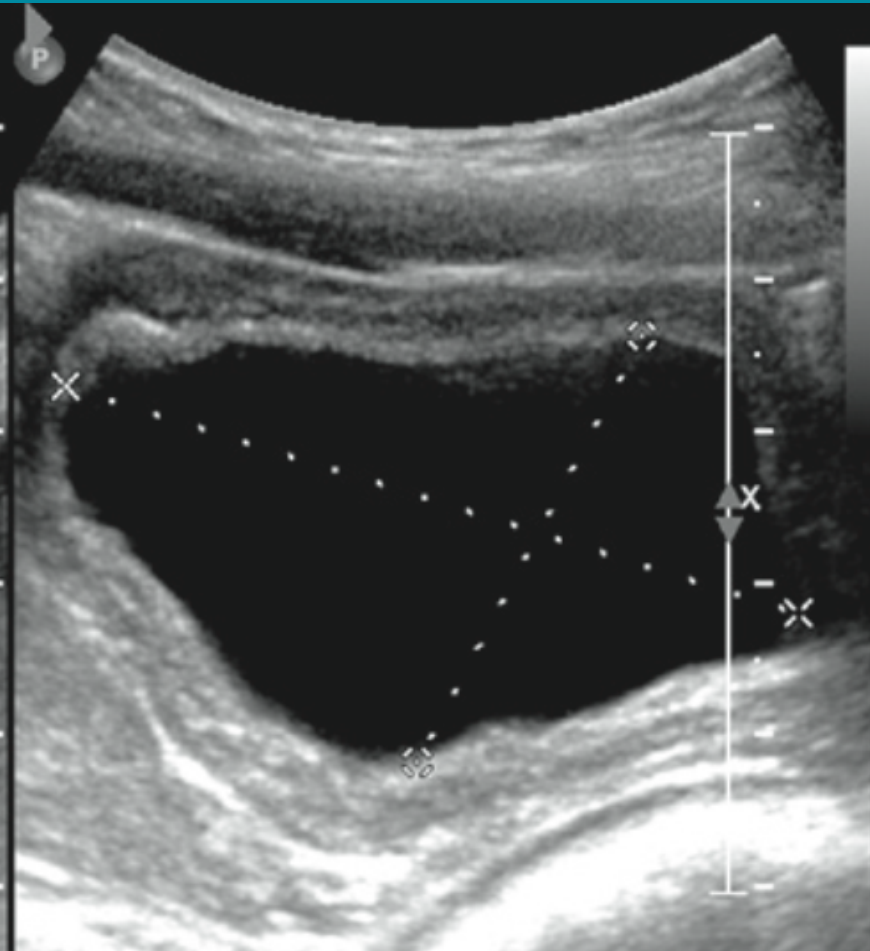
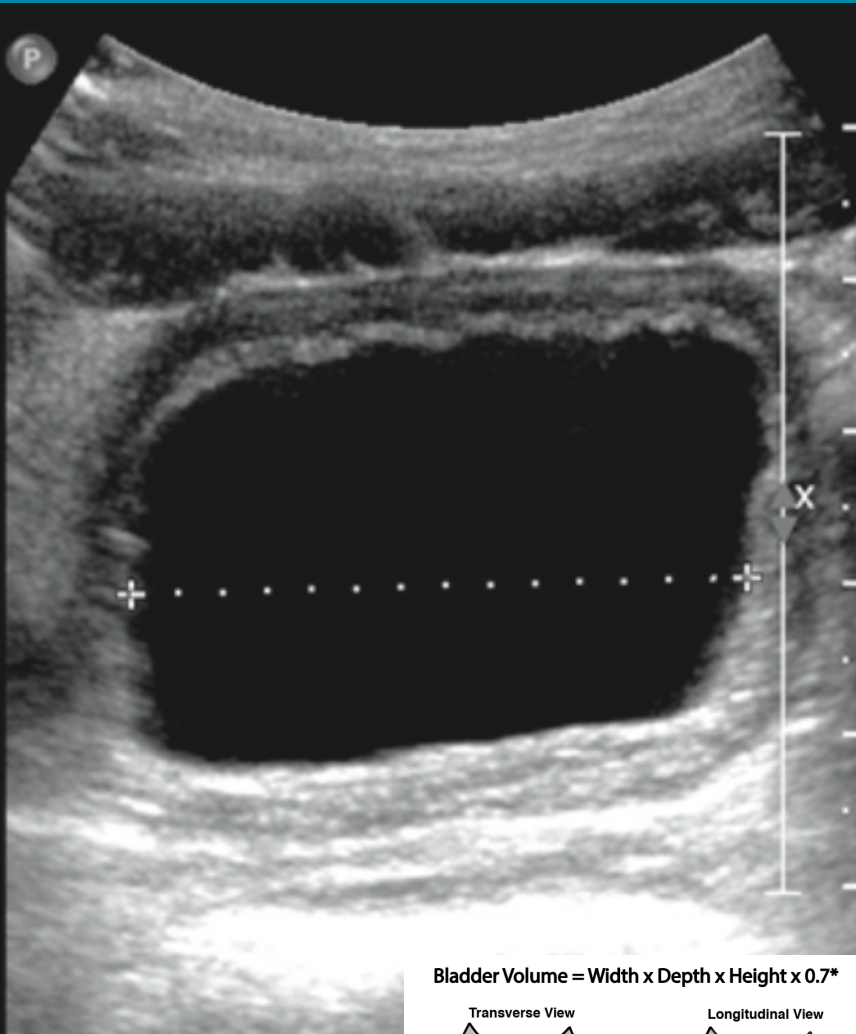


HYDRONEPHROSIS嚴重度

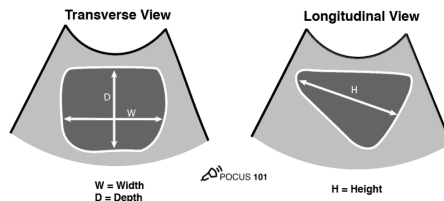


Size - before catheterization

RS
Z 1.0
2D
71%
C 50
P Low
Res



Bladder Volume = Width x Depth x Height x 0.7*

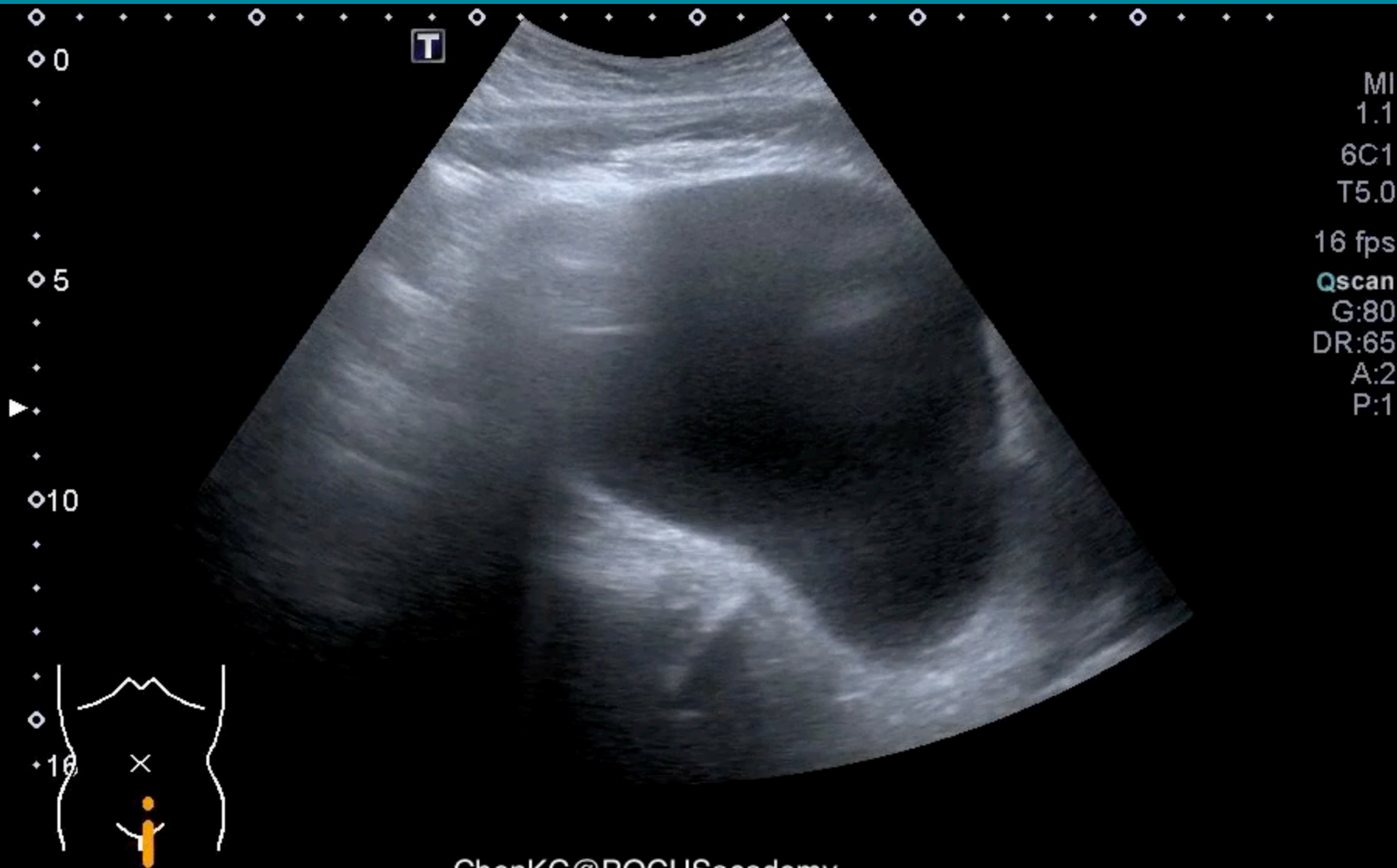


*0.7 is the correction coefficient. This value depends on the shape of the bladder

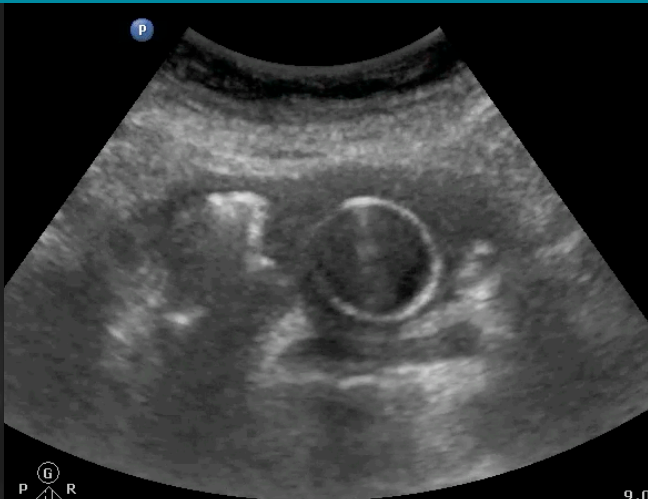
Transverse diameter ≥ 2 cm
~ bladder volume ≥ 2.5 cm³
Witt et al. AEM 2005

Dist 1 4.06 cm
Dist 2 5.05 cm
Dist 3 3.17 cm
Volume 34.0 ml

Air - UB

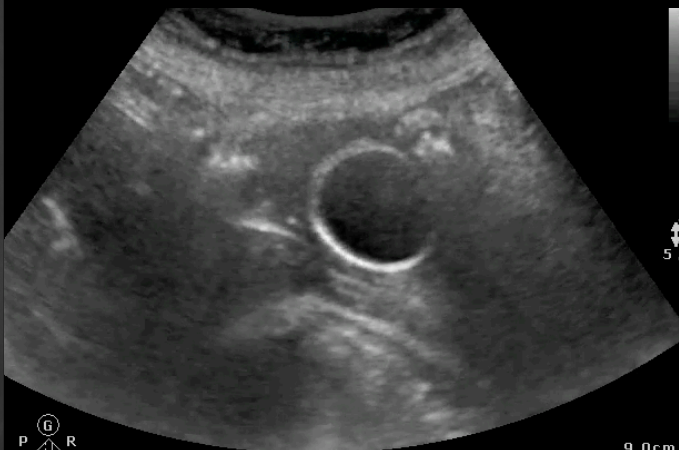


Air - UB



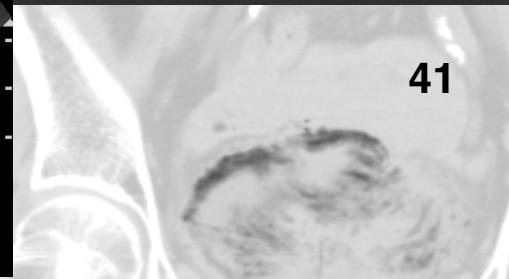
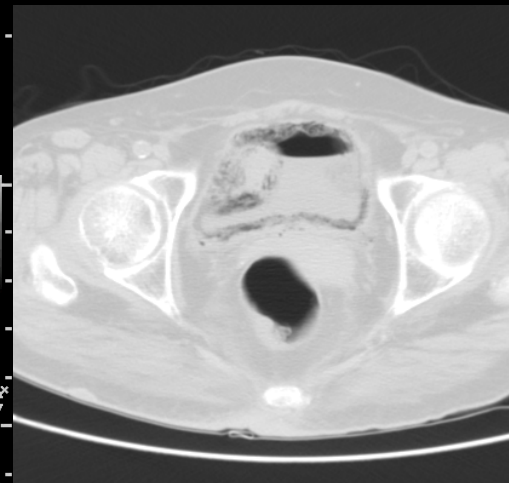
P
G
R
1.8 3.6

ChenKC@POCUSacademy



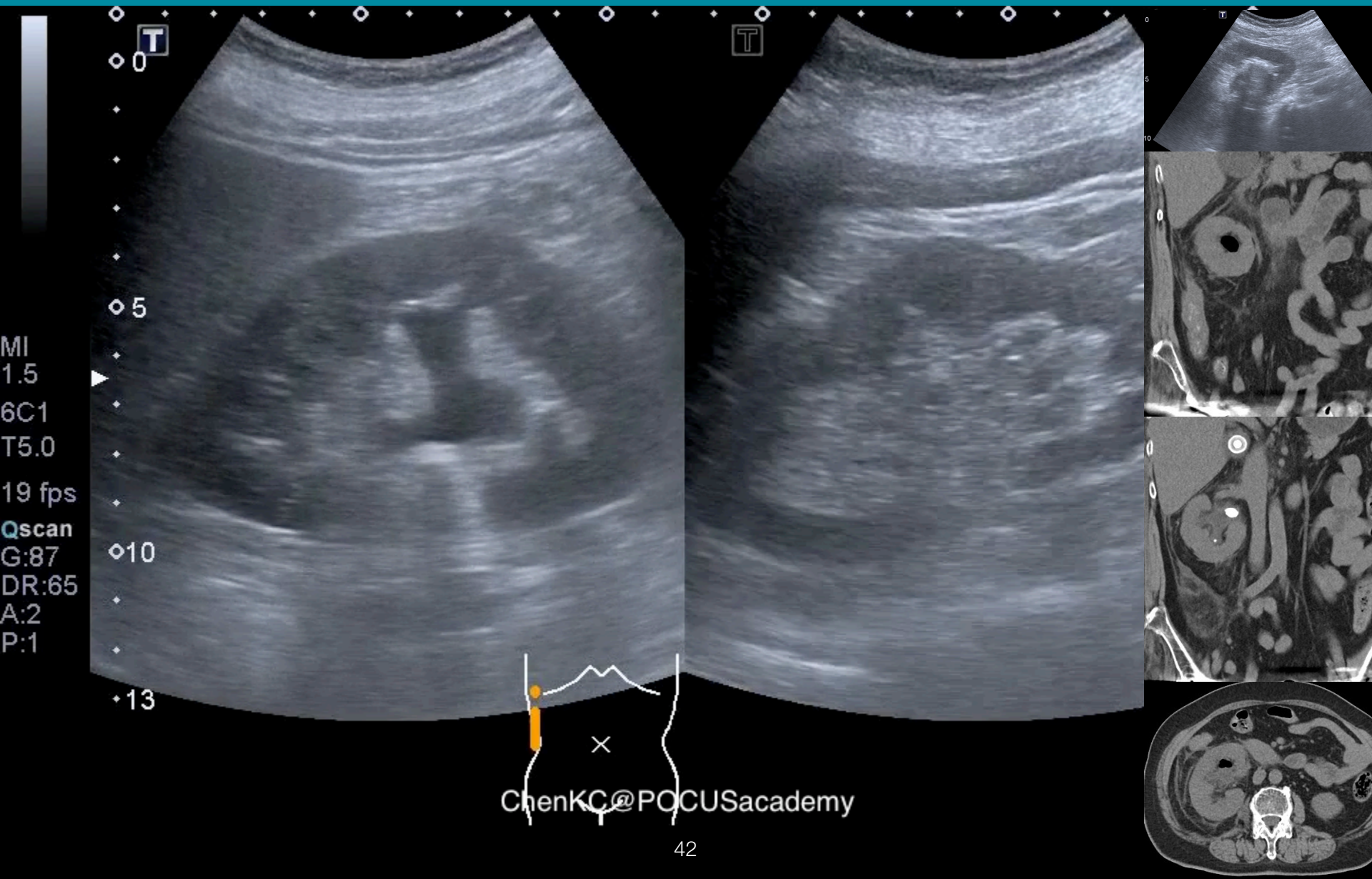
P
G
R
1.8 3.6

ChenKC@POCUSacademy

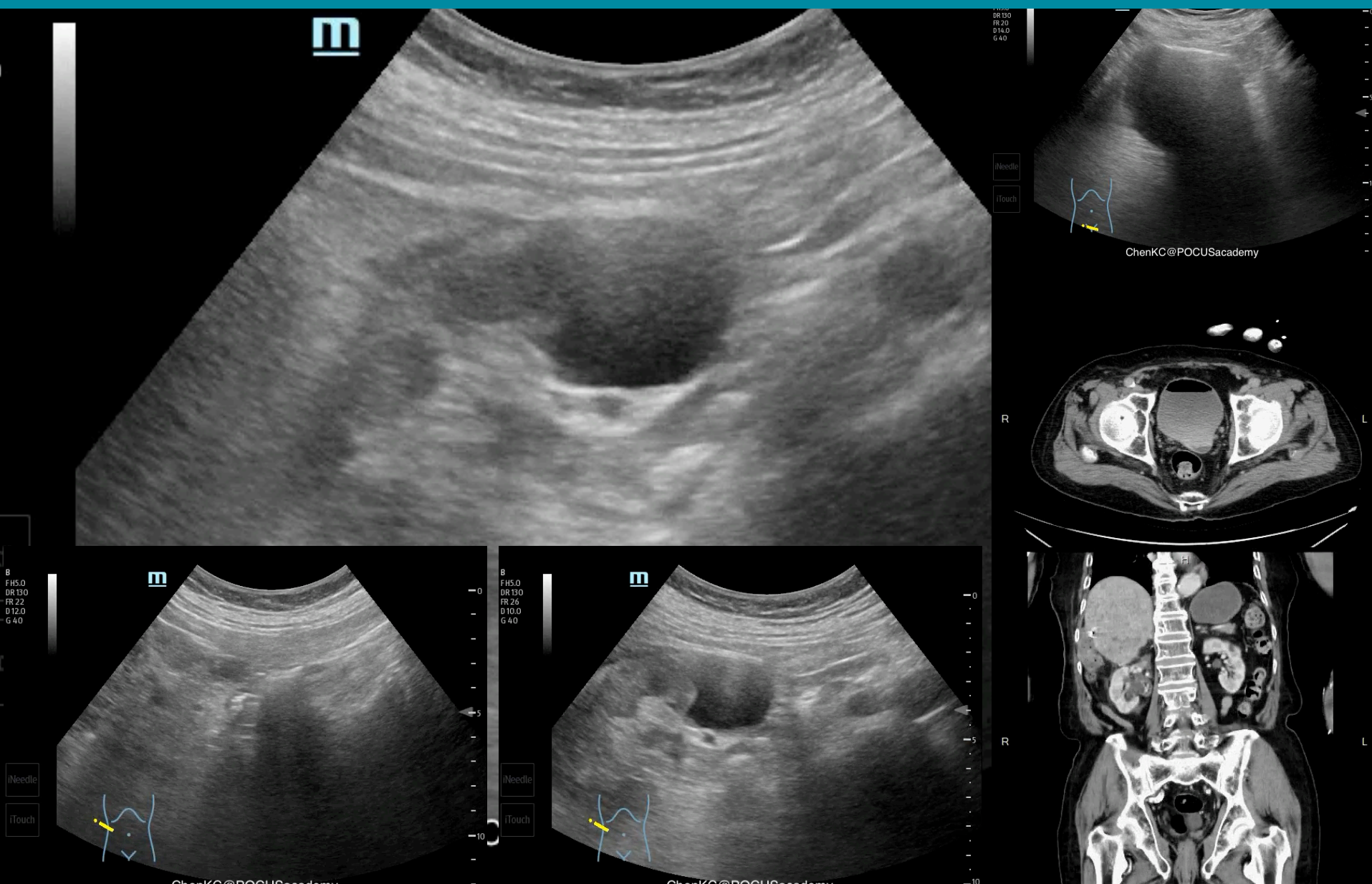


41

Air - kidney



Air - Ureter / Bladder



Air - kidney

Abd Gen
C5-1
32 Hz
16.0cm

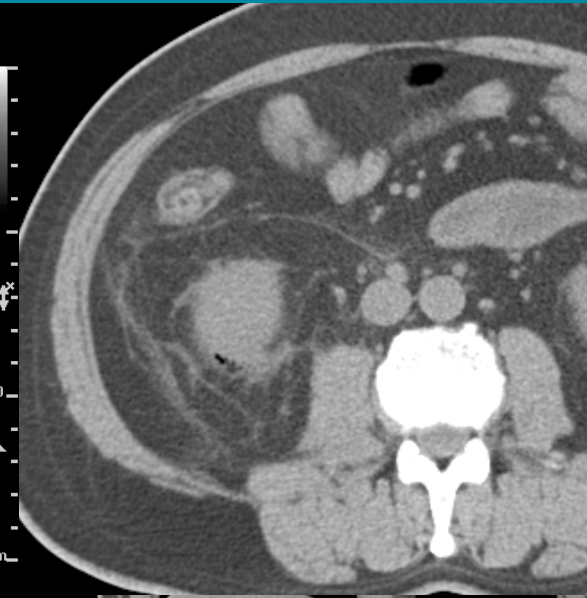


5
10
15
16.0cm

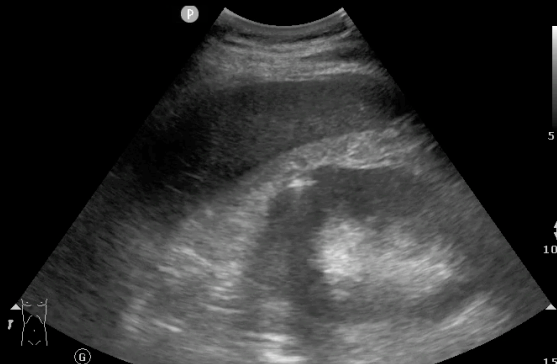
P



5
10
15
16.0cm

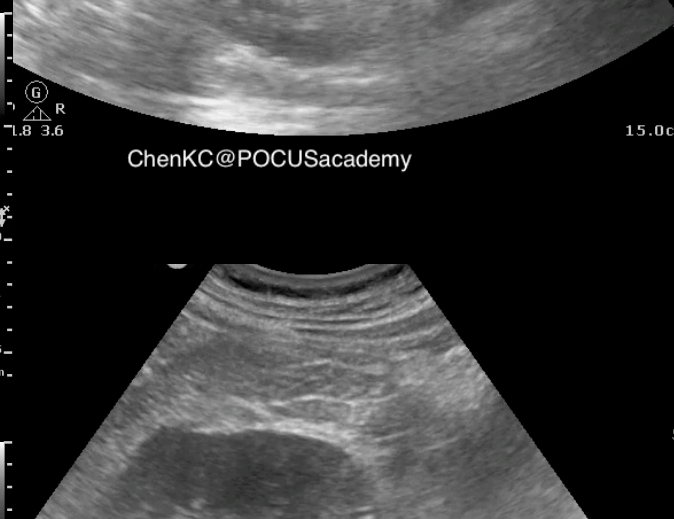


Abd Gen
C5-1
32 Hz
16.0cm



5
10
15
16.0cm

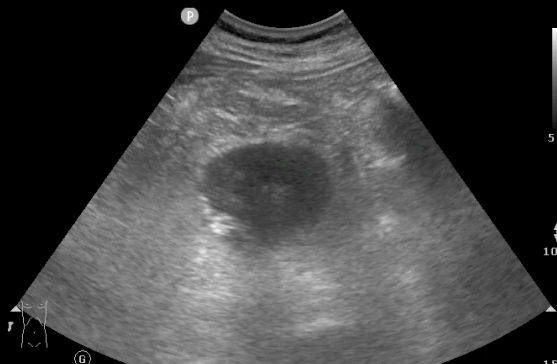
ChenKC@POCUSAcademy



5
10
15
16.0cm

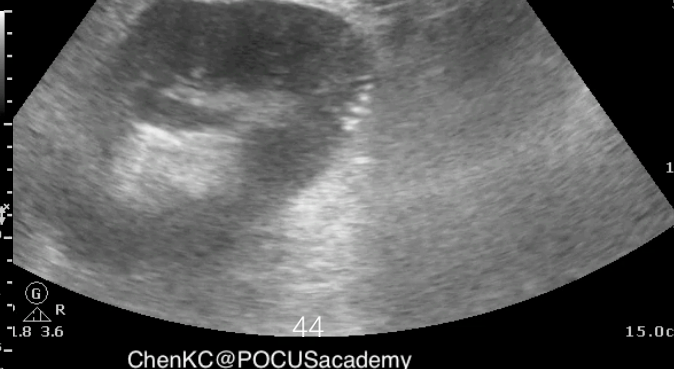


Abd Gen
C5-1
32 Hz
16.0cm



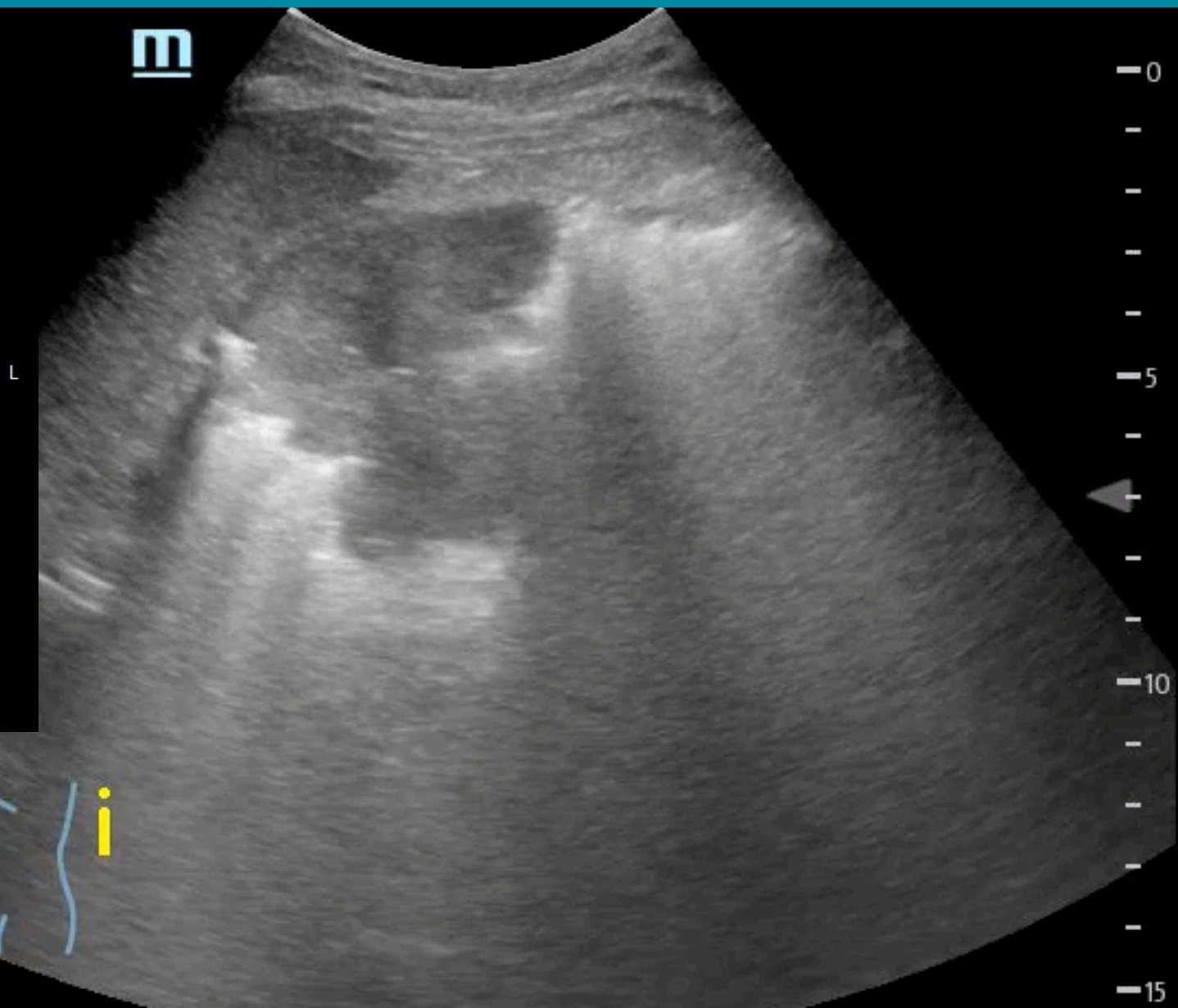
5
10
15
16.0cm

ChenKC@POCUSAcademy

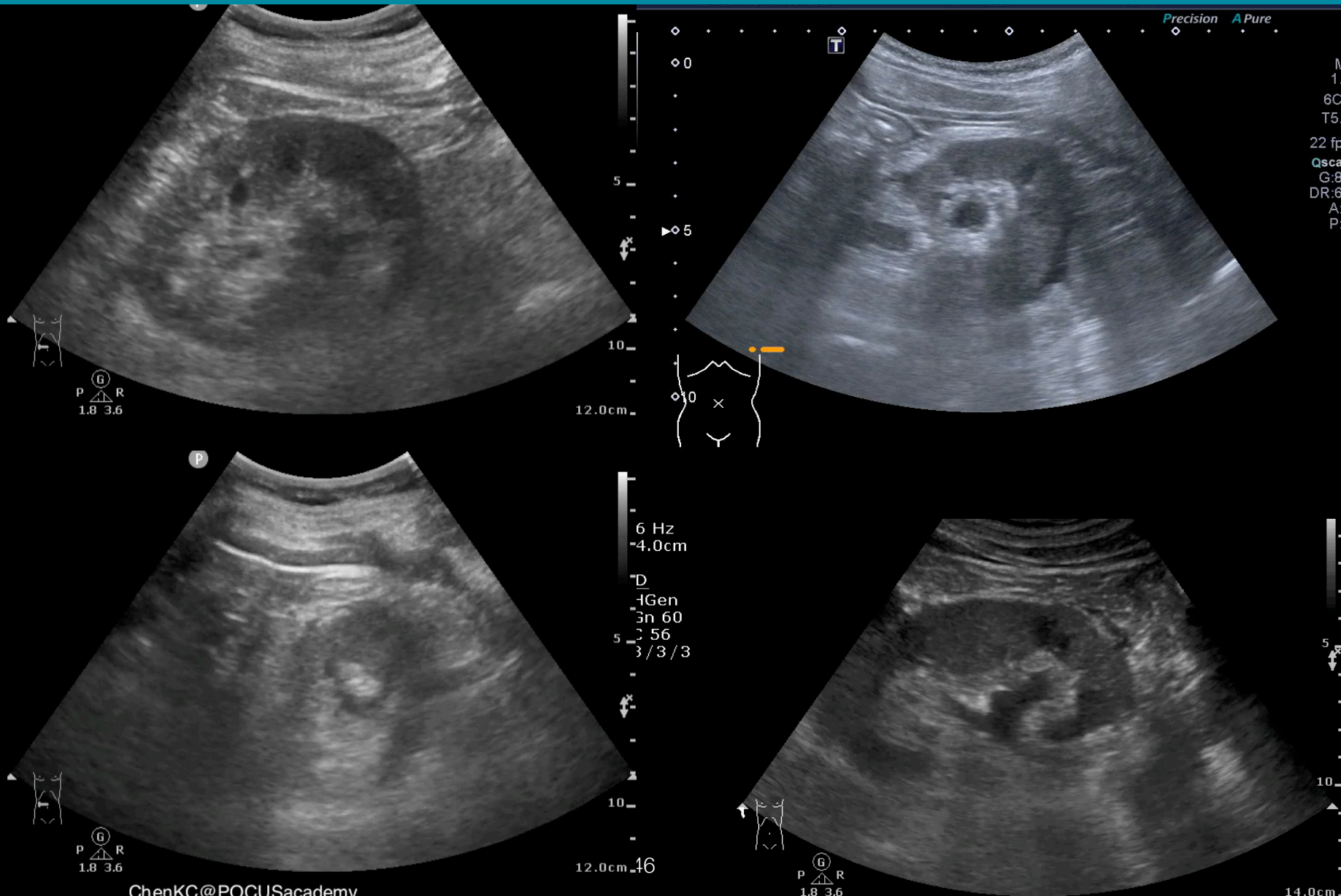


5
10
15
16.0cm

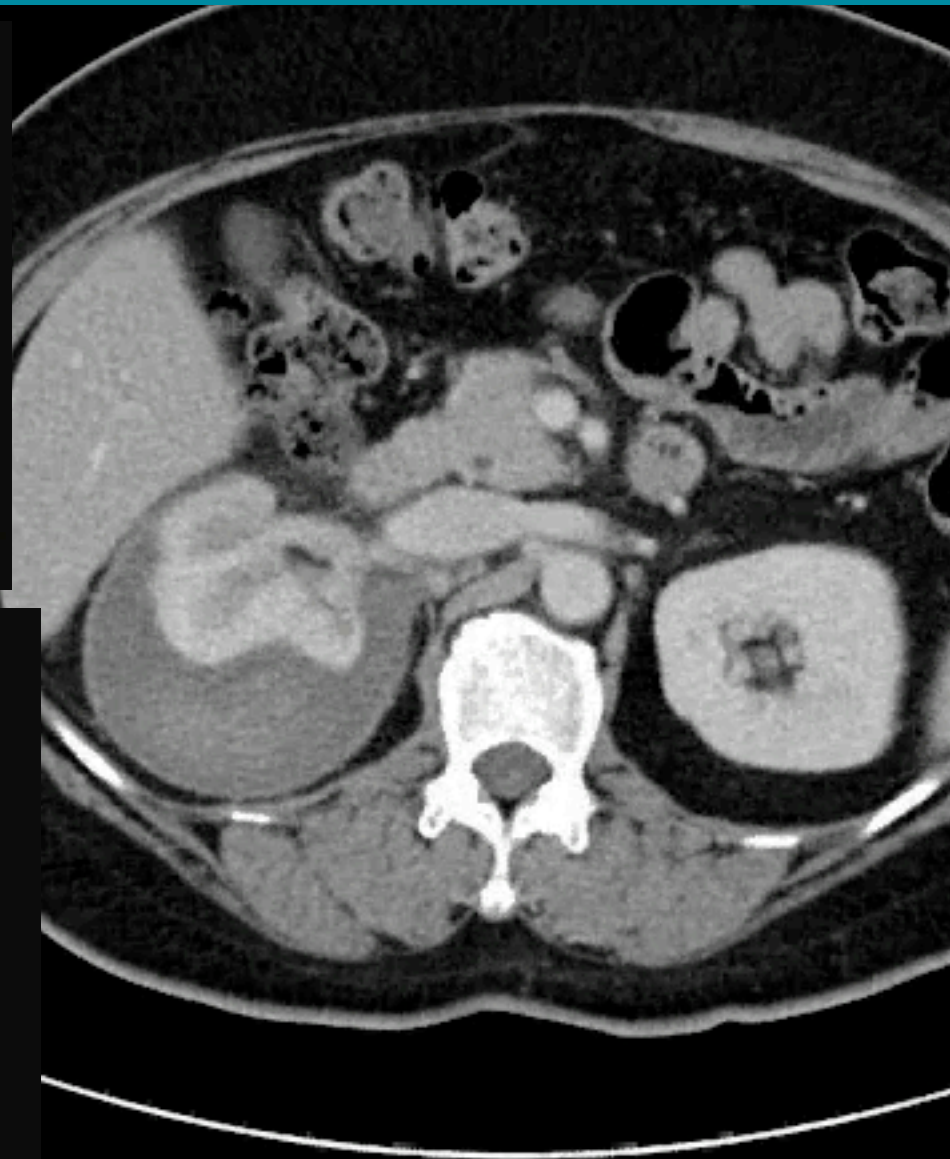
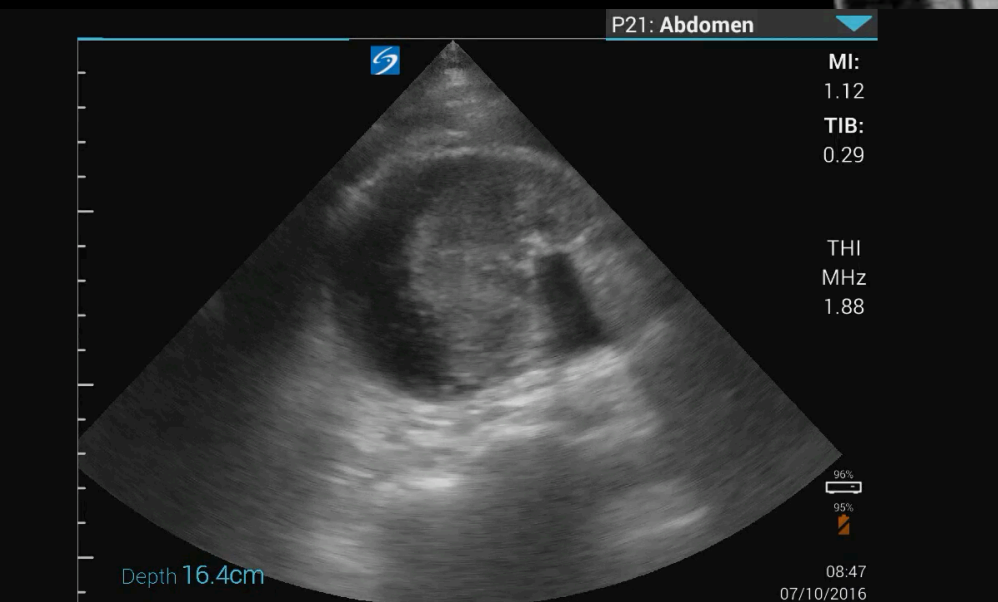
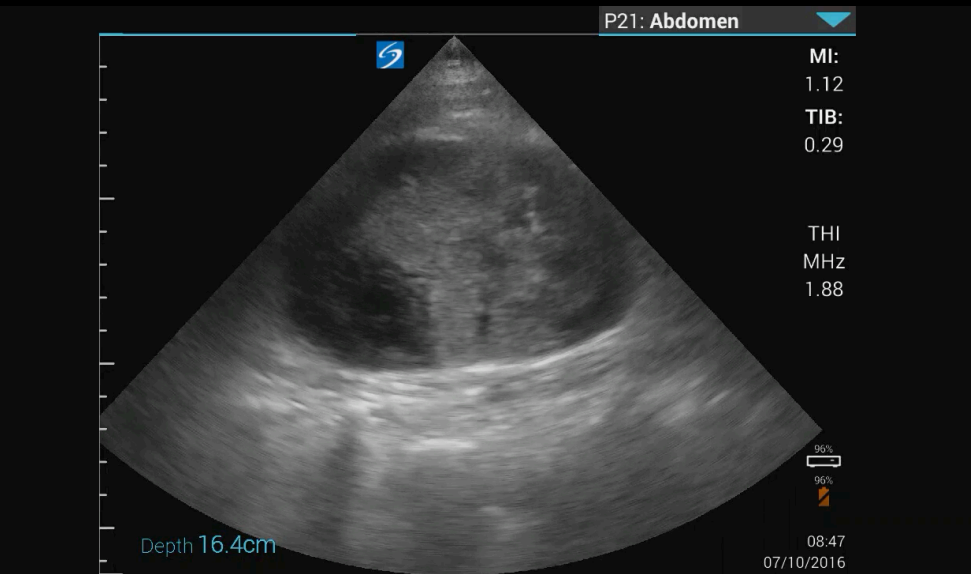
Air - kidney



Fluid - perirenal



Fluid - perirenal



Fluid - perirenal

od Gen
5-1
0 Hz
2.0cm
2
Gen
in 84
56
/3/3

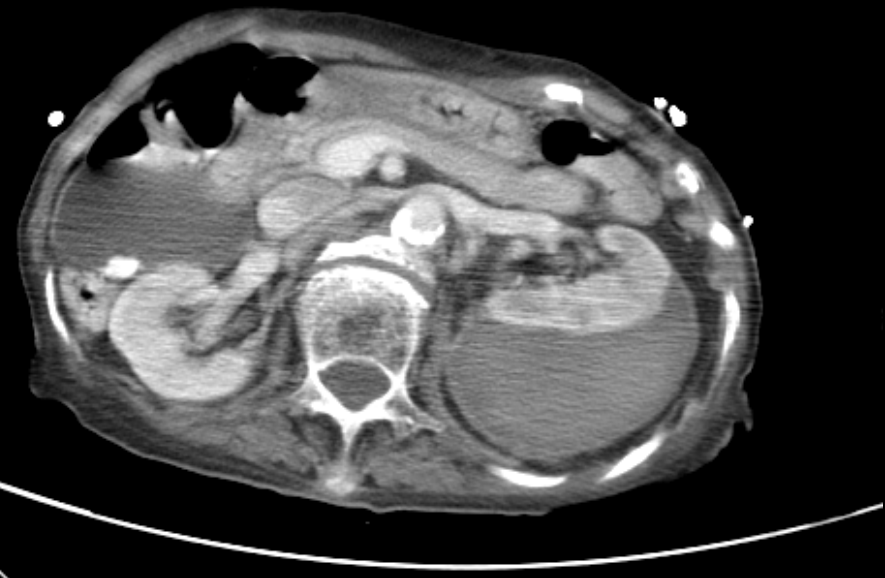
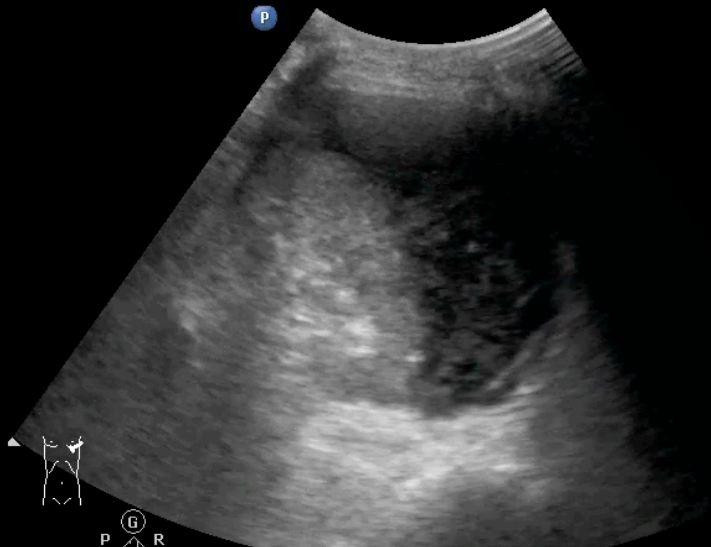


ChenKC@POCUSAcademy

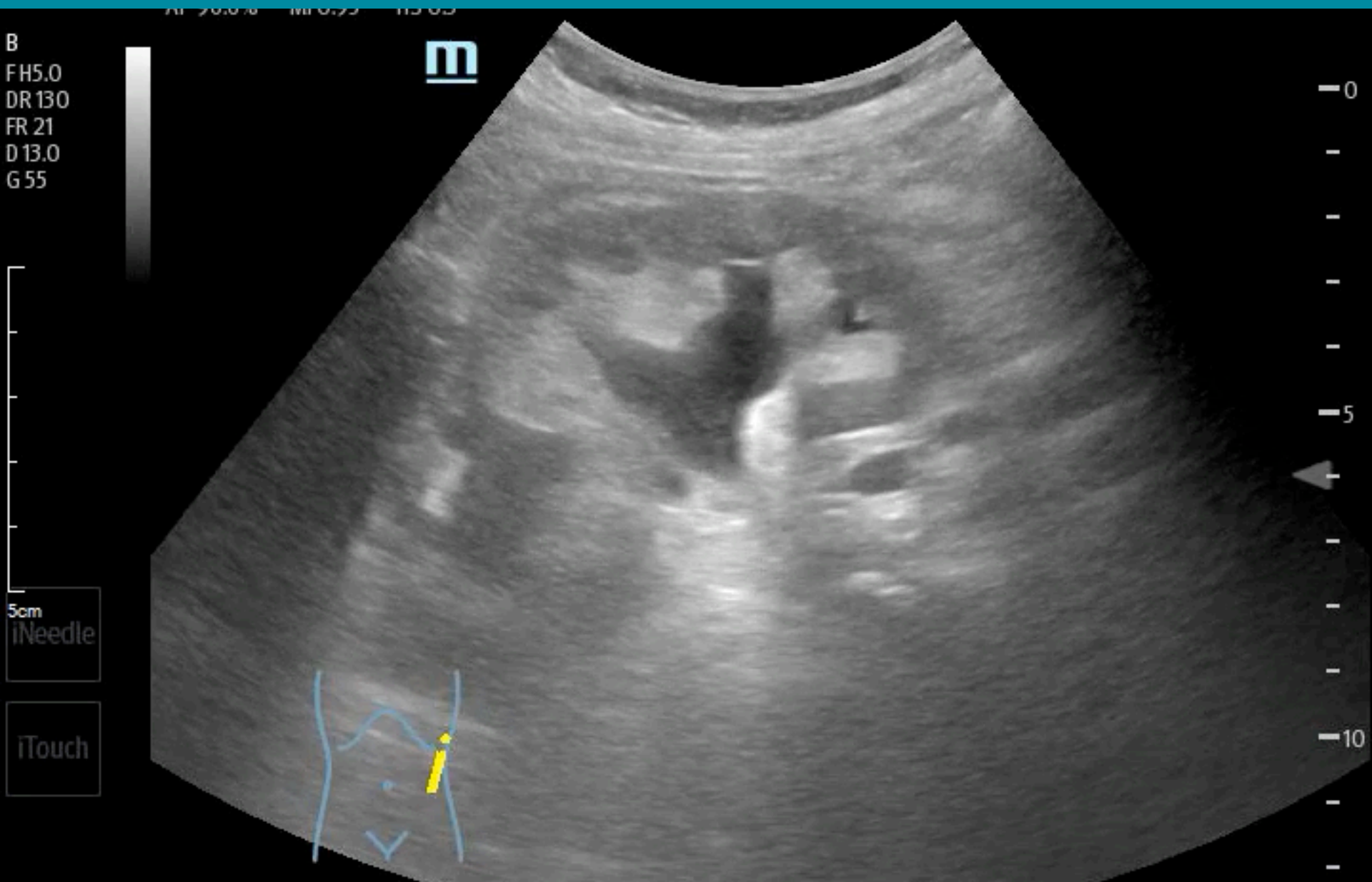
1:



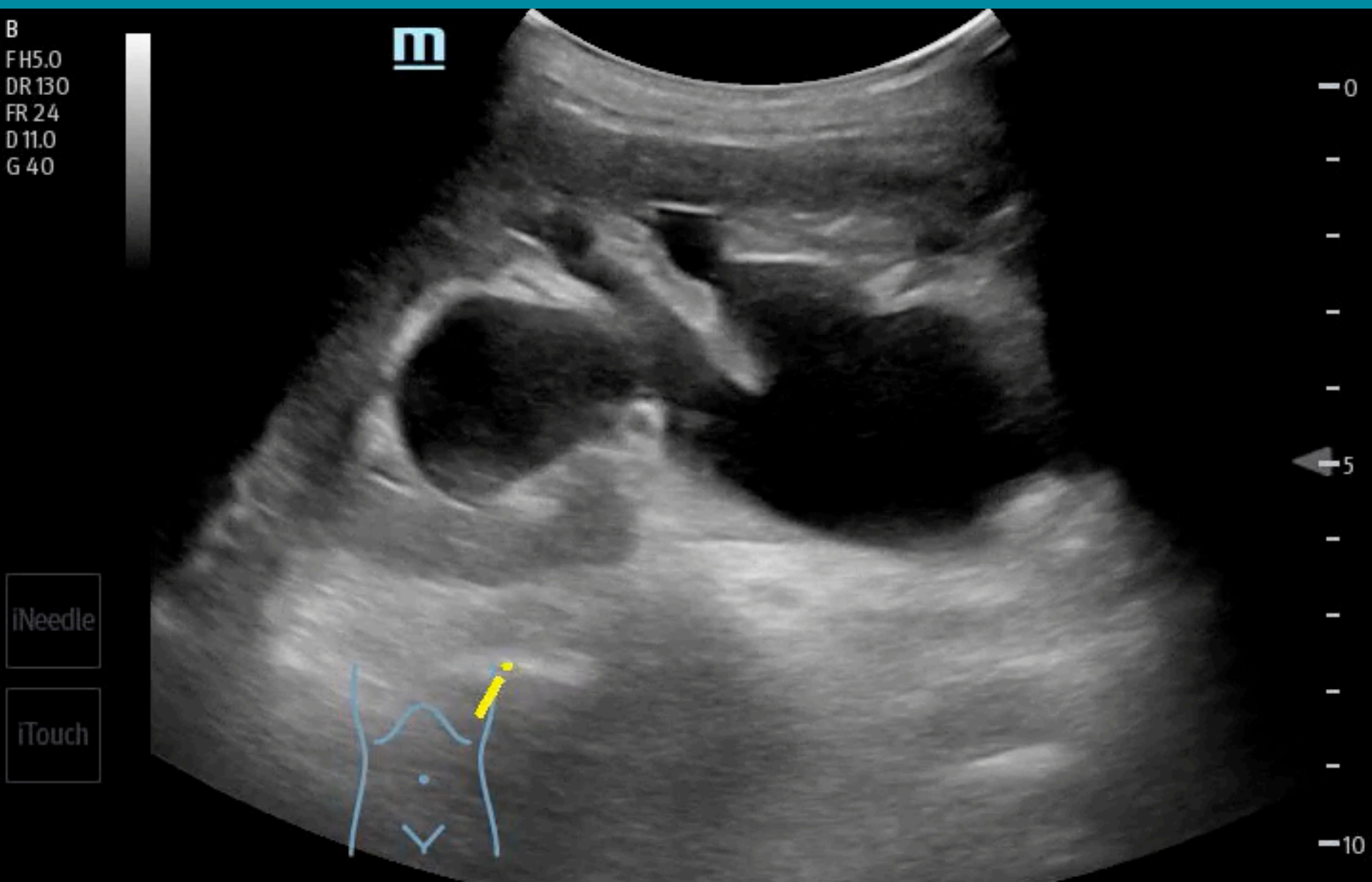
od Gen
5-1
0 Hz
2.0cm
2
Gen
in 79
56
/3/3



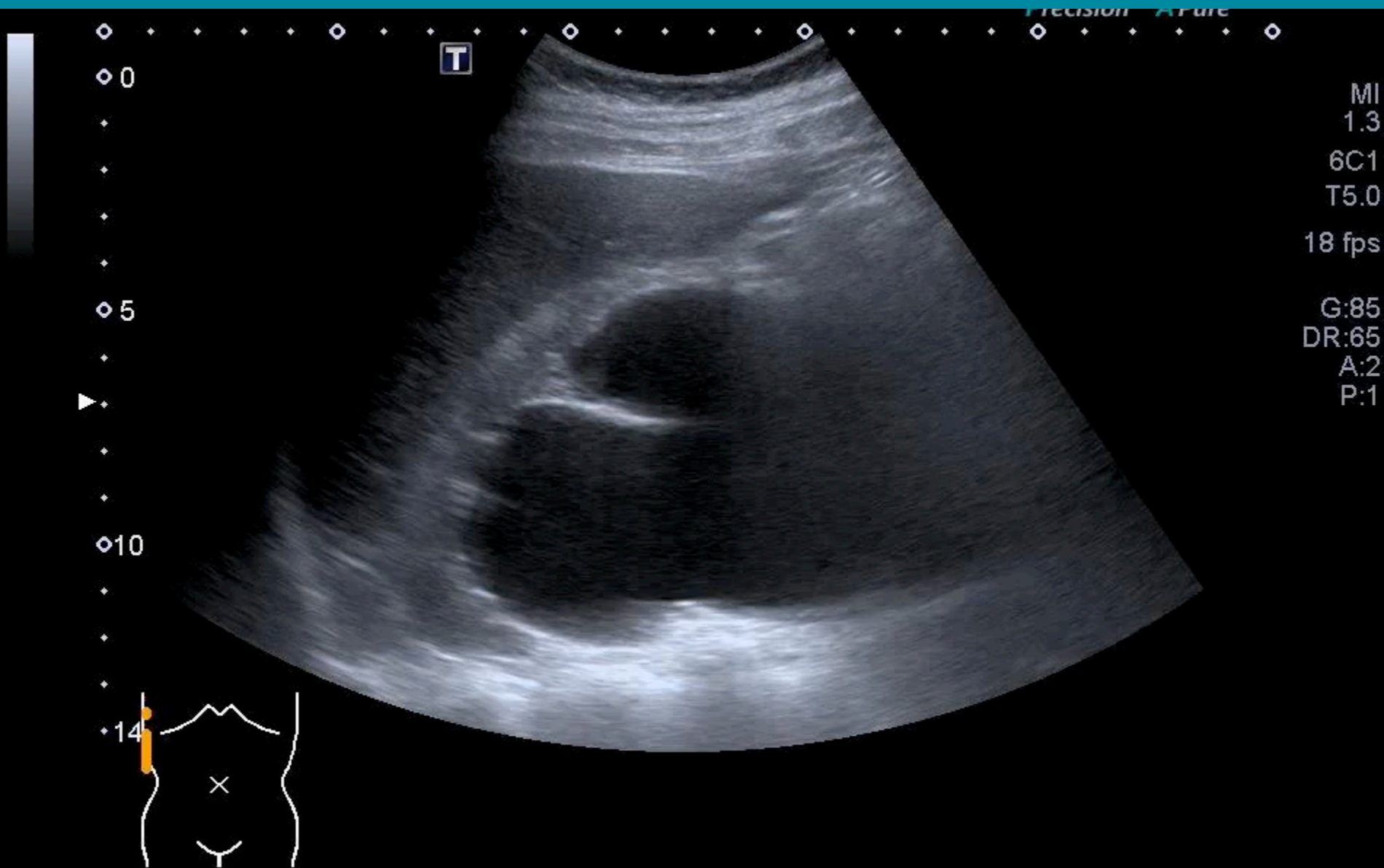
Fluid - hydronephrosis



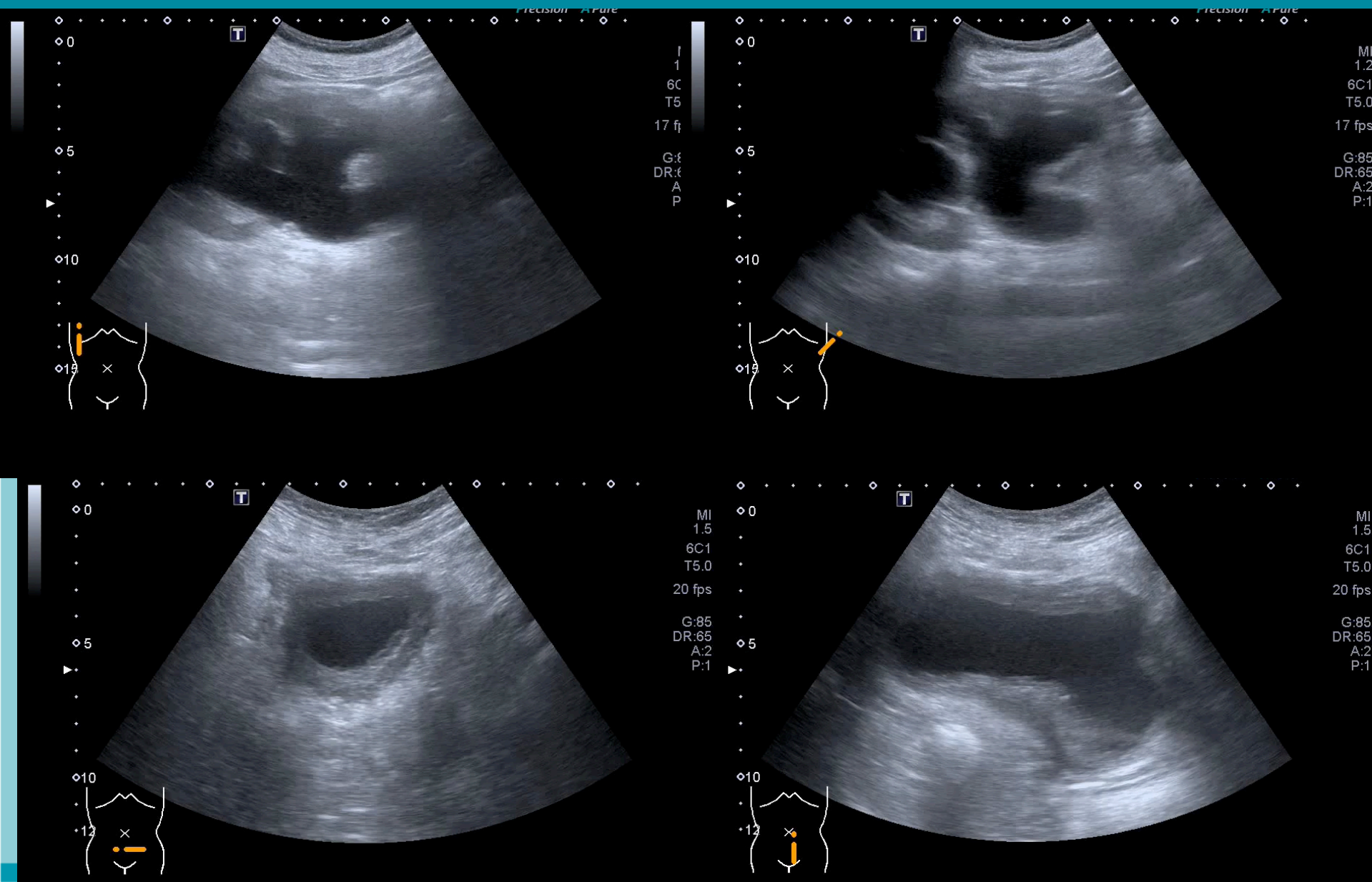
Fluid - hydronephrosis



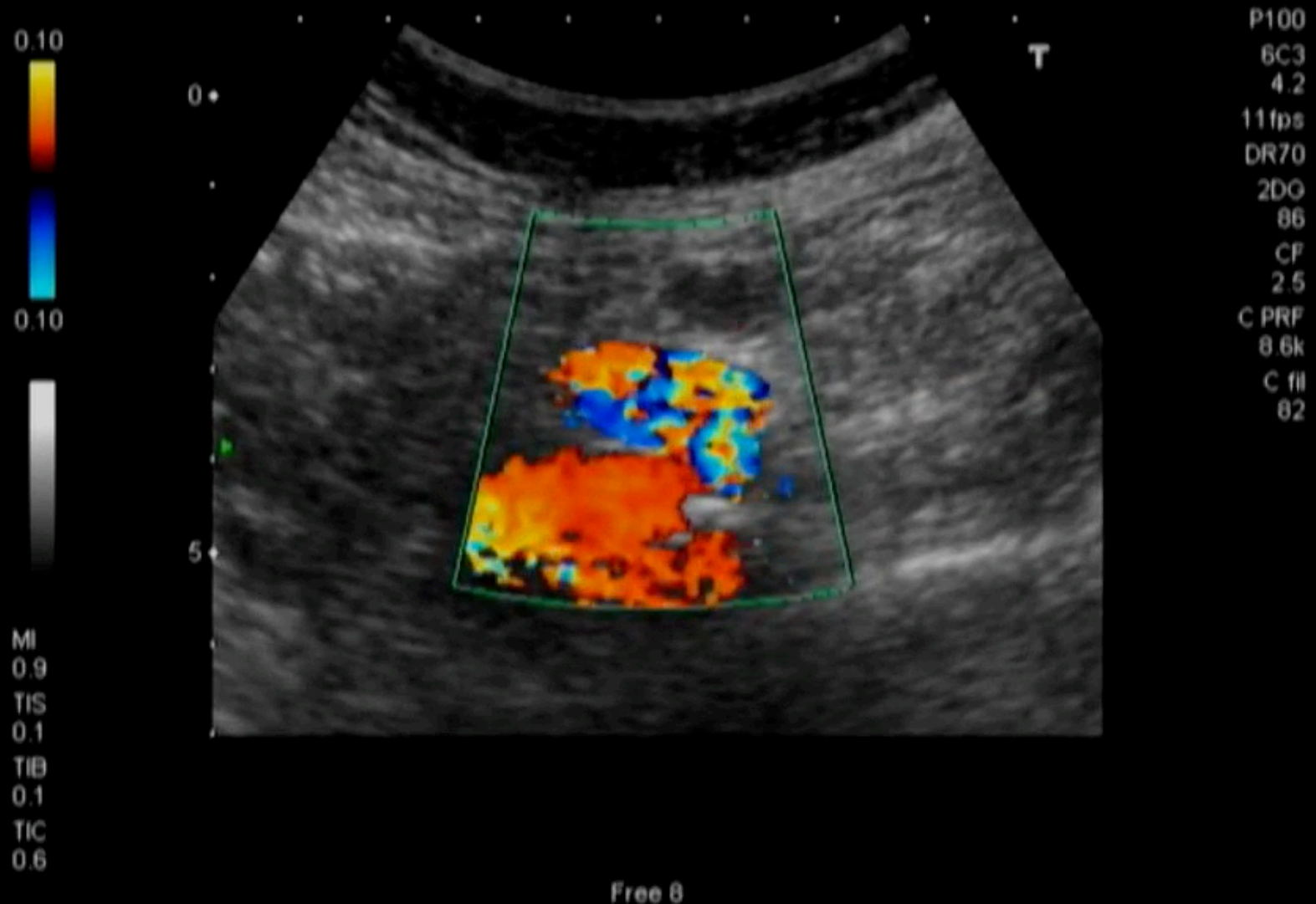
Fluid - hydronephrosis



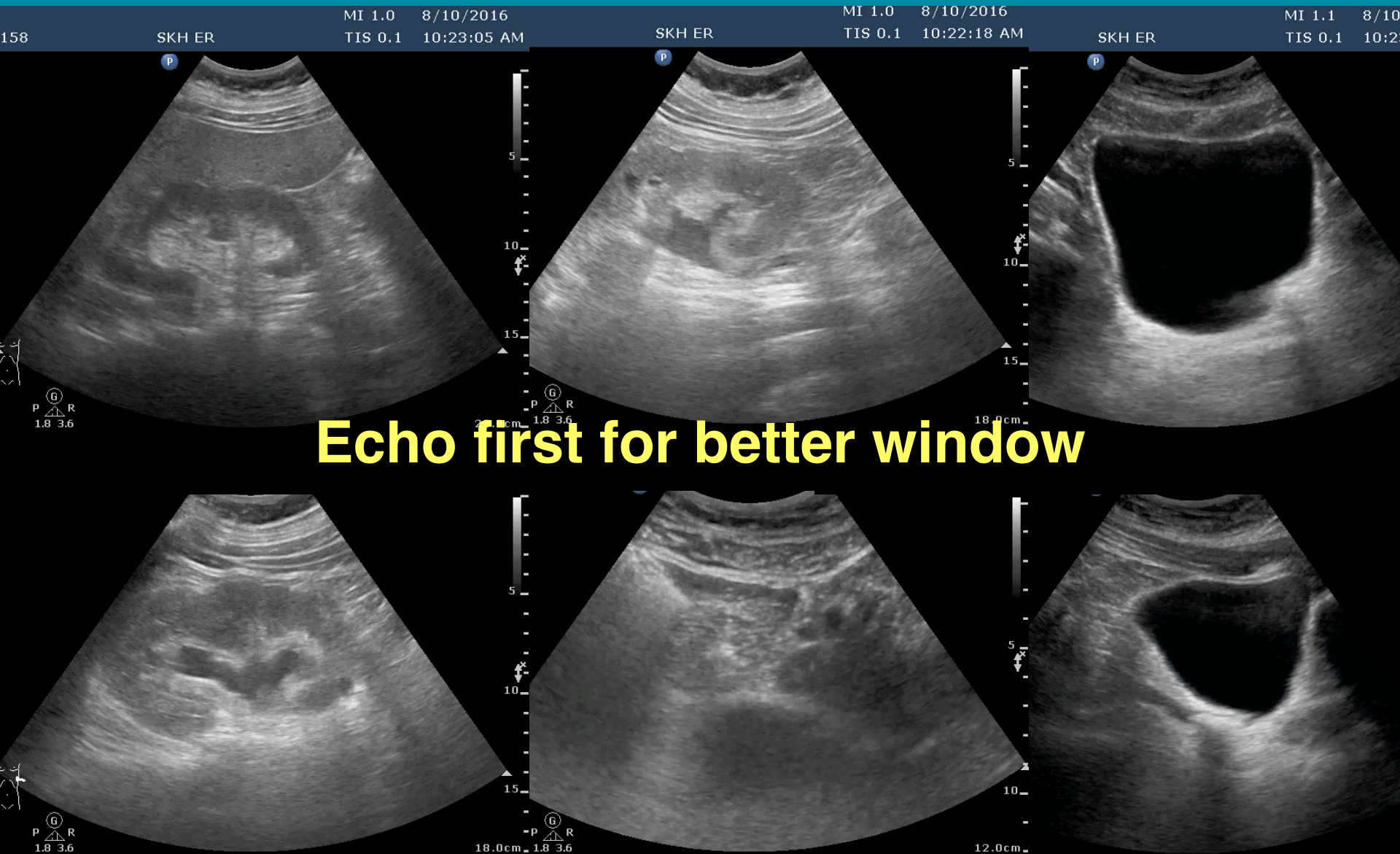
Fluid - postrenal obstruction



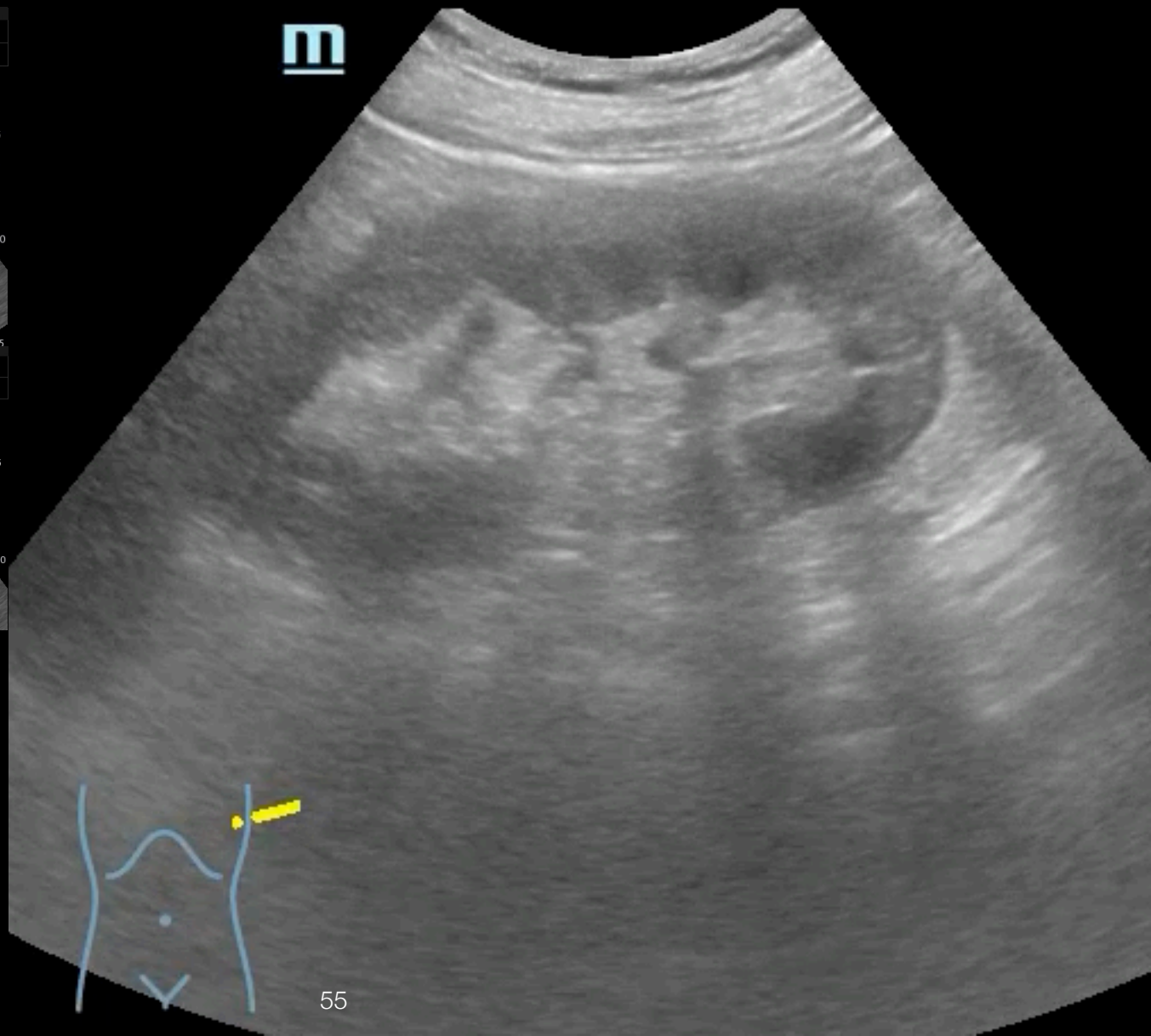
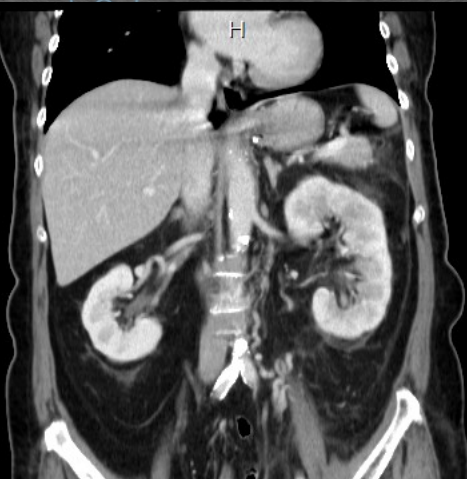
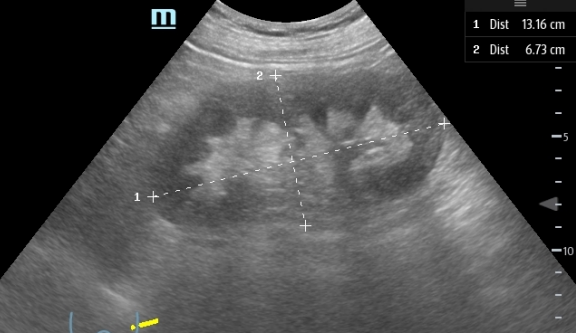
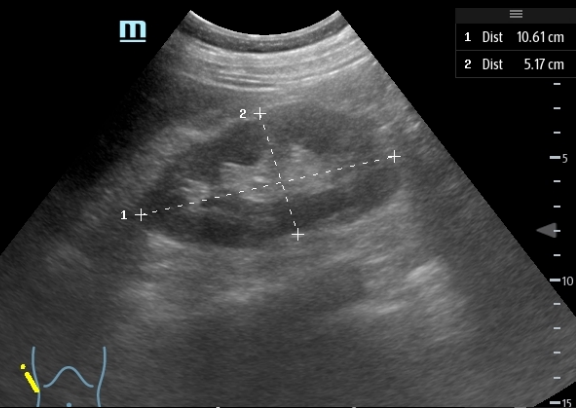
Fluid - obstruction



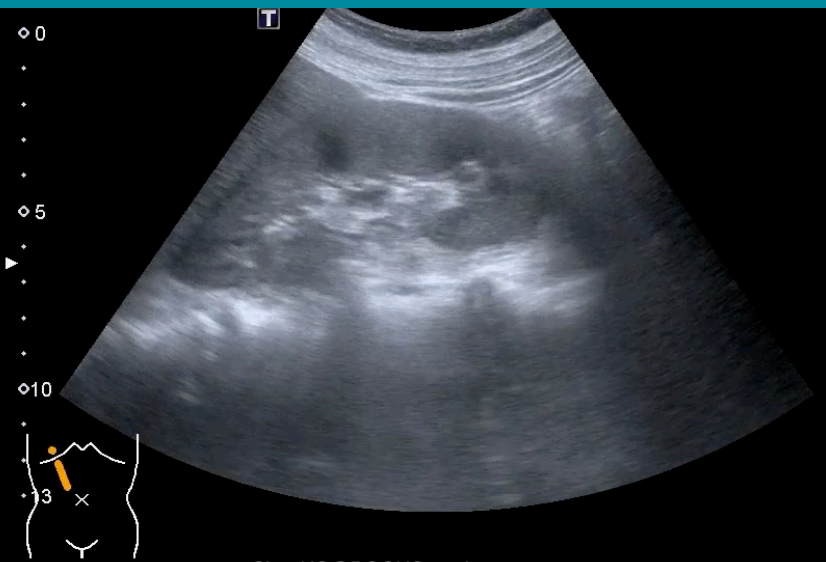
Fluid - obstruction



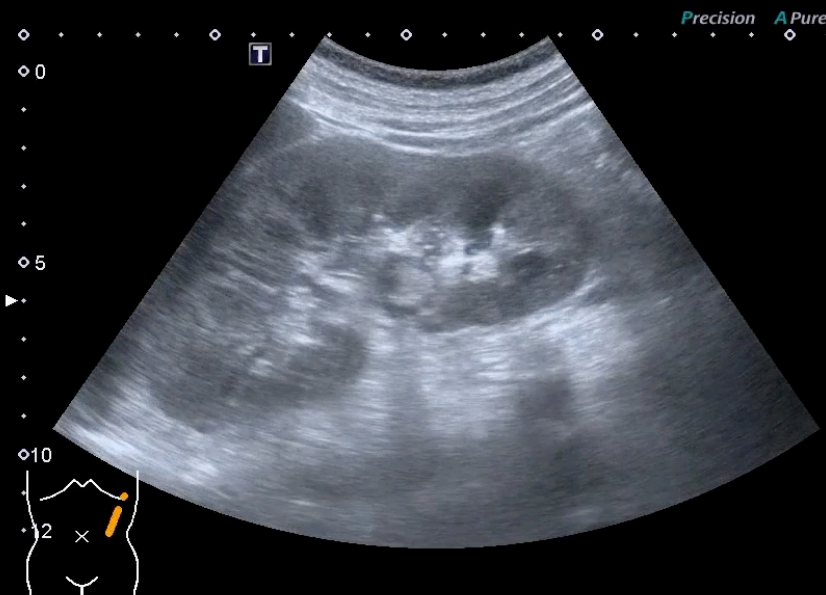
Echogenecity - APN



Echogenicity - APN

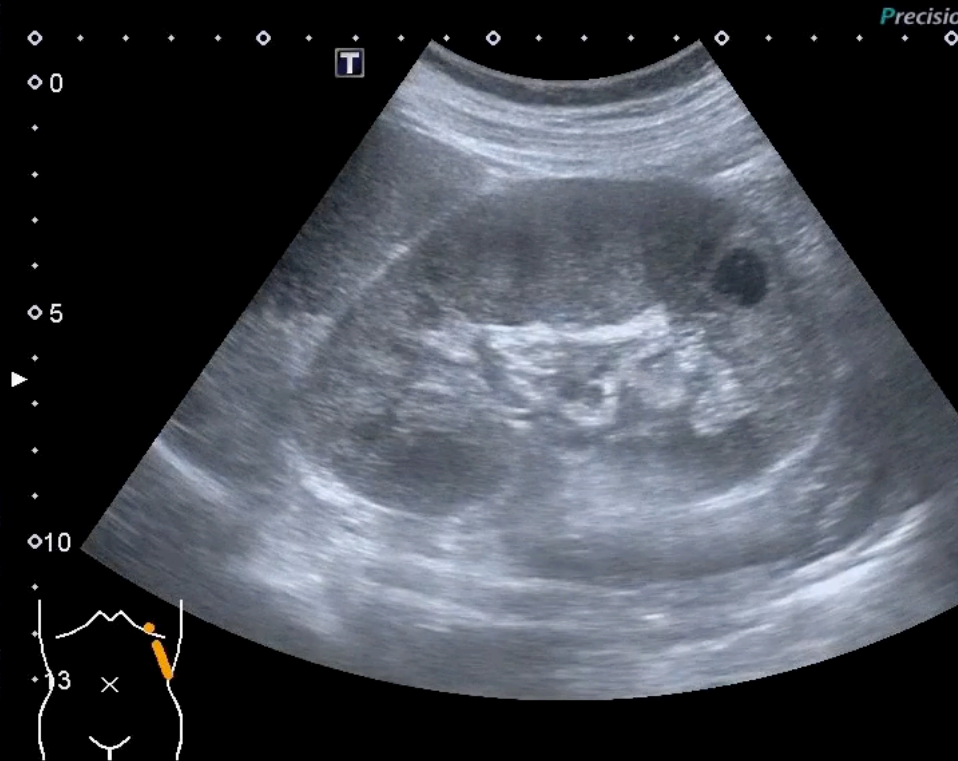


ChenKC@POCUSacademy



ChenKC@POCUSacademy

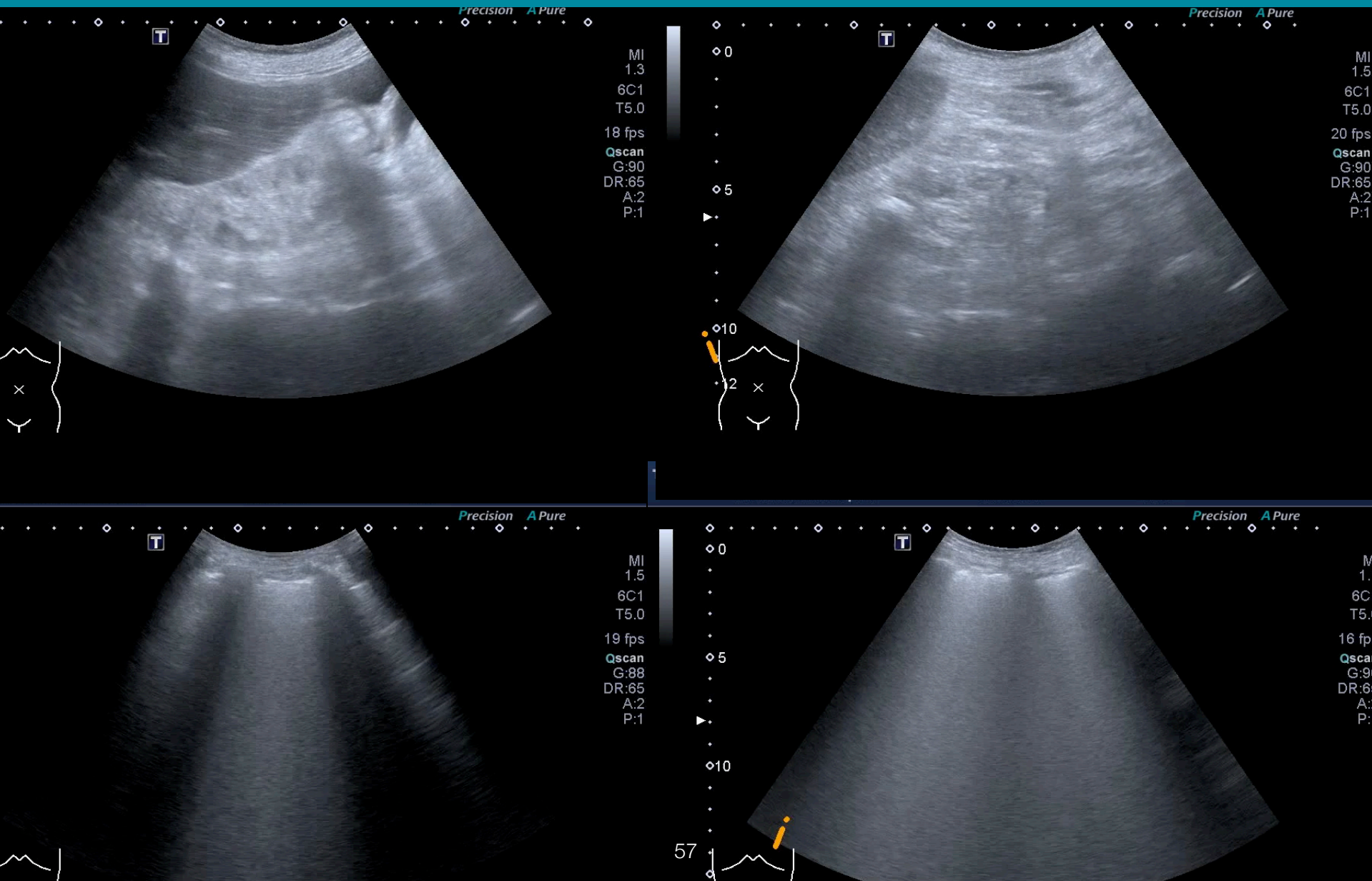
MI
1.5
6C1
T5.0
19 fps
G:85
DR:65
A:2
P:1



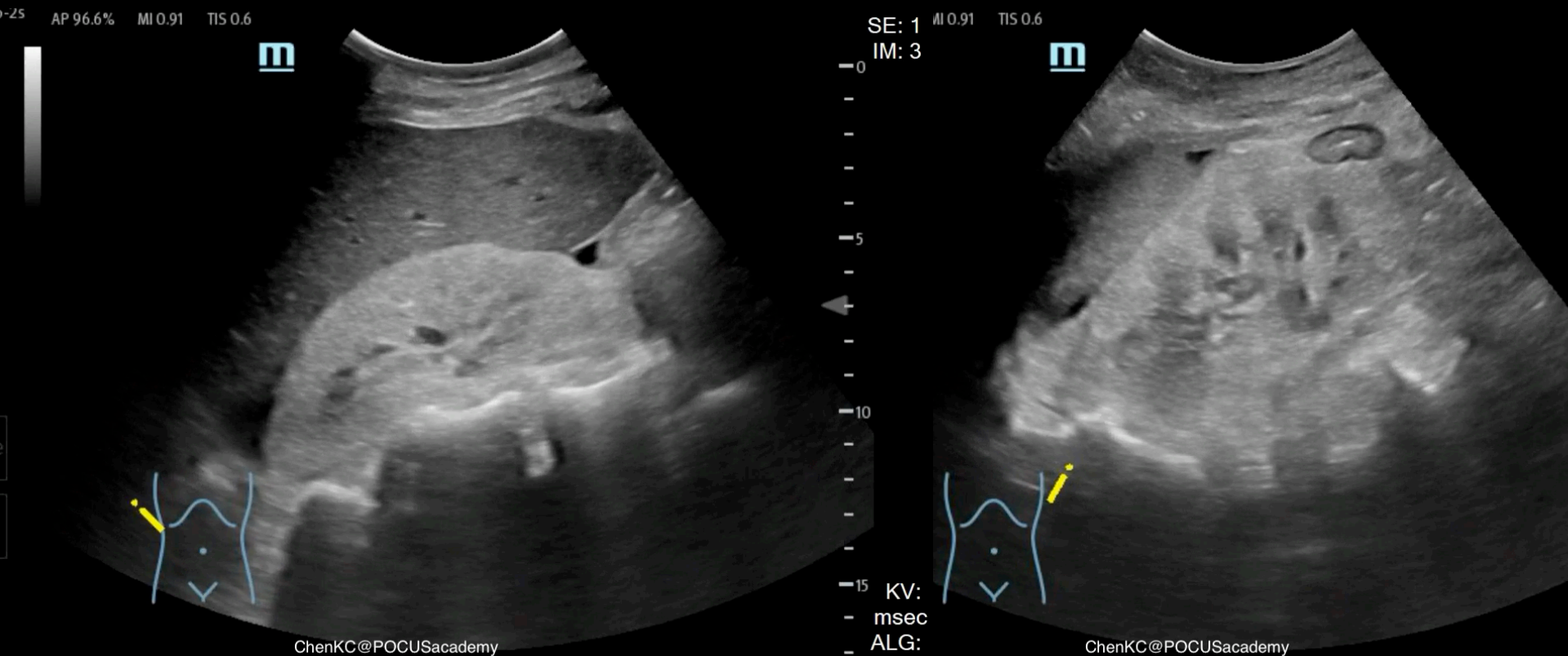
ChenKC@POCUSacademy

MI
1.5
6C1
T5.0
20 fps
G:85
DR:65
A:2
P:1

Echogenecity - ESRD



Echogenecity - Nephrotic syndrom

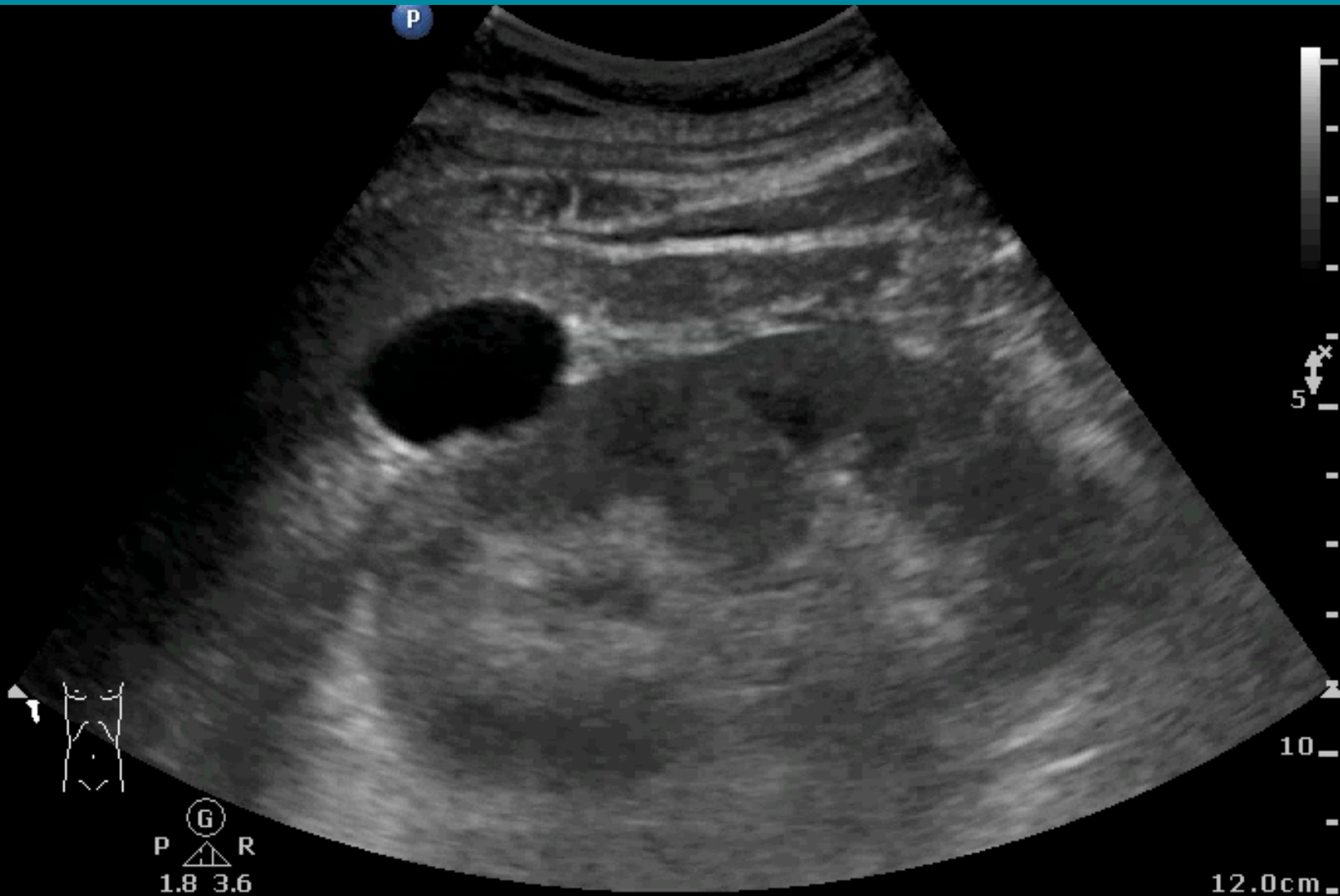


Regional - Cyst - renal

Abd Gen
C5-1
39 Hz
12.0cm

2D

HGen
Gn 60
C 56
3 / 3 / 3



Regional - Polycystic kidney disease

2024/07/05
FH5.0
DB 13.0
PF19005CER
PR 20
D 14.0
G 48



IM: 11

0

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

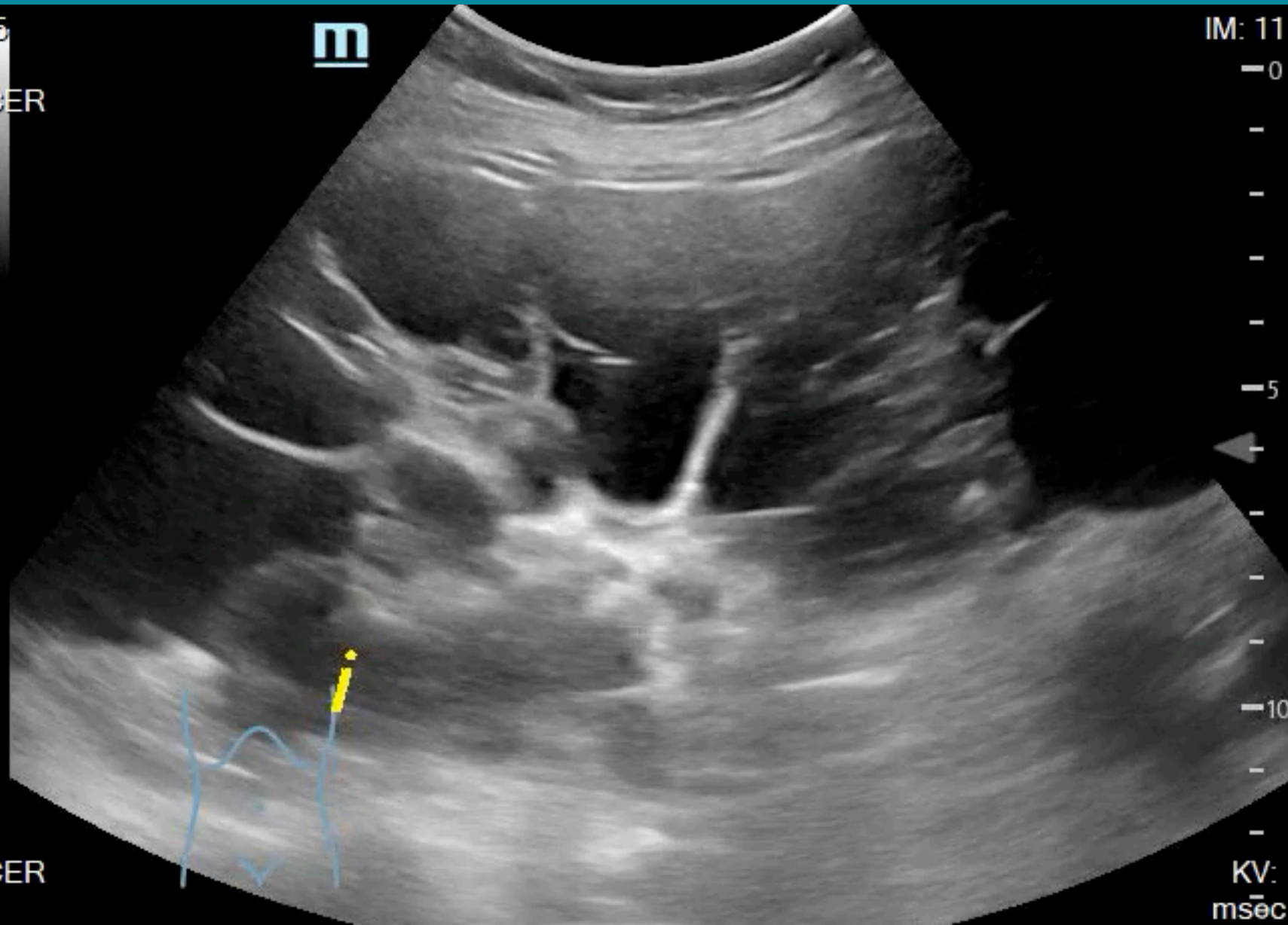
-

KV:
msec

iNeedle

iTouch

thk: mm
PF19005CER
DFOV:



Regional - Cyst - hemorrhage

Abd Gen
C5-1
36 Hz
14.0cm

2D

HGen
Gn 80
C 56
3 / 3 / 3



Regional - PCKD - hemorrhage

Abd Gen

C5-1

38 Hz

13.0cm

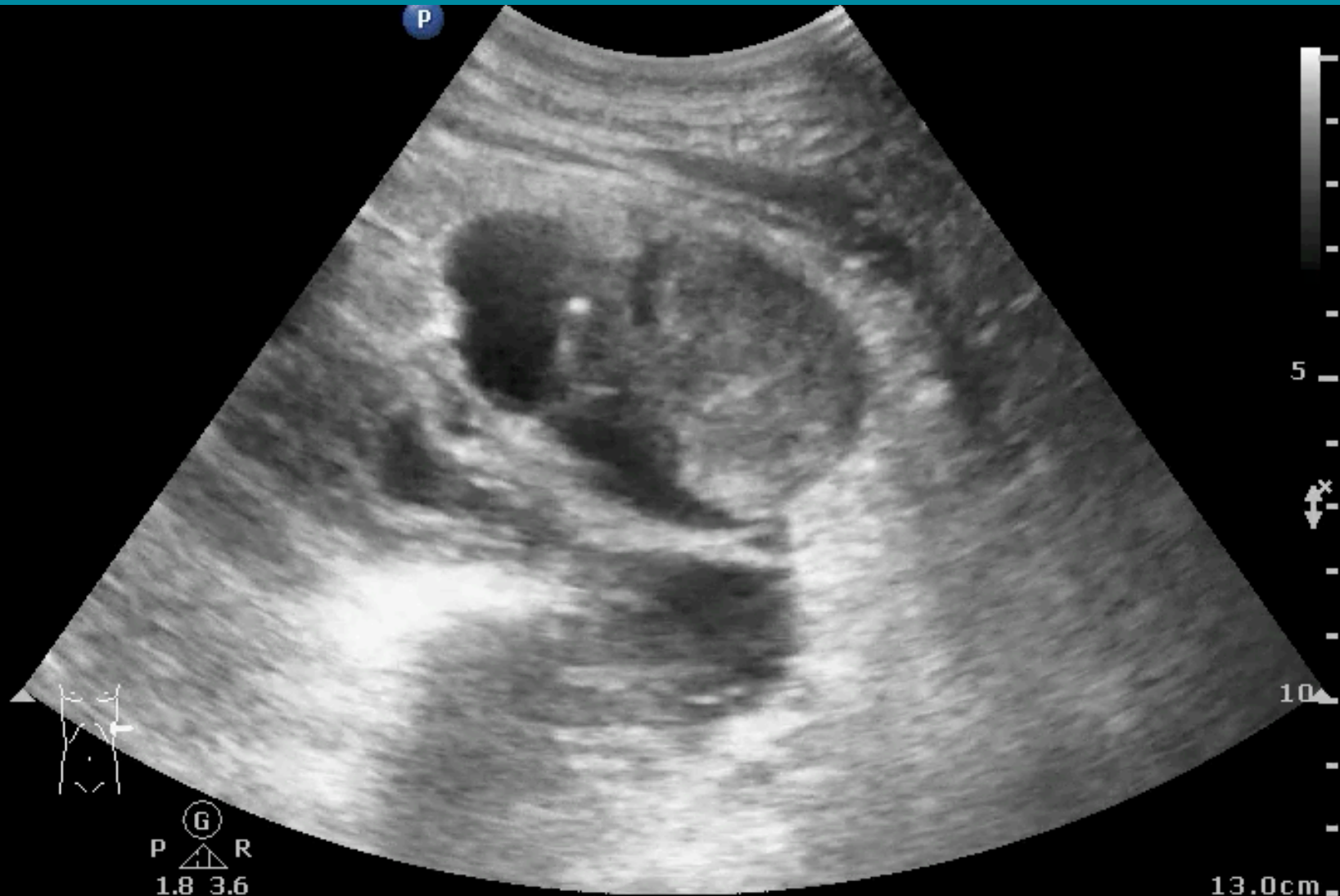
2D

HGen

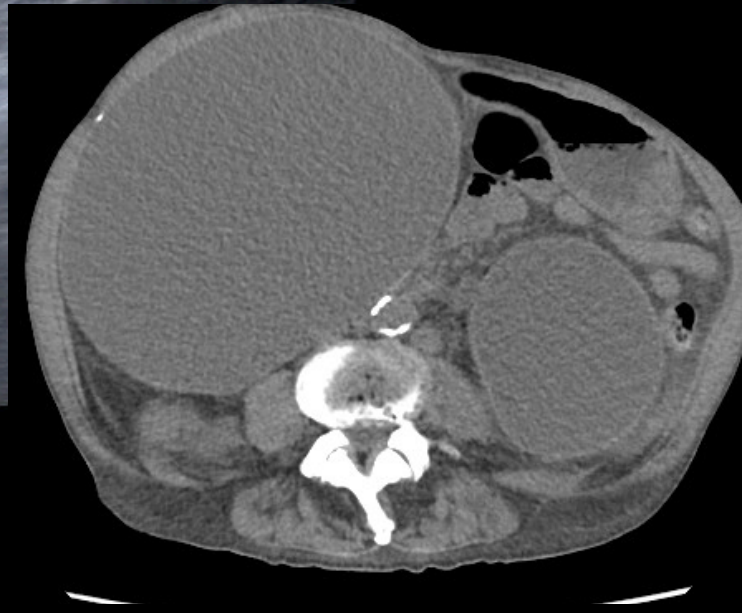
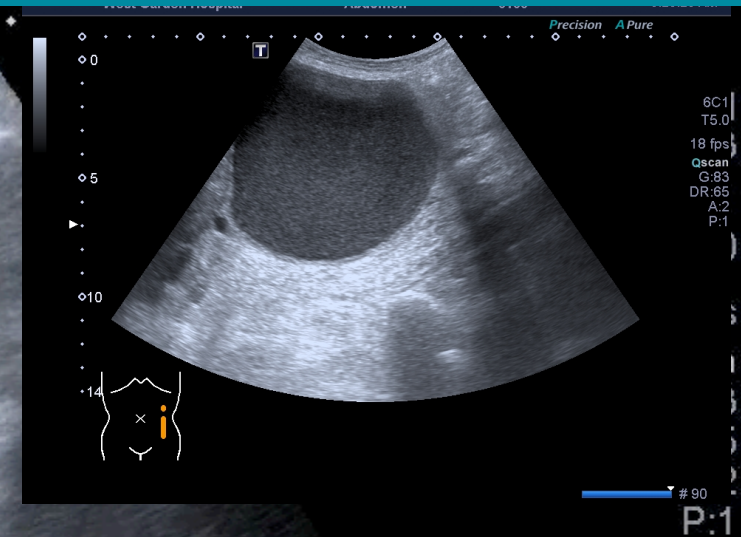
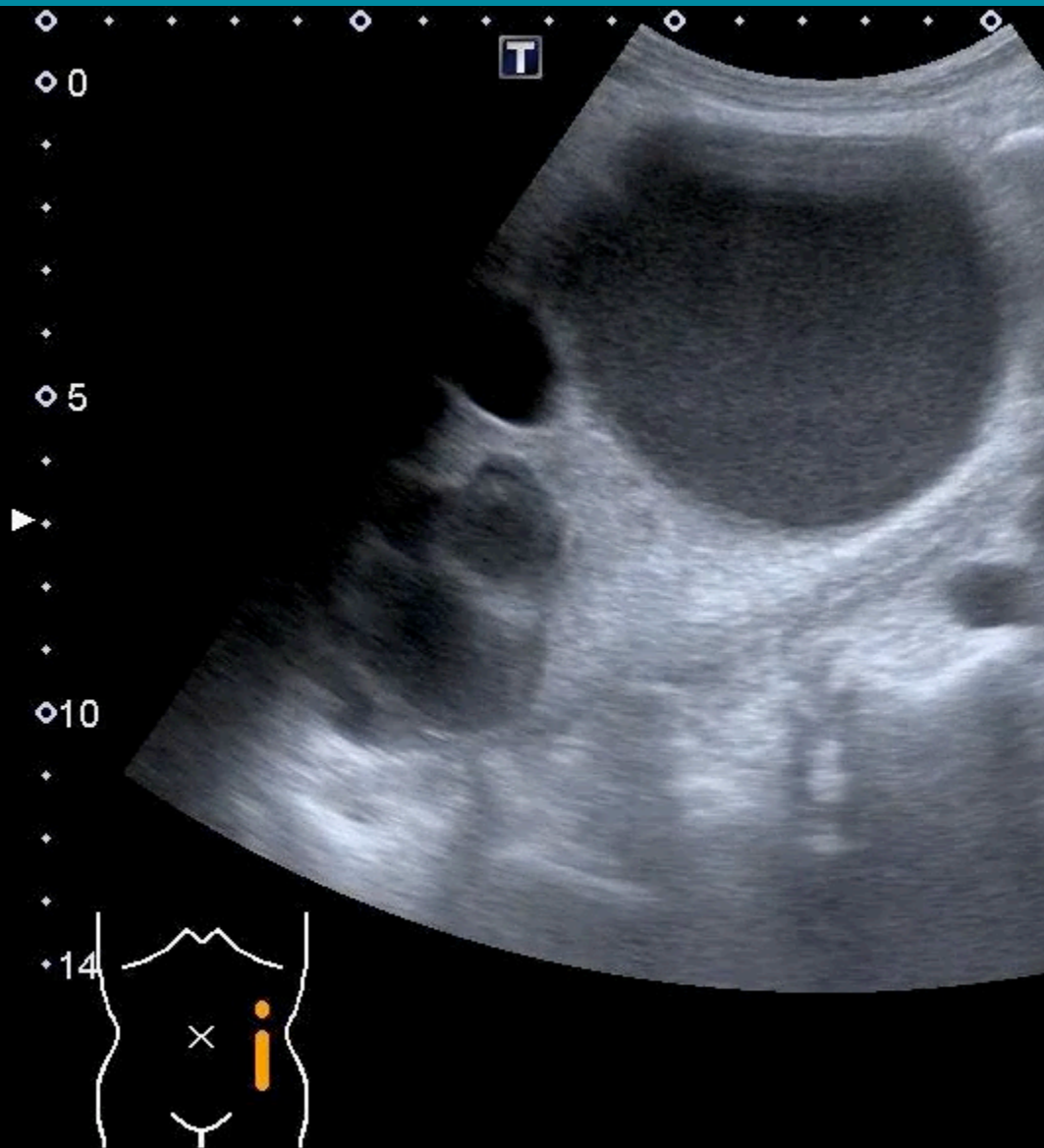
Gn 100

C 56

3 / 3 / 3



Regional - Cyst - hemorrhage



Regional - Abscess - renal

2024/09/15
FH5.0
DR 130
FR 18
D16.0
G74

m

IM: 11
-0

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

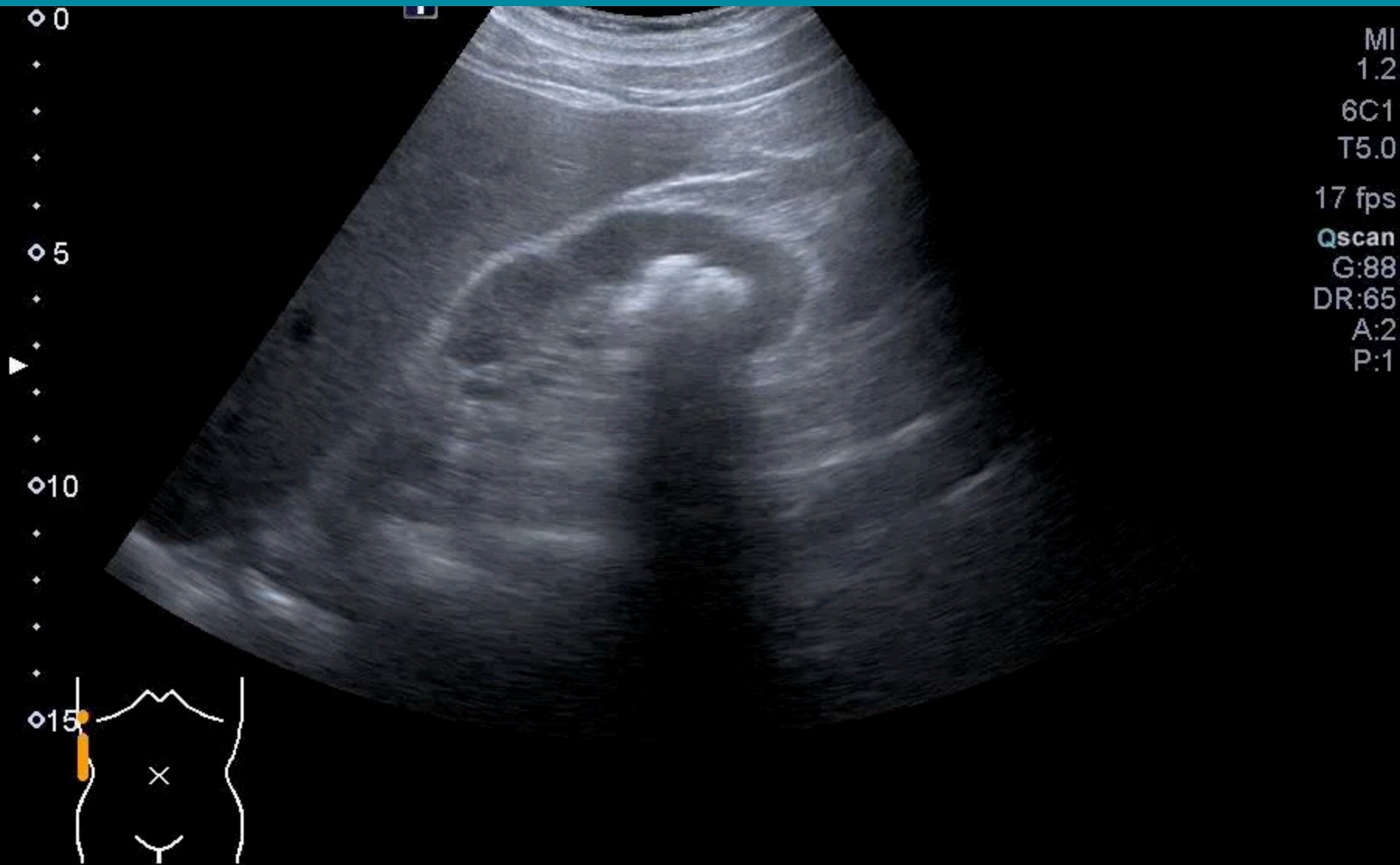
-

-

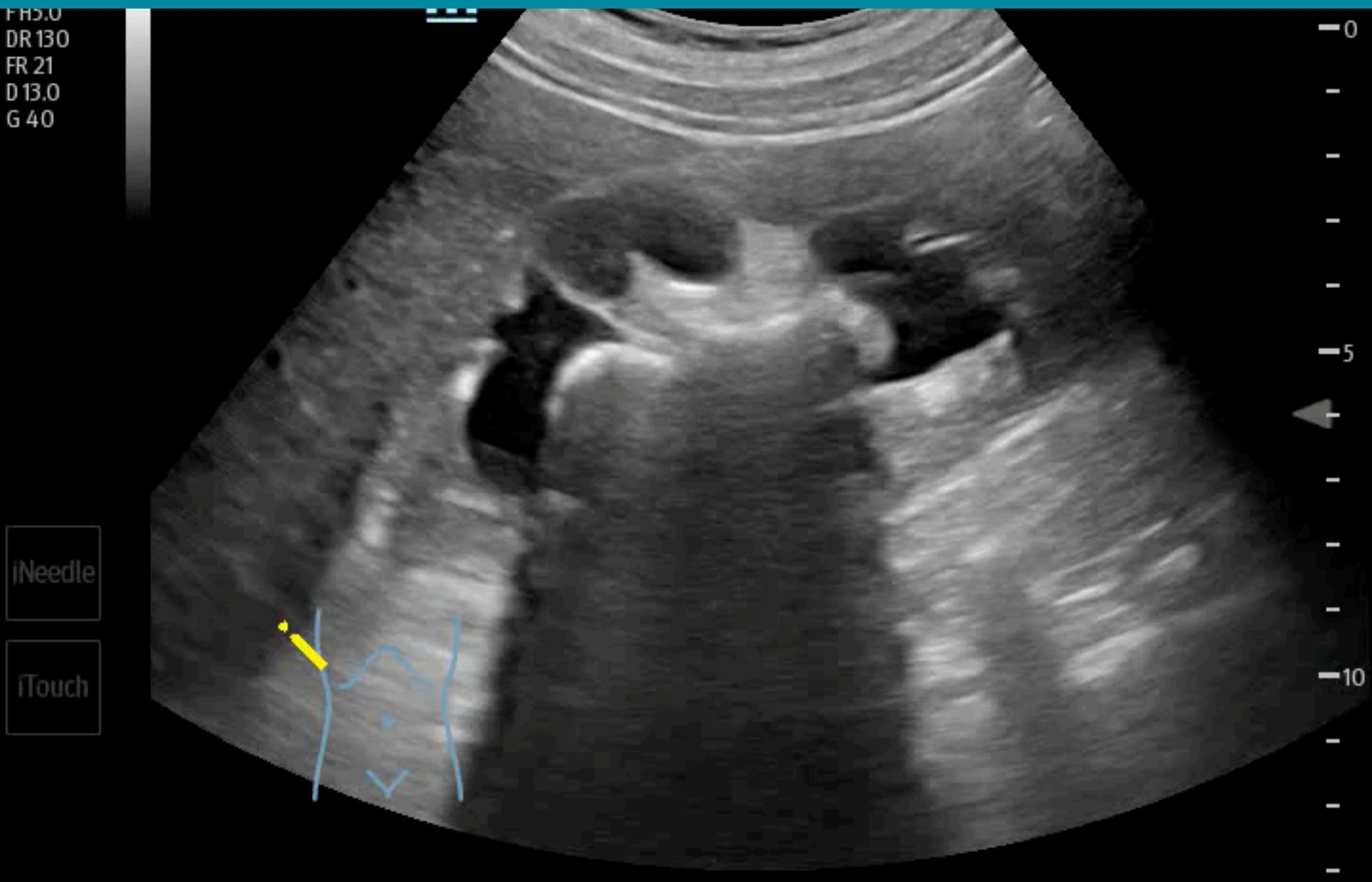
-

</

Regional - Stone - renal



Regional - Stone - Staghorn stone



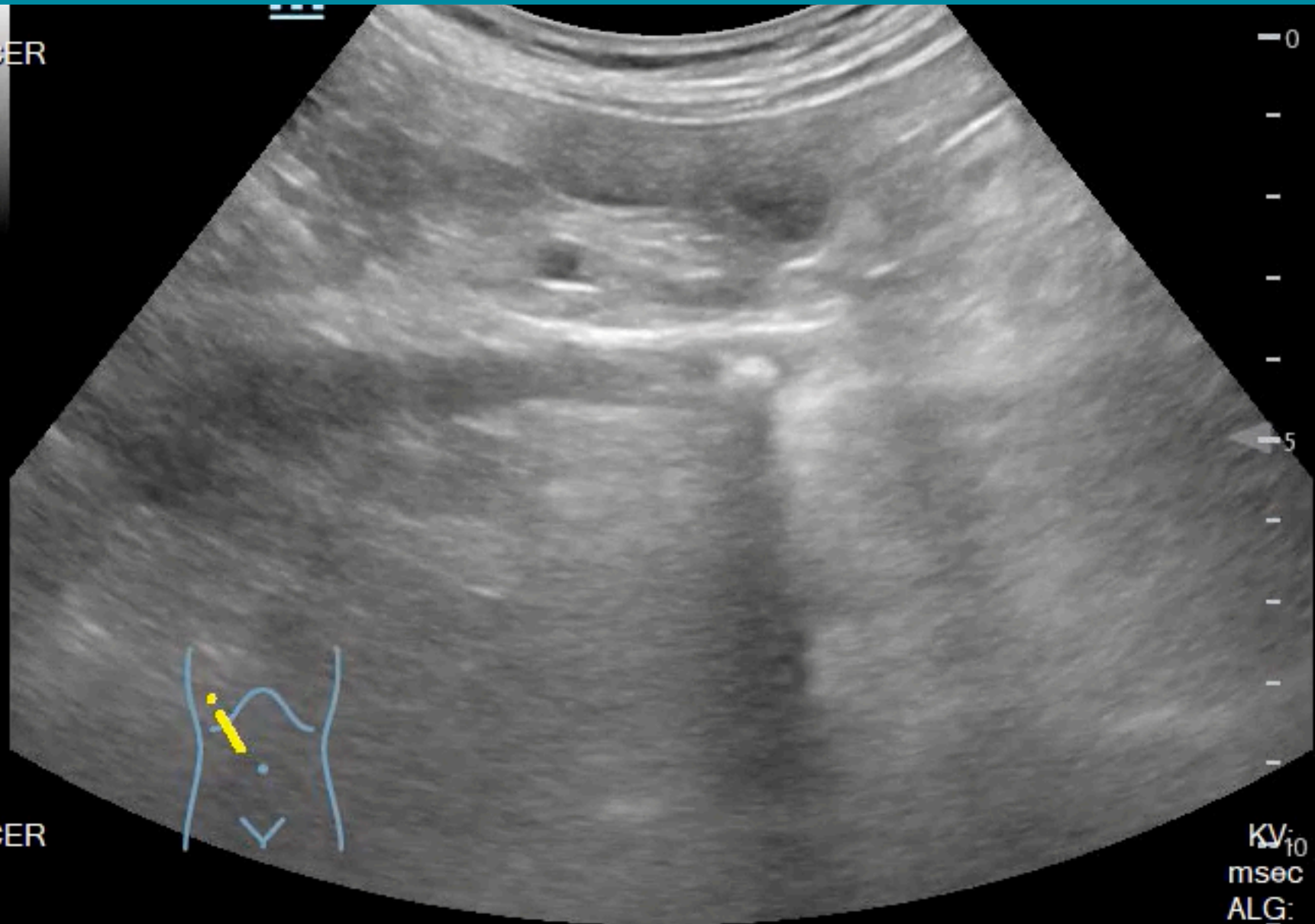
Regional - Stones - ureter

FH5.0
DB 13.0
PF19005CER
PR 24
D 11.0
G 59

iNeedle

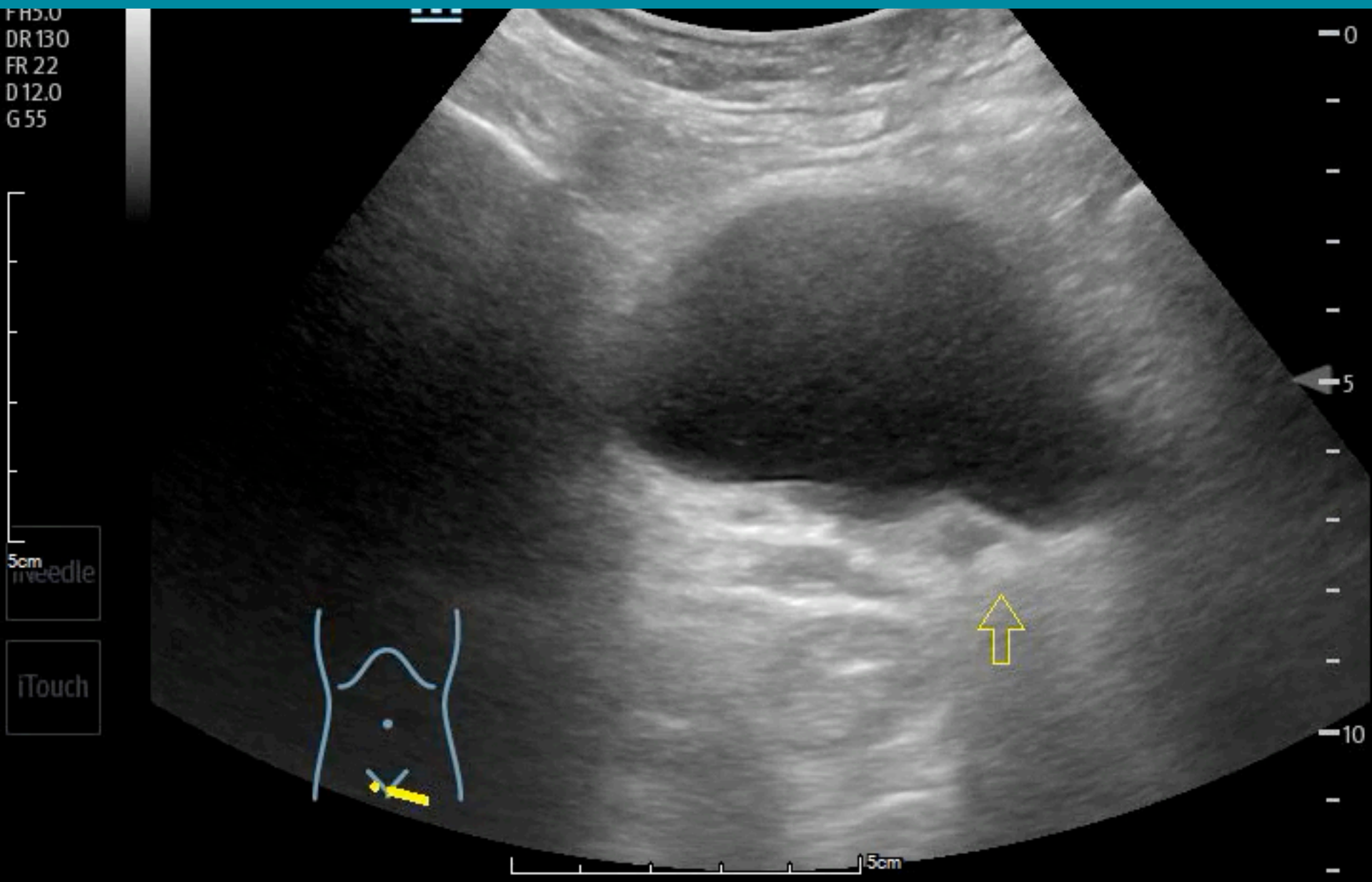
iTouch

thk: mm
PF19005CER
DFOV:

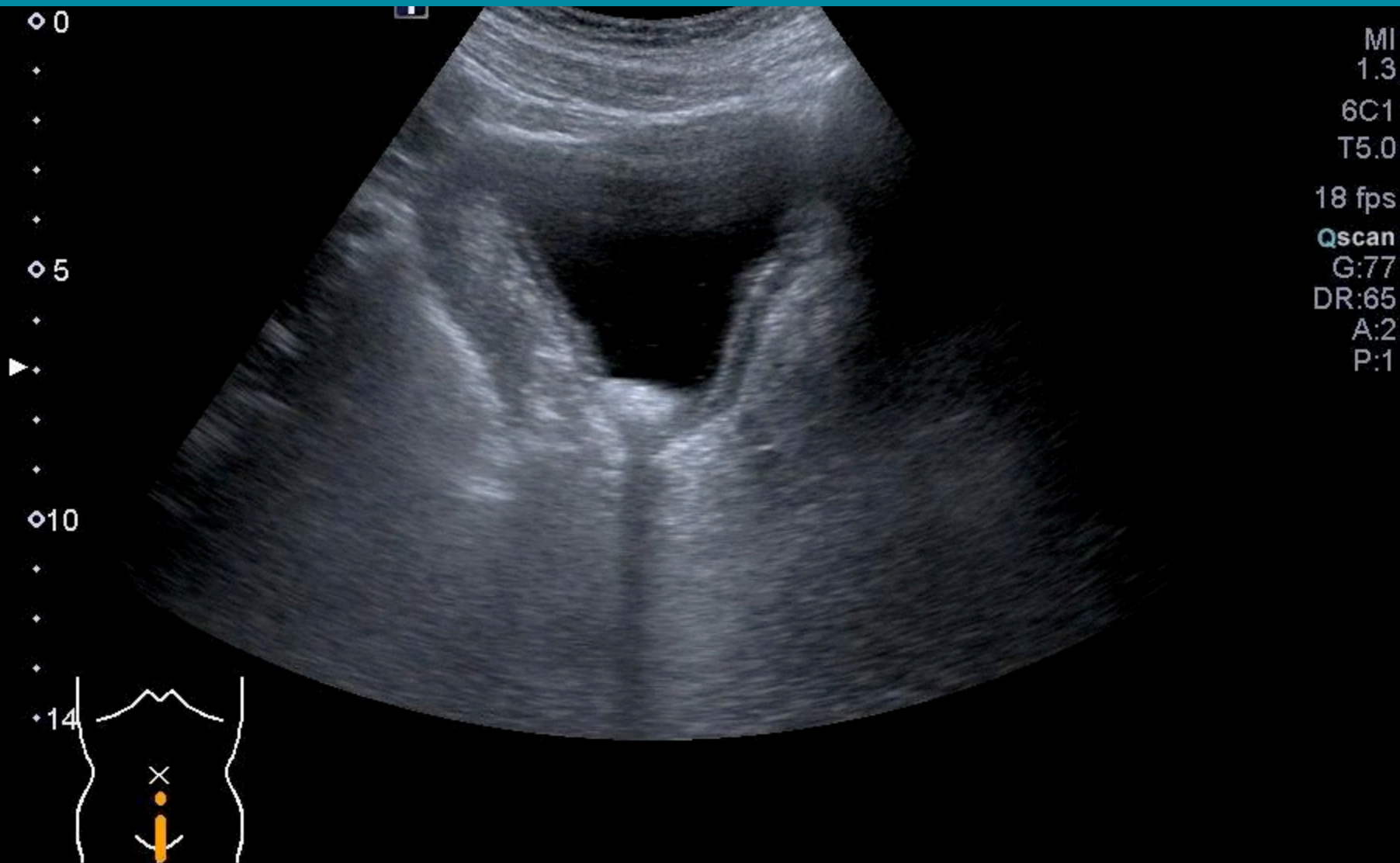


KV: 10
msec
ALG:

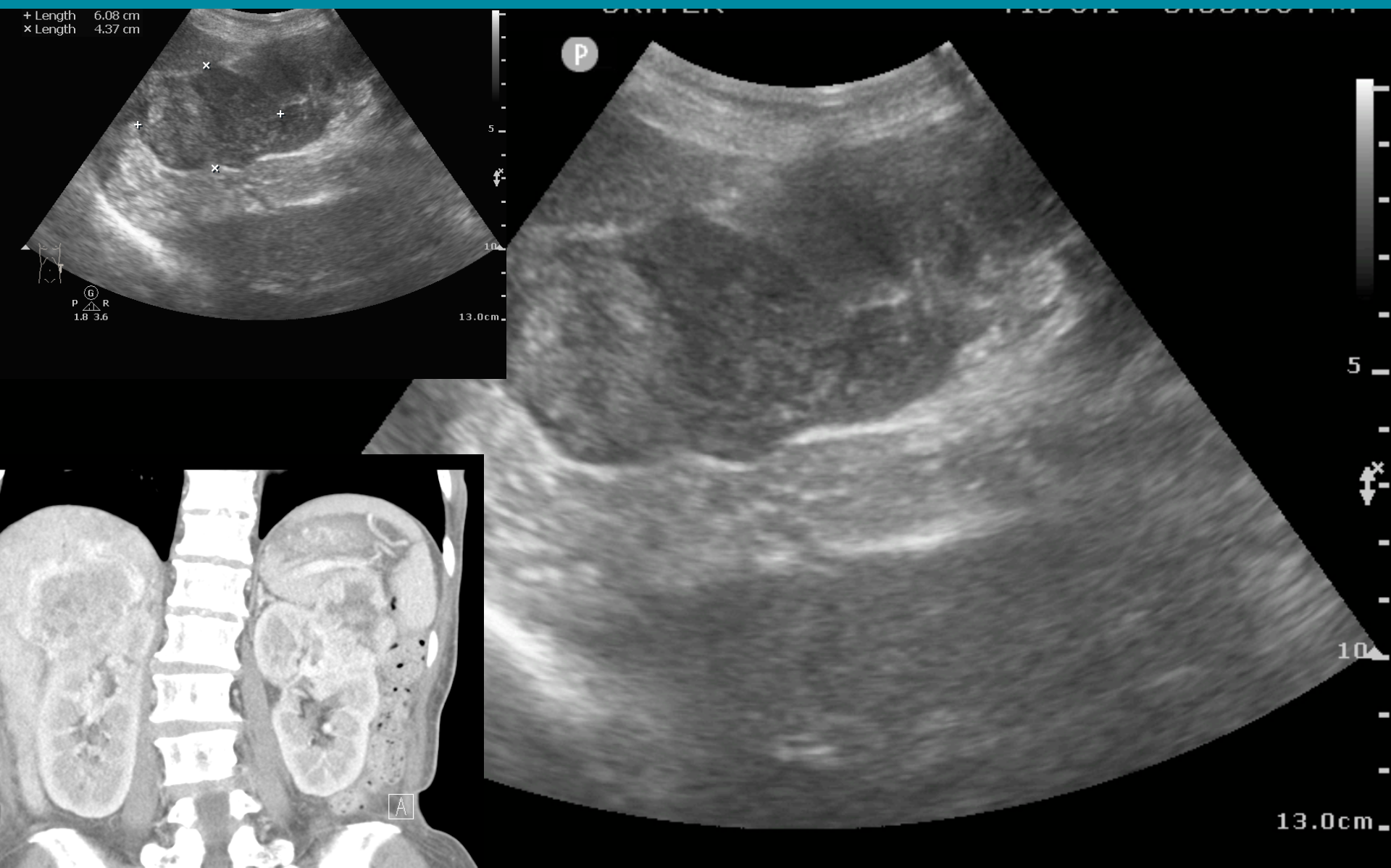
Regional - Stones - UVJ



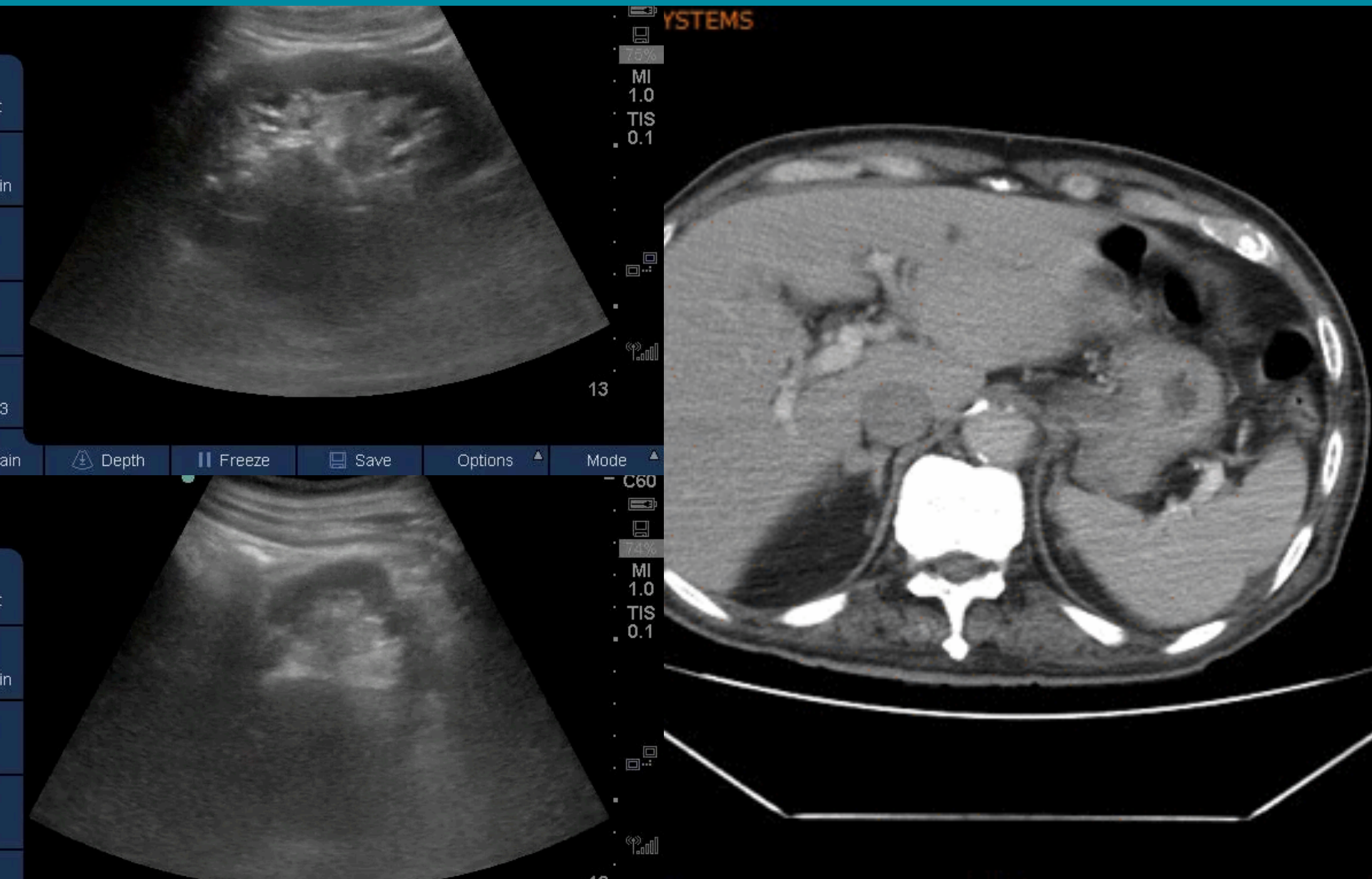
Regional - Stone - bladder



Regional - Mass - renal tumor



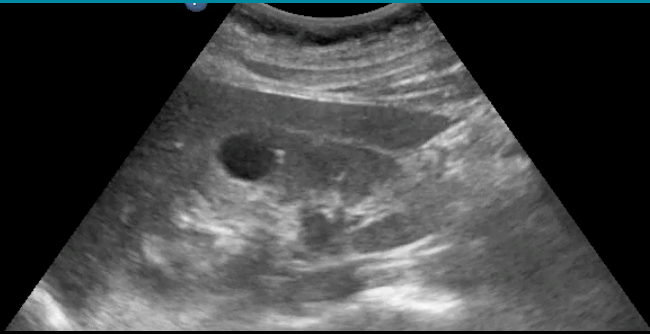
Regional - Mass - renal tumor



Regional - Mass - angiomyolipoma

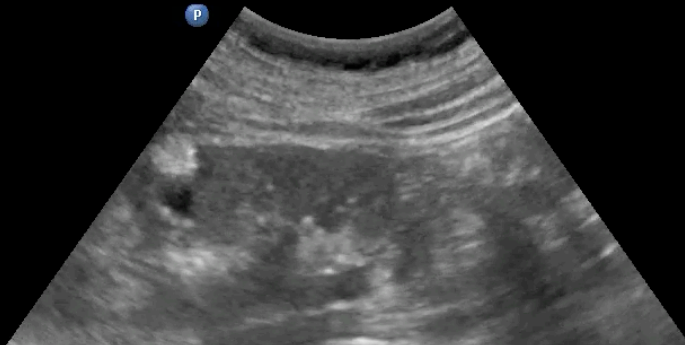
Abd Gen
C5-1
34 Hz
15.0cm

2D
HGen
Gn 90
C 56
3/3/3



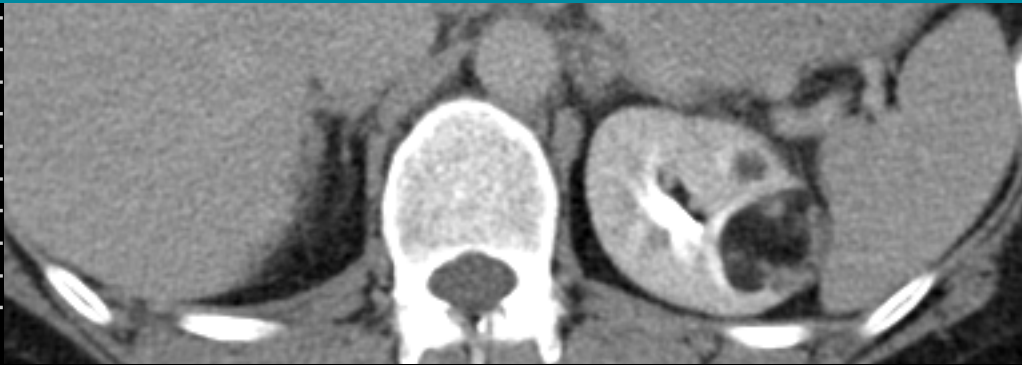
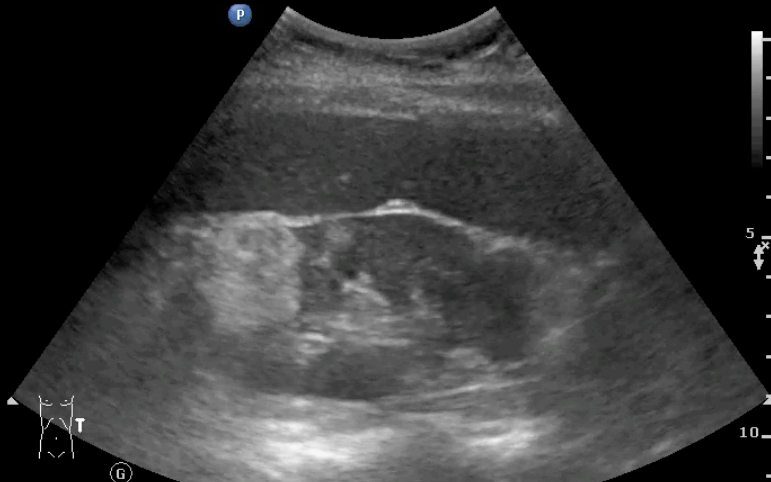
Abd Gen
C5-1
39 Hz
12.0cm

2D
HGen
Gn 90
C 56
3/3/3

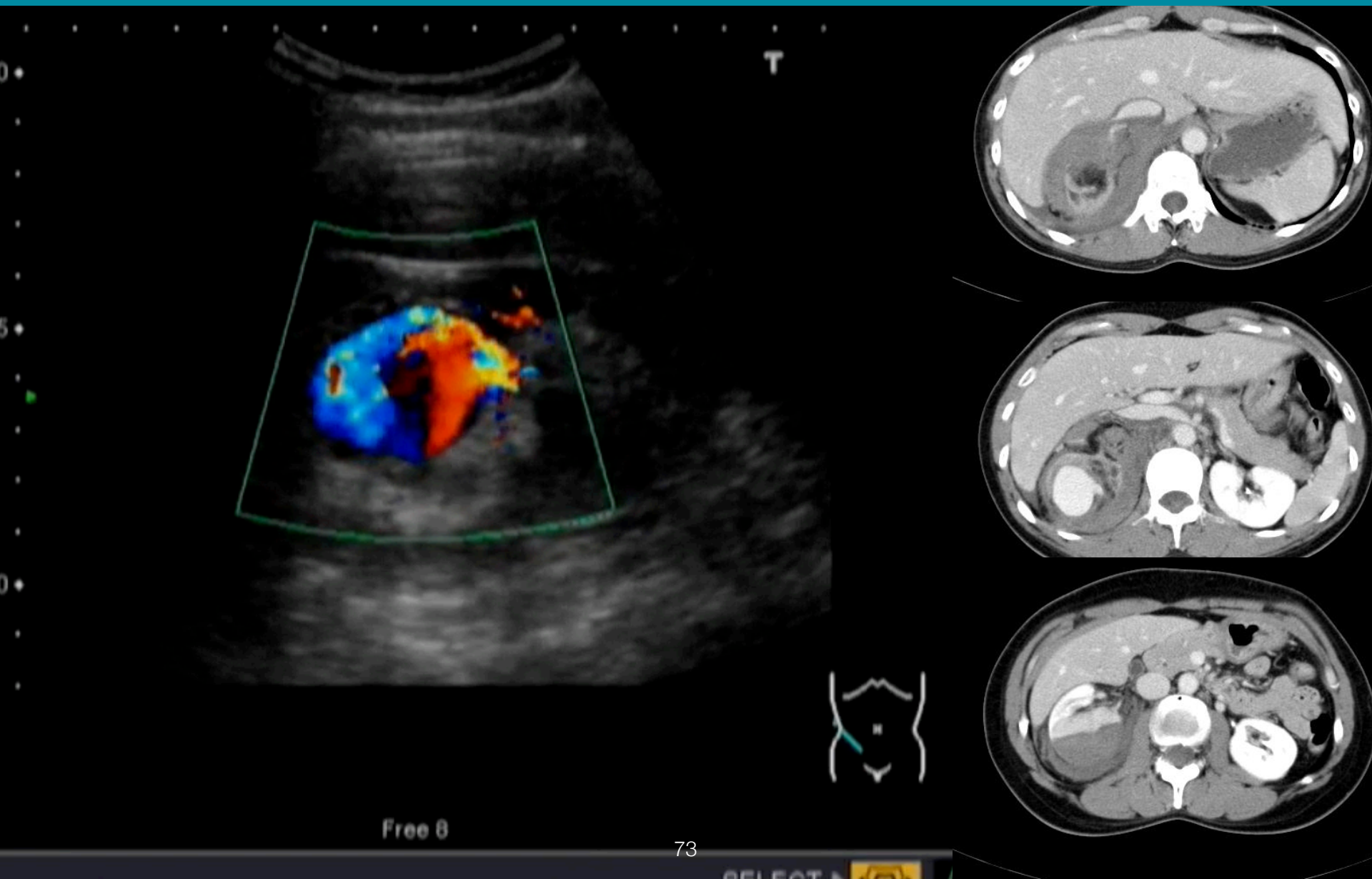


Abd Gen
C5-1
39 Hz
12.0cm

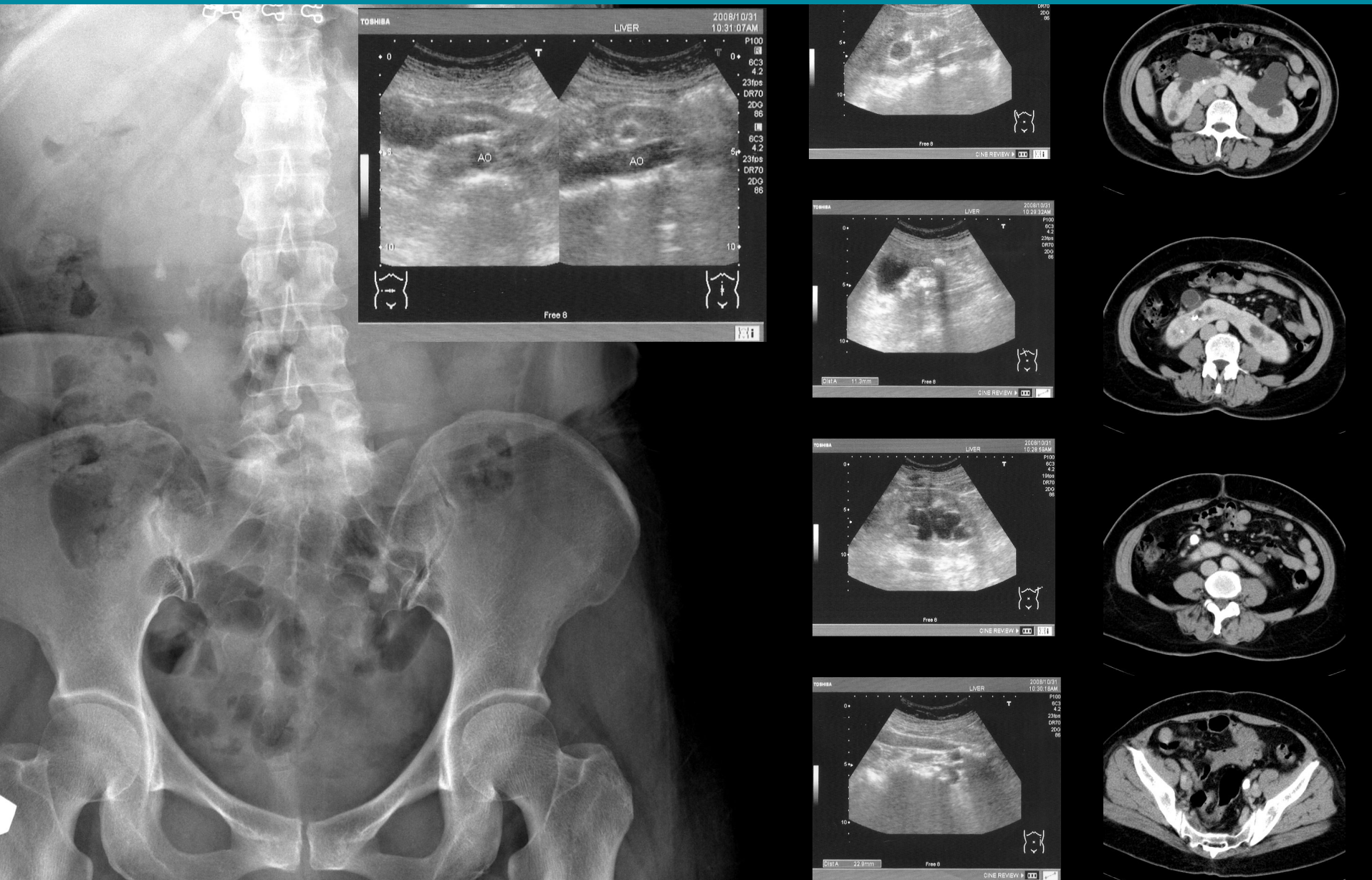
2D
HGen
Gn 90
C 56
3/3/3



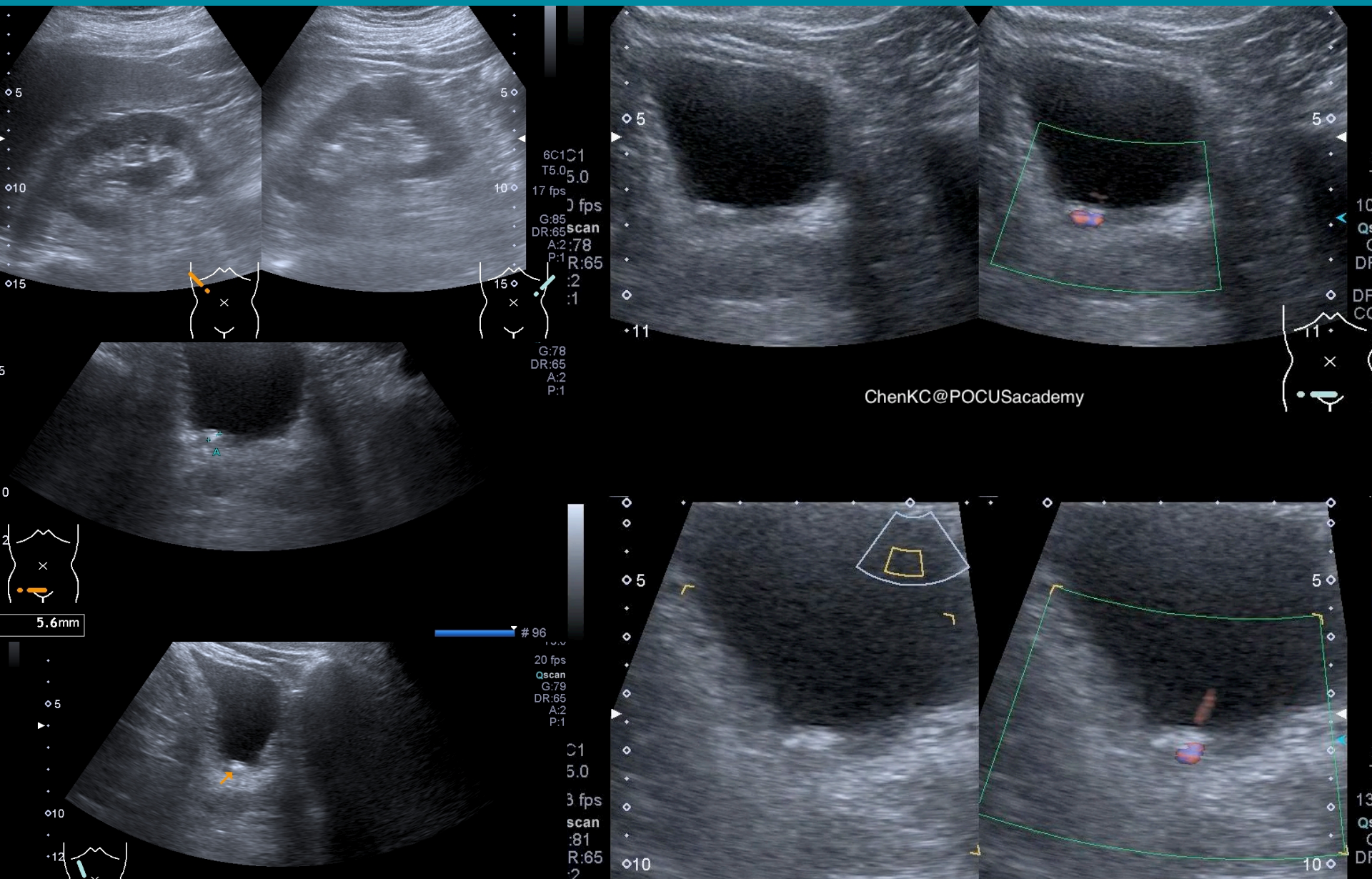
Regional - Mass - angiomyolipoma



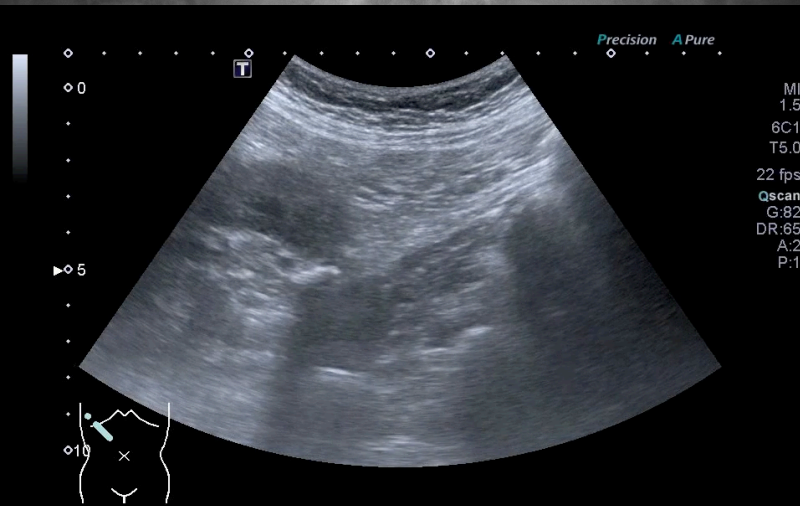
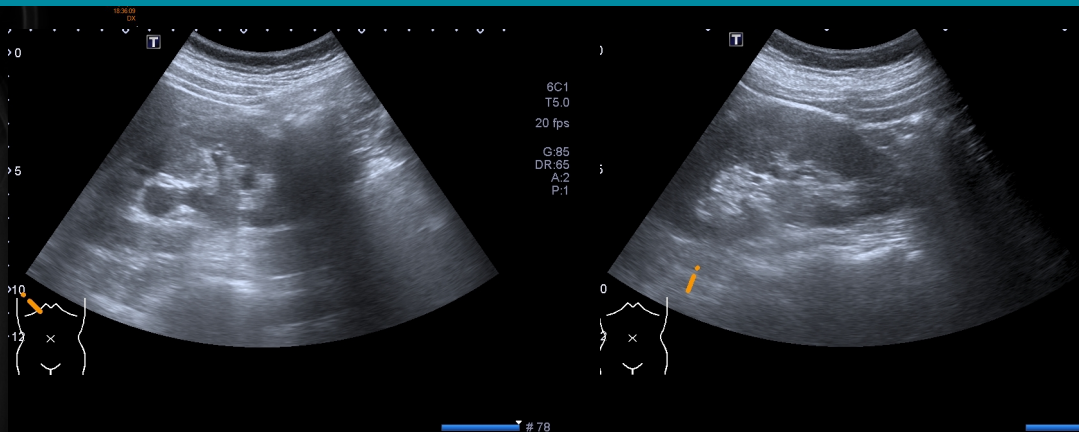
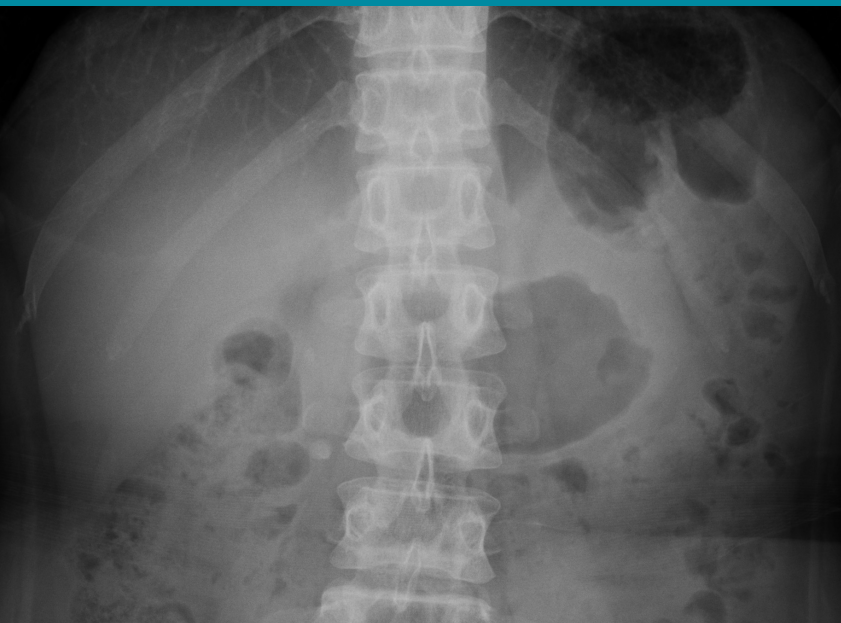
51F with abdominal pain



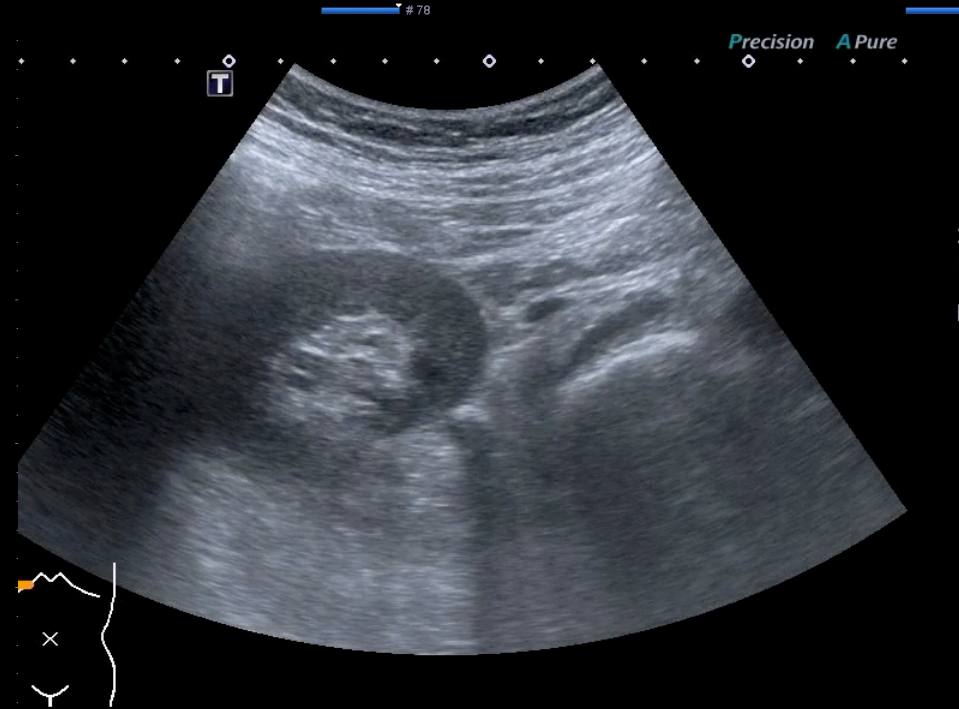
UVJ stone / Twinkling artifact



43F, RLQ pain

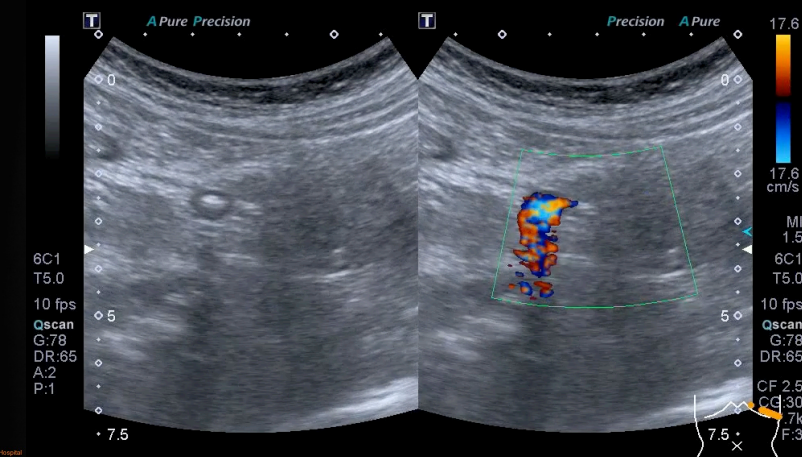
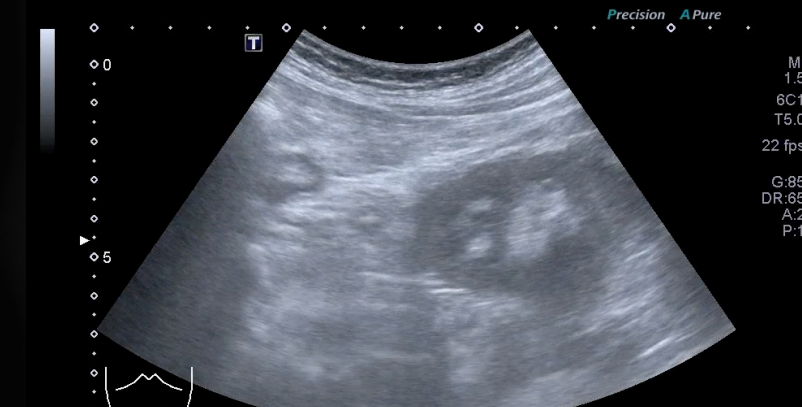
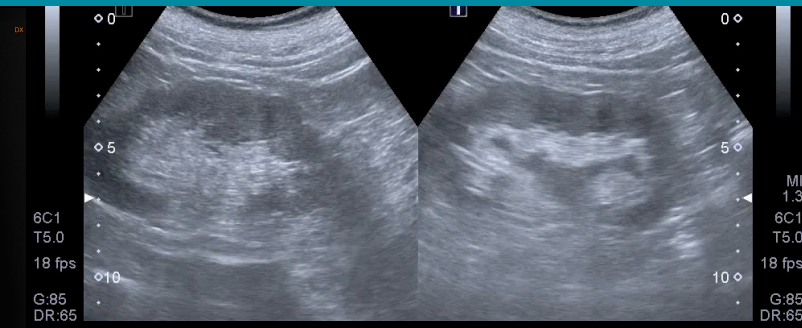


ChenKC@POCUSAcademy

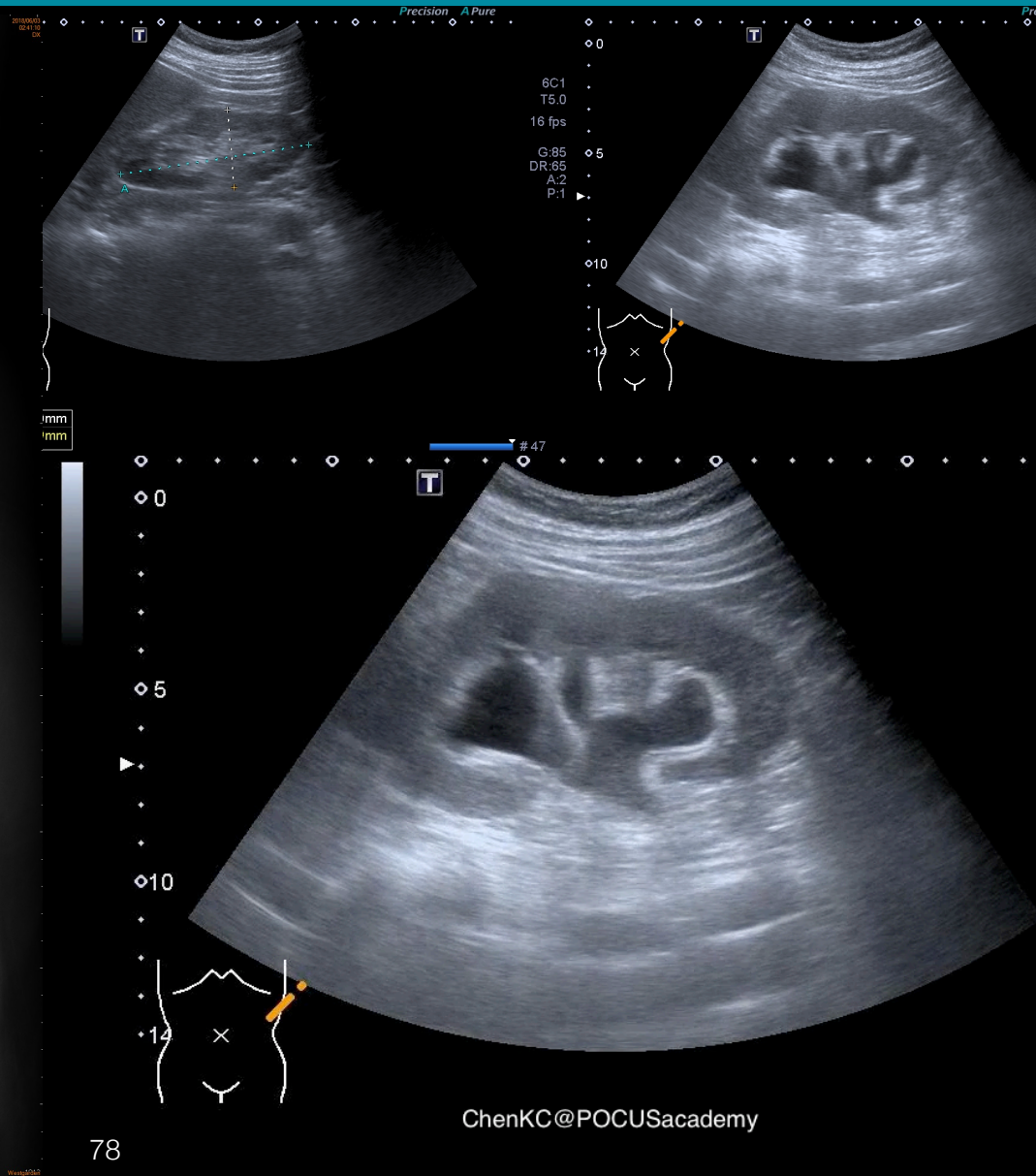


ChenKC@POCUSAcademy

72F with UTI & Sepsis



58F, Fever & left flank pain

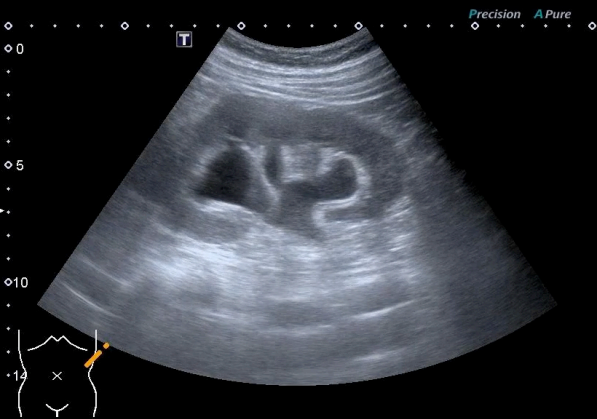


Ureteral stone with pyonephrosis



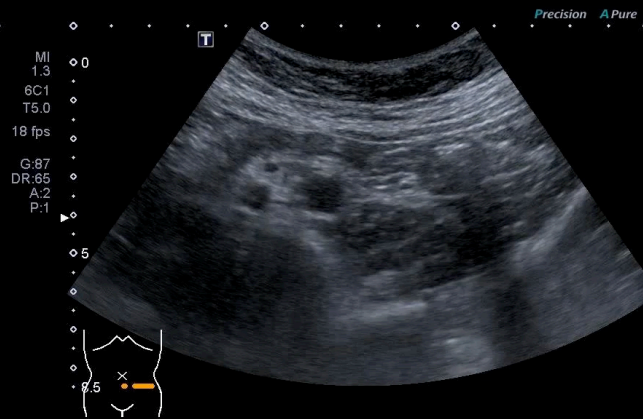
Ureteral stone with pyonephrosis

Pyonephrosis



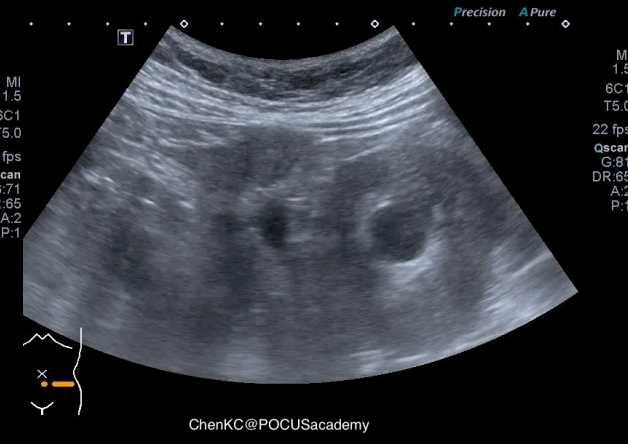
ChenKC@POCUSacademy

Traffic light sign

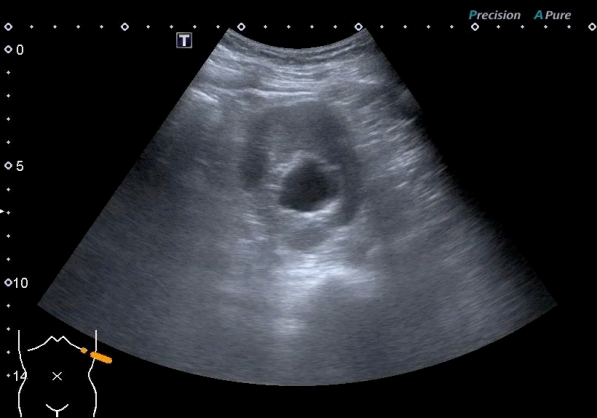


ChenKC@POCUSacademy

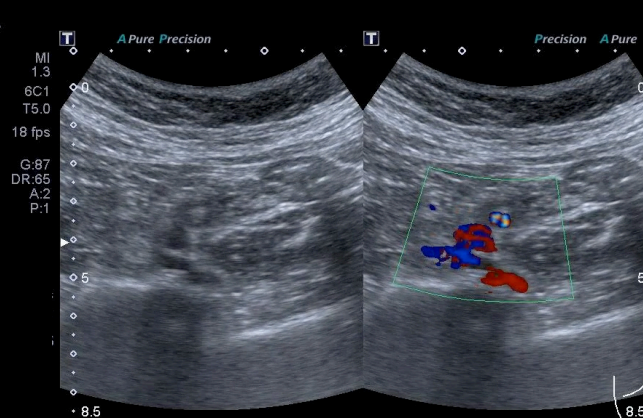
Manipulation



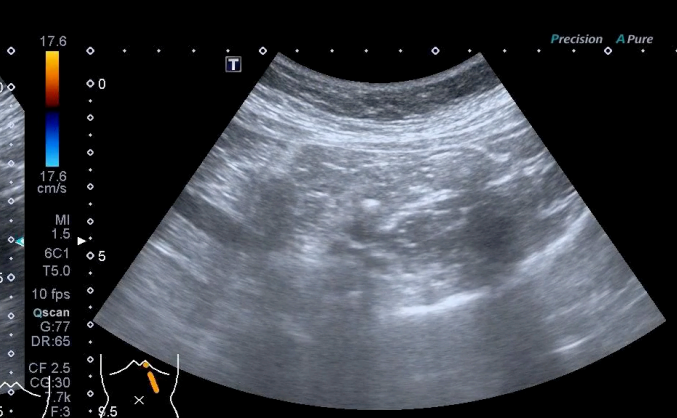
ChenKC@POCUSacademy



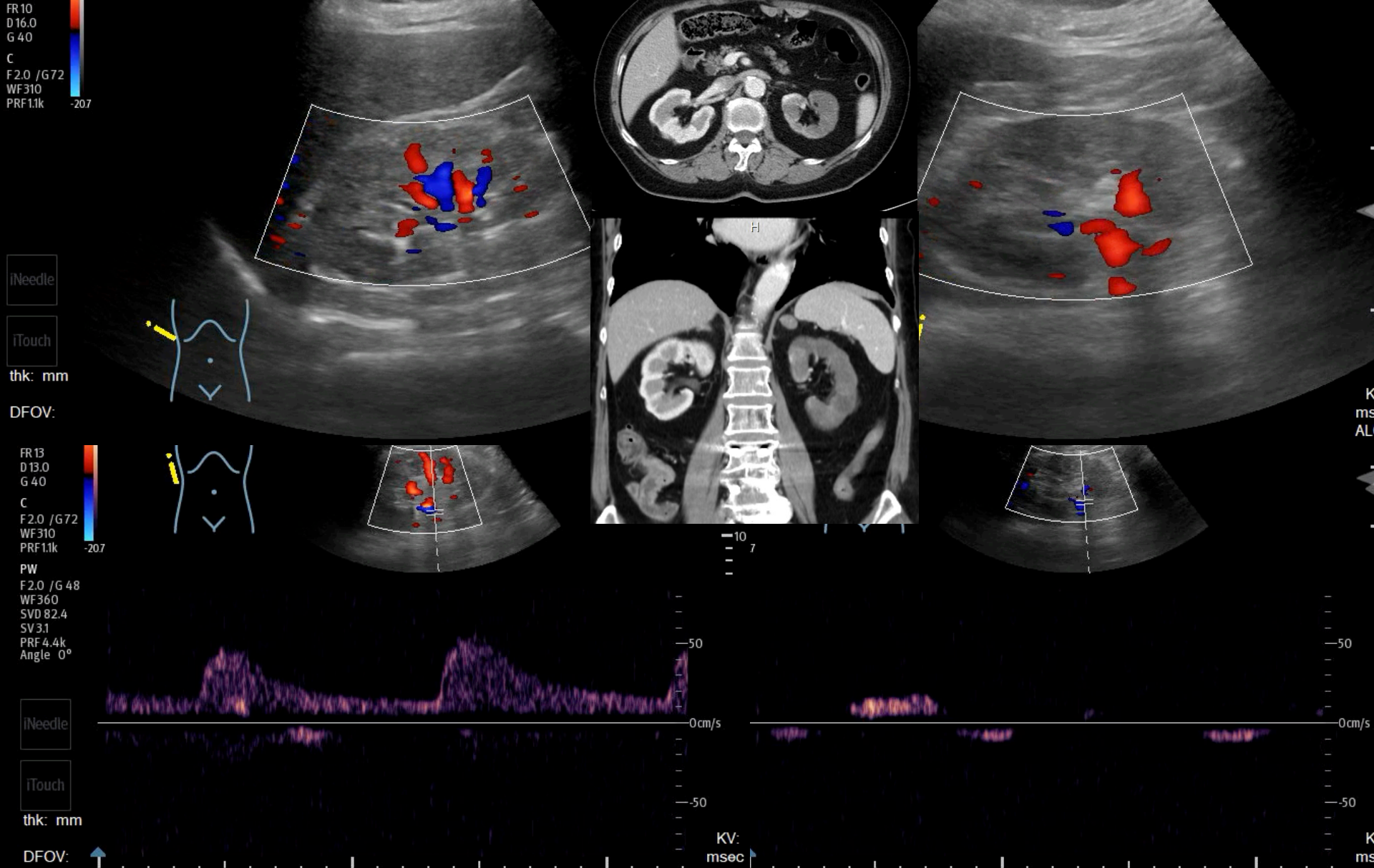
ChenKC@POCUSacademy



ChenKC@POCUSacademy



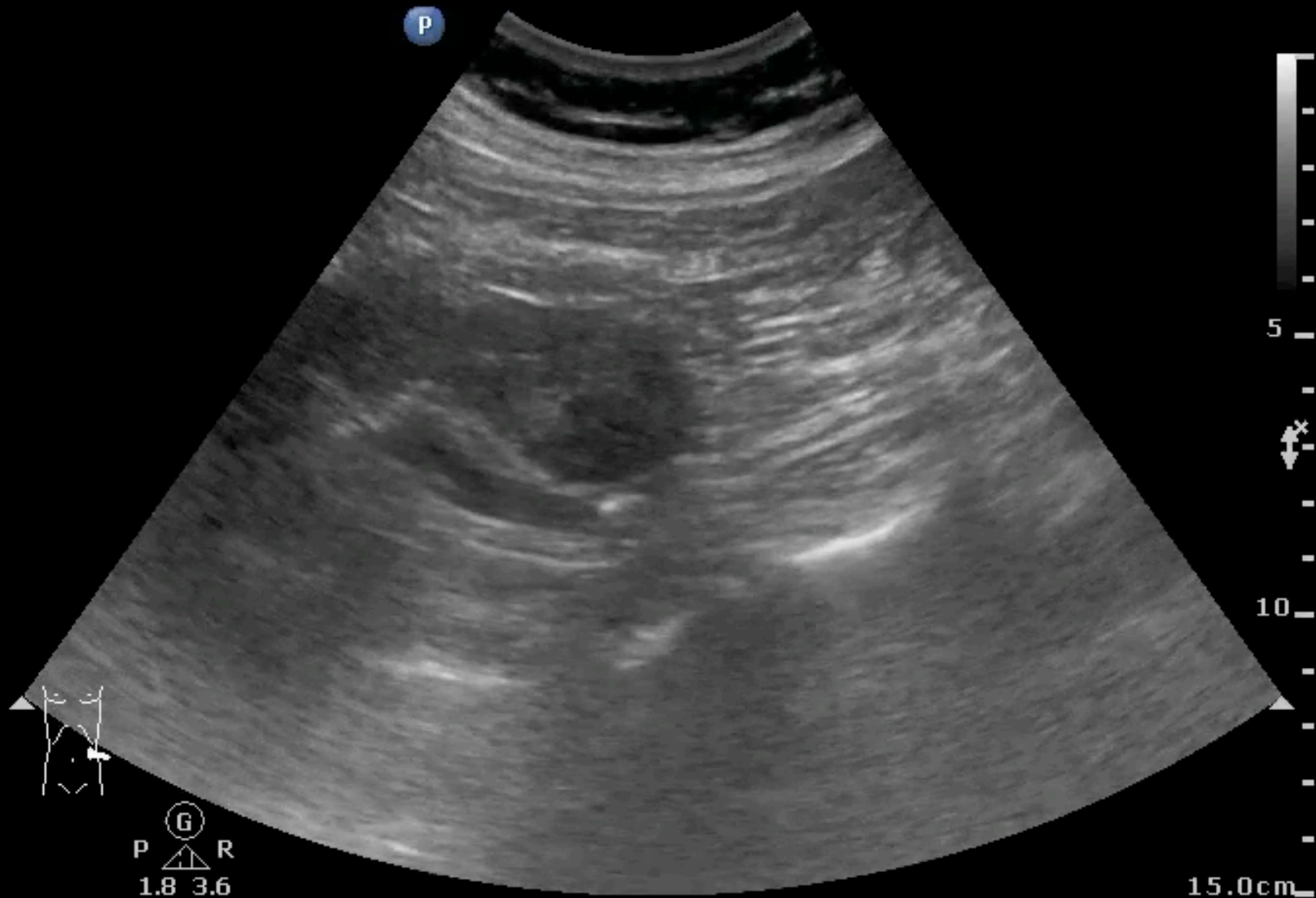
ChenKC@POCUSacademy



Always think about vascular emergency

Abd Gen2
C5-1
34 Hz
15.0cm

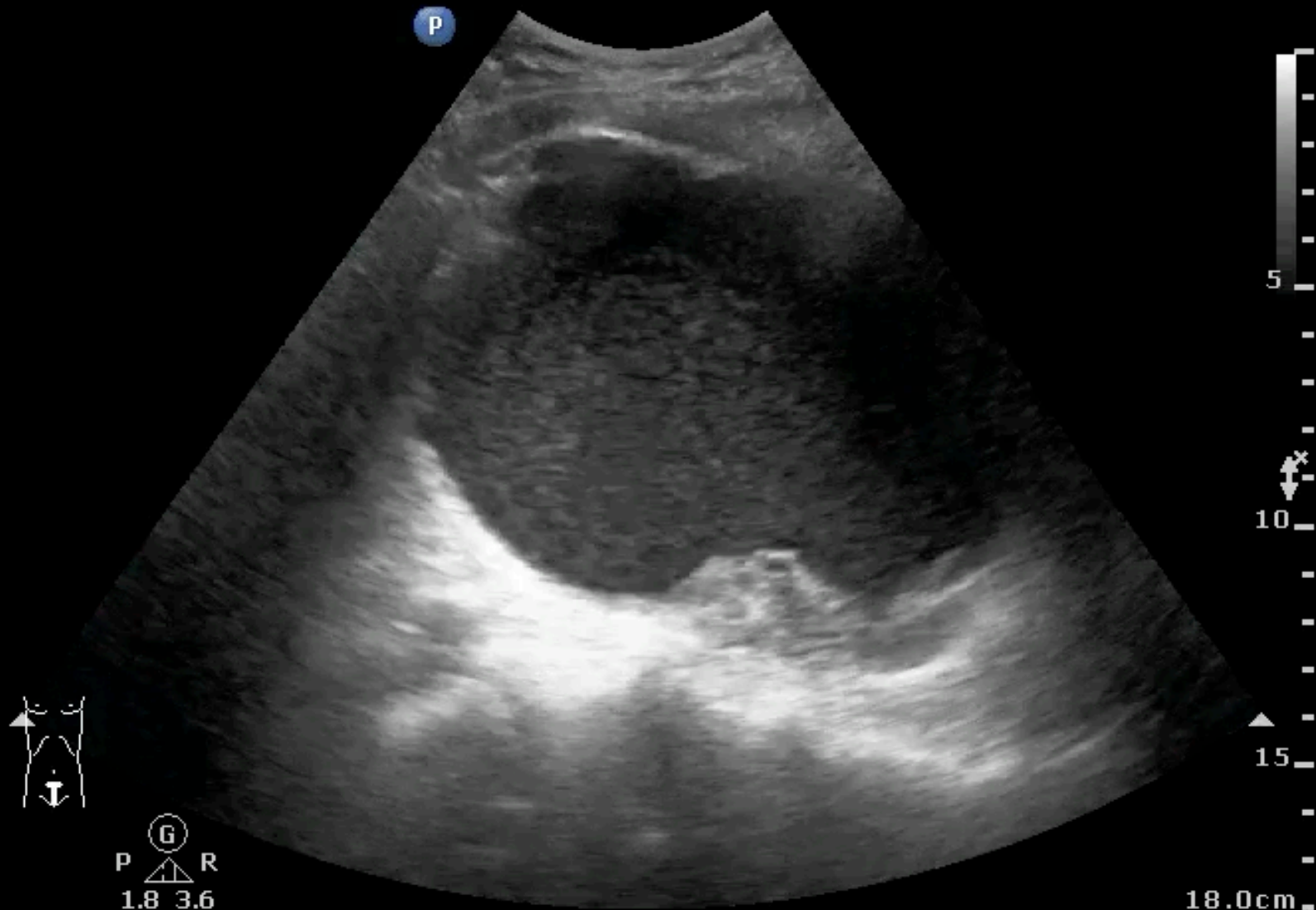
2D
HGen
Gn 60
C 56
3 / 3 / 3



UPJ stone

Abd Gen2
C5-1
30 Hz
18.0cm

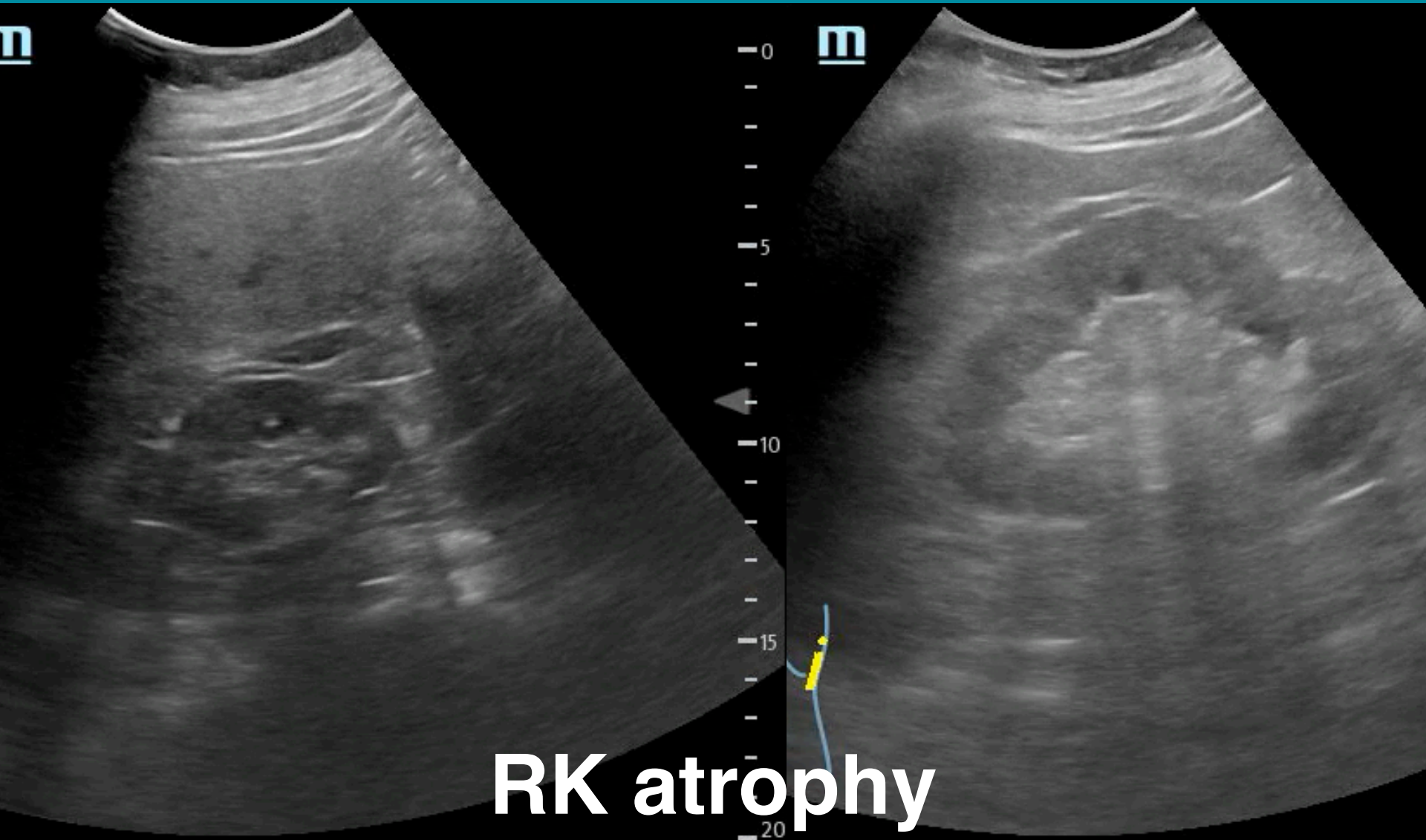
2D
HGen
Gn 69
C 56
3 / 3 / 3



ChenKC@POCUSacademy

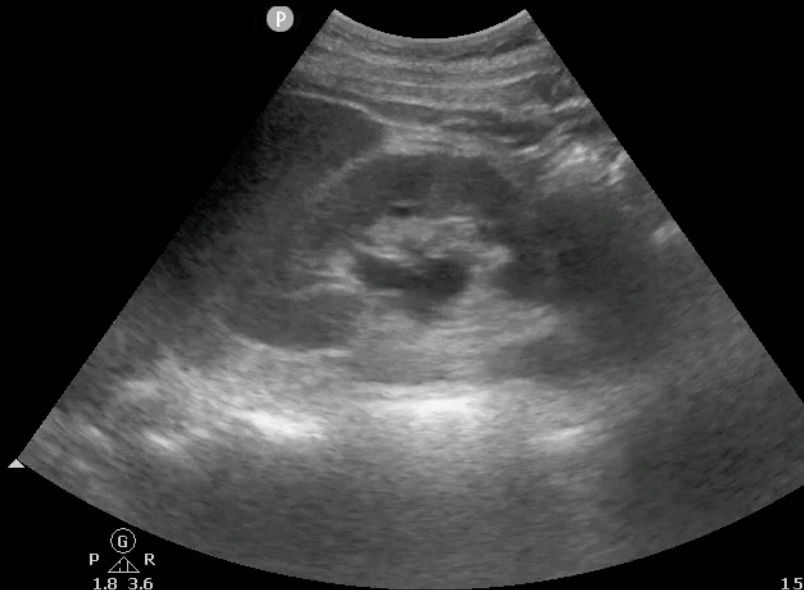
Blood clots / AUR

**61M, VOMITING 5-6 TIMES FOR ONE NIGHT
CR2.13**



Abd Gen
C5-1
31 Hz
17.0cm

2D
HGen
Gn 82
C 56
3/3/3



P
G
P R
1.8 3.6

ChenKC@POCUSAcademy

15

Abd Gen
C5-1
31 Hz
17.0cm

2D
HGen
Gn 82
C 56
3/3/3



P
G
P R
1.8 3.6

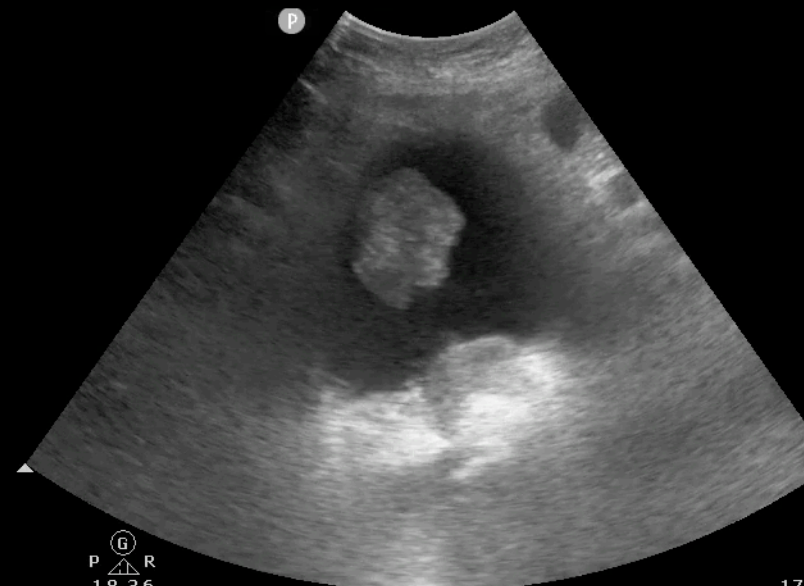
ChenKC@POCUSAcademy

17.0cm

Bladder tumor/ obstruction

Abd Gen
C5-1
31 Hz
17.0cm

2D
HGen
Gn 82
C 56
3/3/3



P
G
P R
1.8 3.6

ChenKC@POCUSAcademy

17

Abd Gen
C5-1
31 Hz
17.0cm

2D
HGen
Gn 82
C 56
3/3/3



P
G
P R
1.8 3.6

ChenKC@POCUSAcademy

17.0cm

Abd Gen
C5-1
39 Hz
12.0cm

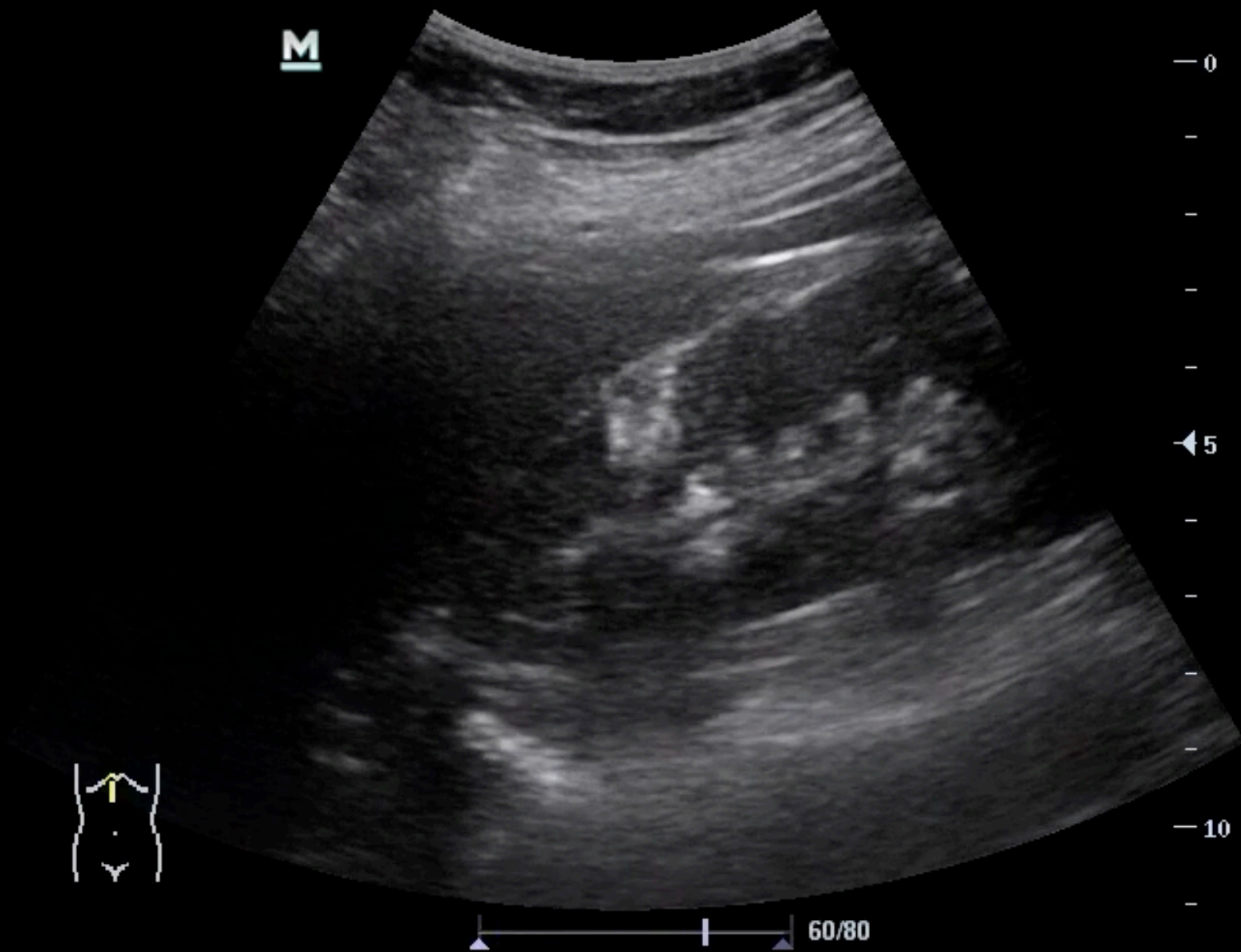
2D
HGen
Gn 76
C 56
3 / 3 / 3



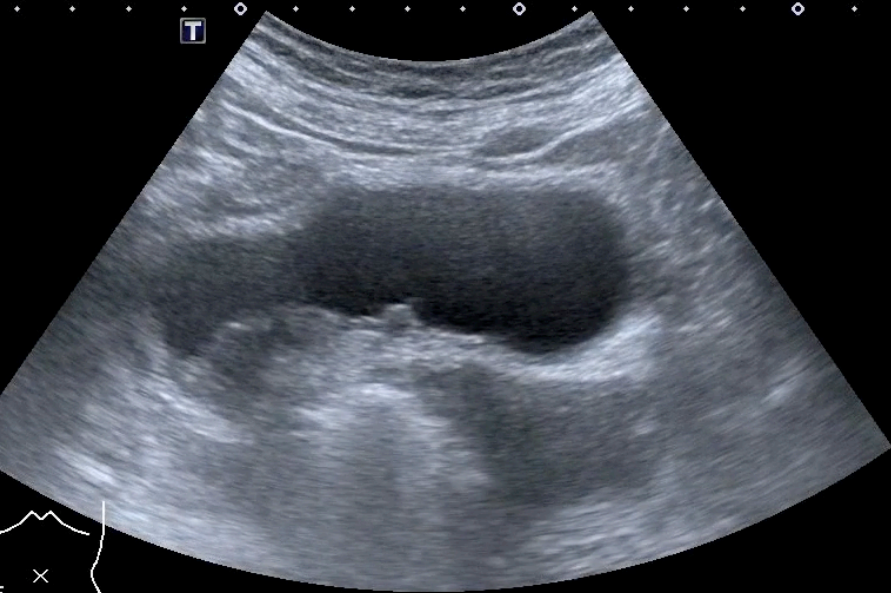
P  R
1.8 3.6

ChenKC@POCUSacademy

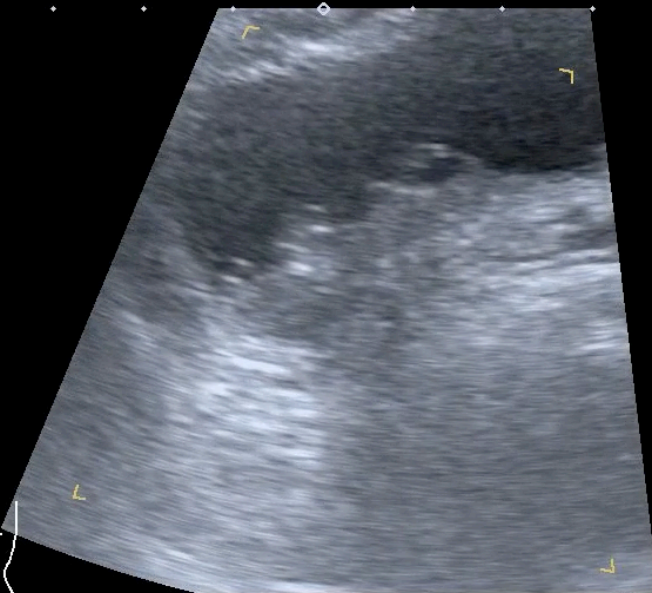
Bladder clots / AUR



Angiomyolipoma

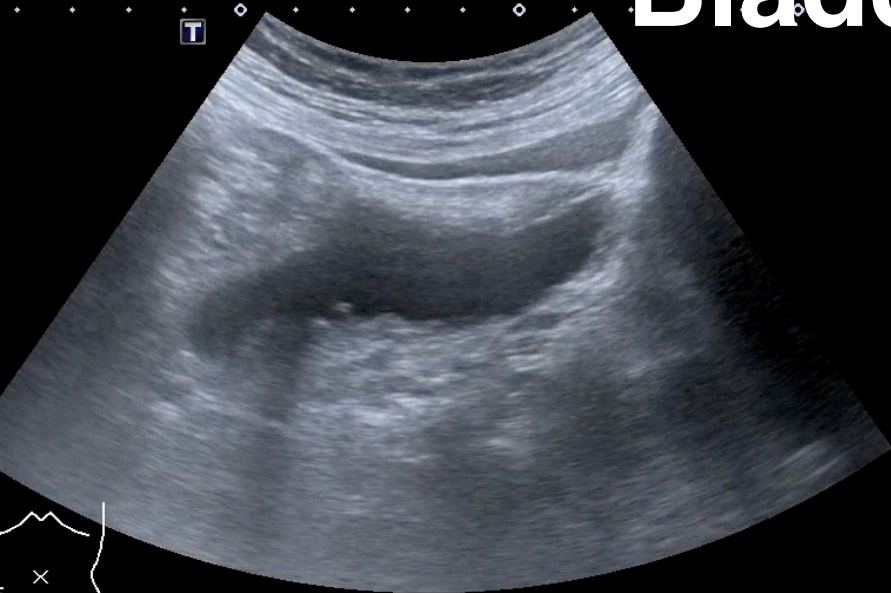


MI
1.5
6C1
T5.0
22 fps
Qscan
G:82
DR:65
A:2
P:1

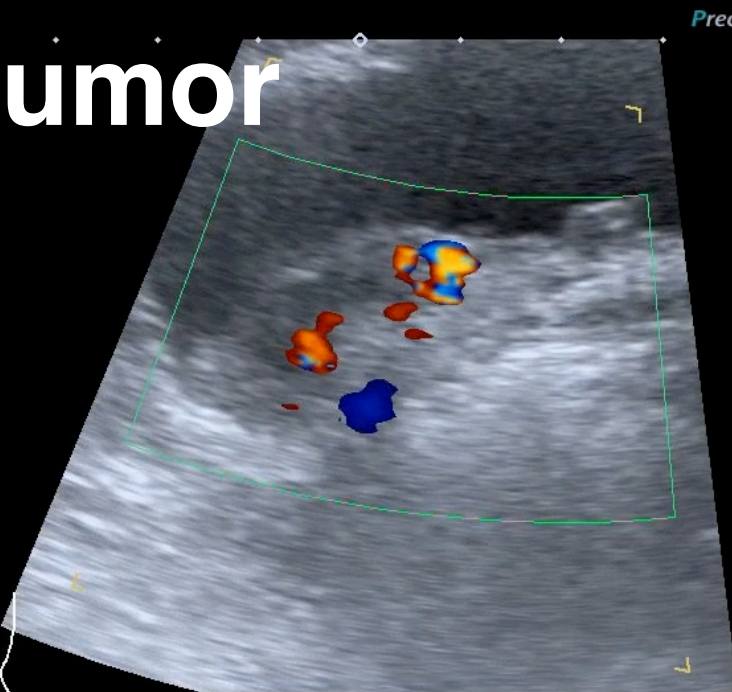


ChenKC@POCUSAcademy

Bladder tumor



MI
1.5
6C1
T5.0
22 fps
Qscan
G:82
DR:65
A:2
P:1



Precision

ChenKC@POCUSAcademy

ChenKC@POCUSAcademy

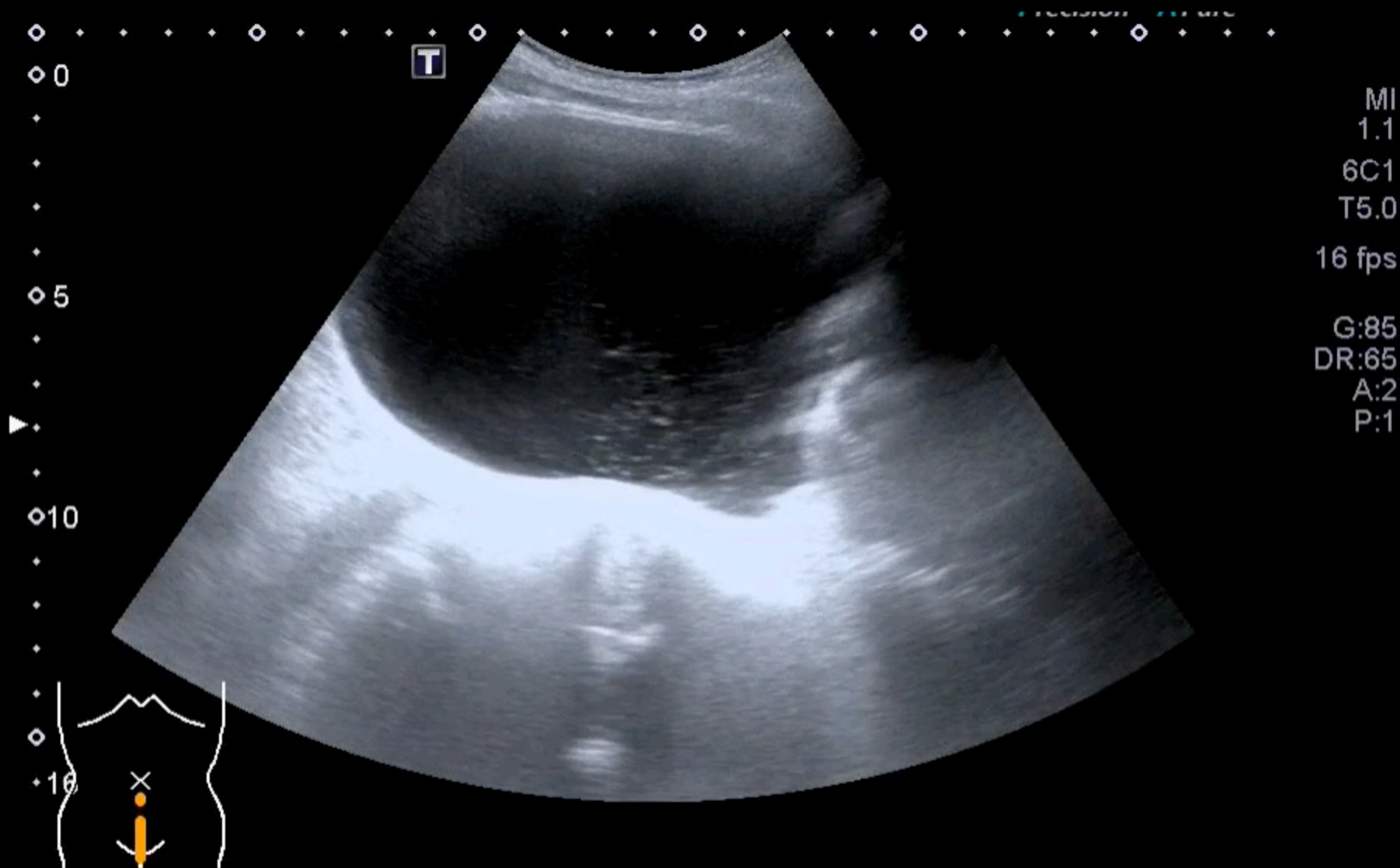
Abd Gen
C5-1
34 Hz
15.0cm

2D
HGen
Gn 100
C 56
3 / 3 / 3

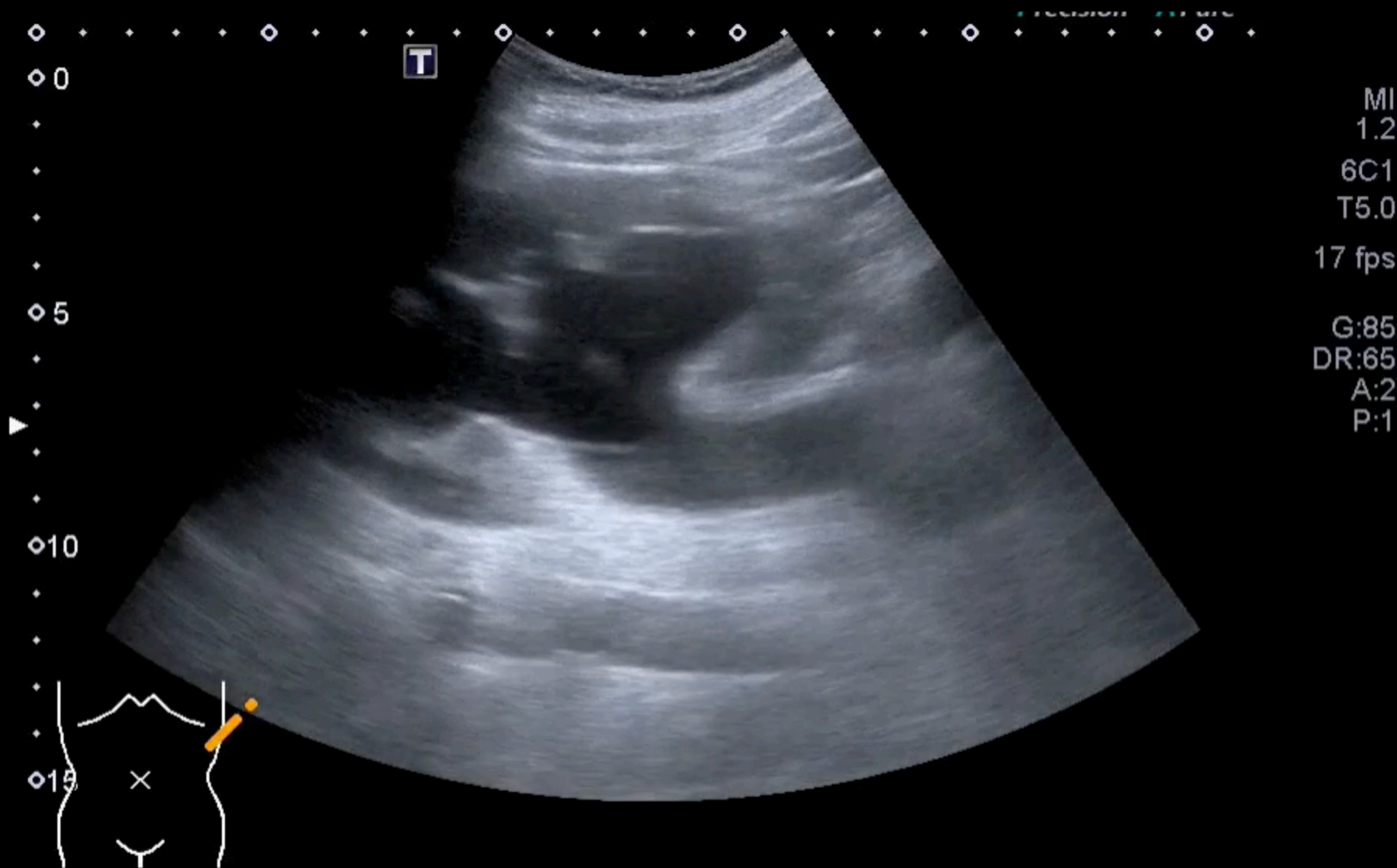
10cm



Retroperitoneal fluid (pancreatitis)



BPH / AUR



Hydronephrosis - moderate to severe

Cystitis - ketamin

ABD
C6-2
41Hz
9.0cm

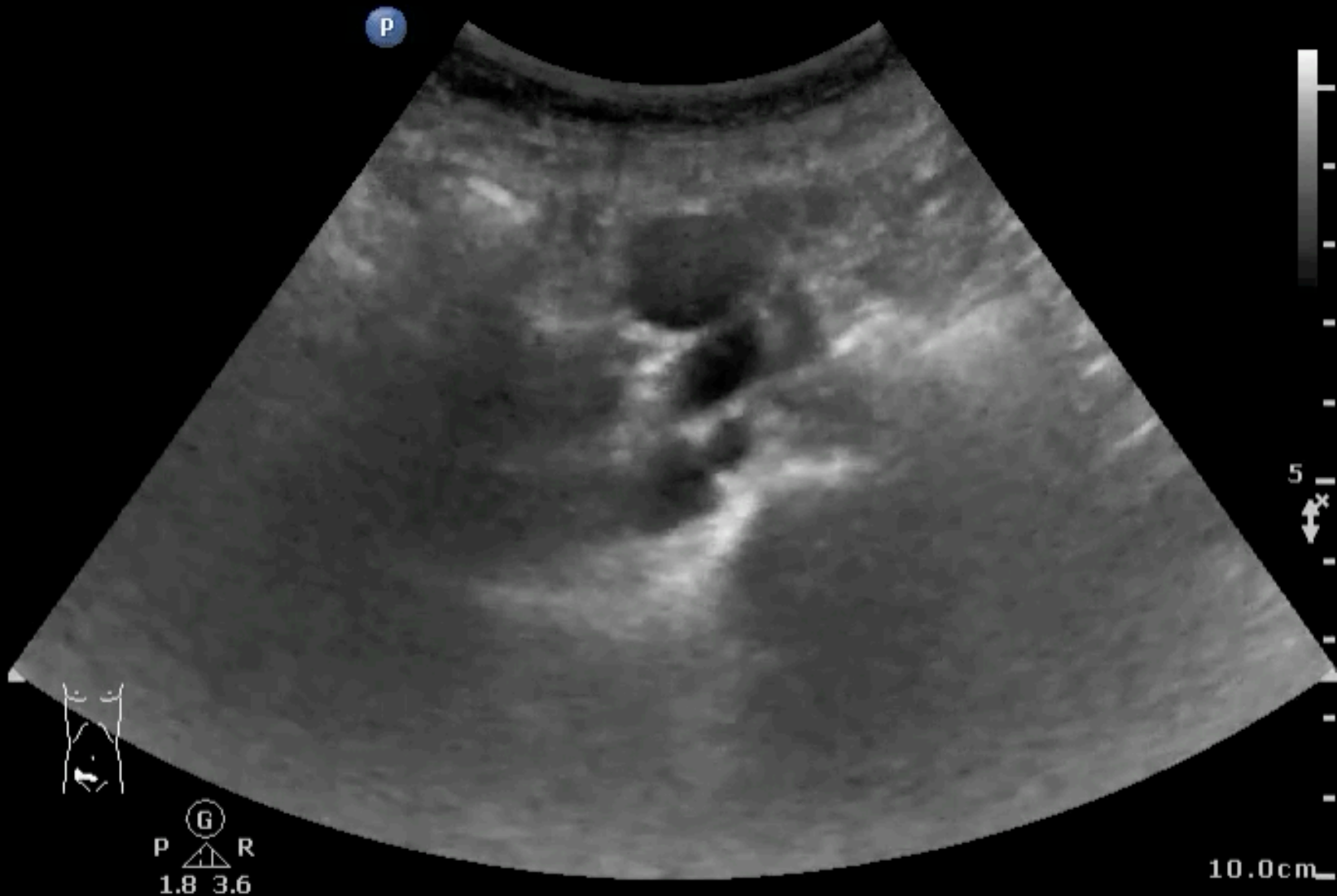
2D
HGen
Gn 100
56
1 / 3 / 3



Abd Gen
C5-1
45 Hz
10.0cm

2D

HGen
Gn 70
C 56
3 / 3 / 3



Traffic light sign

2025/02/08
FH5.0
DB 13.0
PF19005CER
PR 18
D 16.0
G 48



IM: 0
—0

—

—

—

—

—

—

—



—

—

—

—

—

—

—

KV:
msec
ALG:

iNeedle

iTouch

thk: mm
PF19005CER
DFOV:

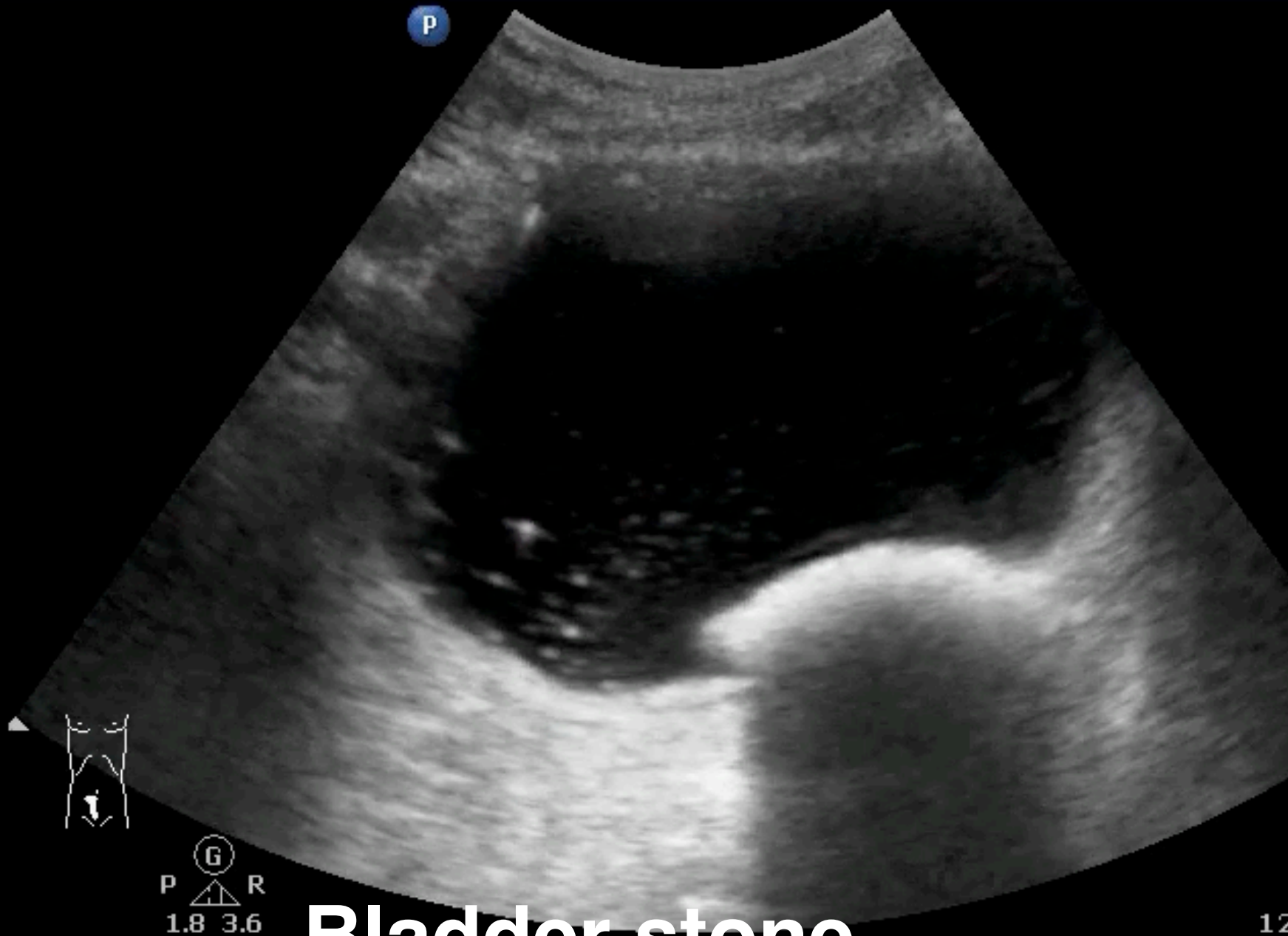
Pyonephrosis

Gen

z
cm

n
2
/3

P



G
P R
1.8 3.6

Bladder stone

12

2025/01/10
FH5.0
DR 130
FR 21
D 13.0
G 61



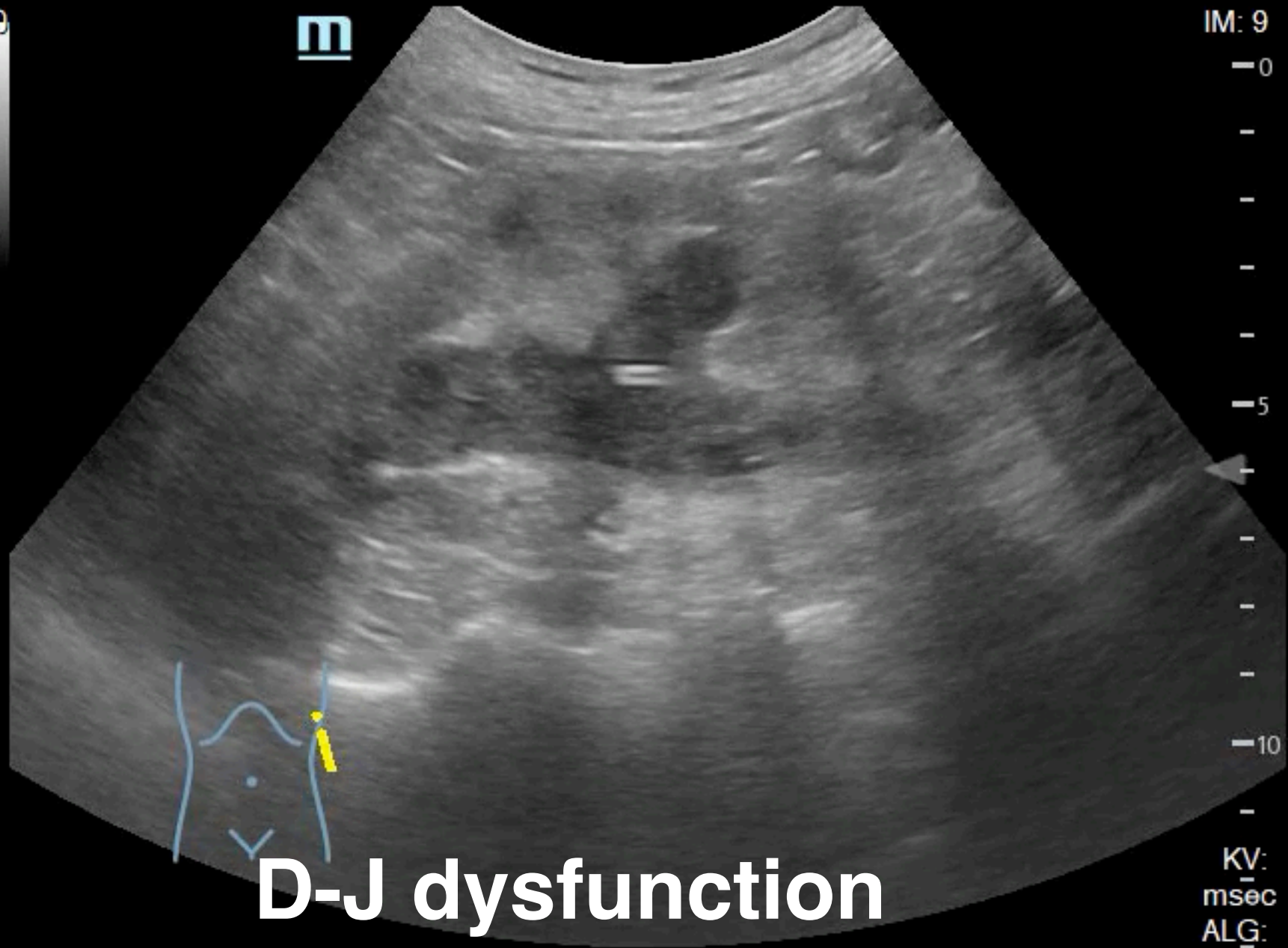
IM: 9
— 0
—
—
—
—
— 5
—
—
—
— 10
—
KV:
msec
ALG:

iNeedle

iTouch

thk: mm

DFOV:



D-J dysfunction



Diverticulum / trabeculation



MI:

1.12

TIB:

0.29

THI

MHz

1.88

96%



57%



Hyperechoic renal cortex

Depth 16.4cm

14:34

07/05/2016

AP 96.6% MI1.04 TIS 0.5

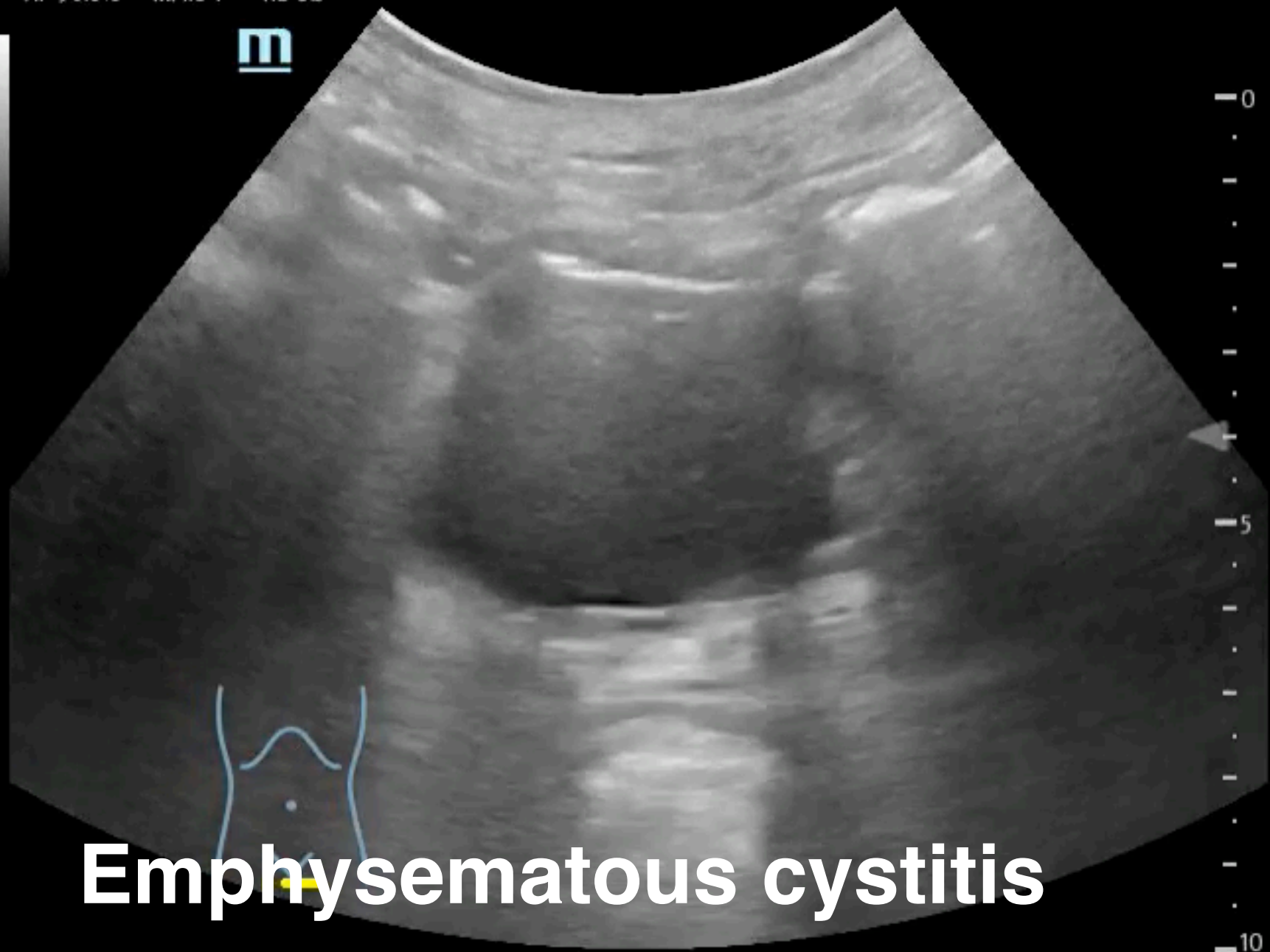
B
FH5.0
DR 130
FR 26
D 10.0
G 65



iNeedle

iTouch

Emphysematous cystitis



Abd Gen
C5-1
34 Hz
15.0cm

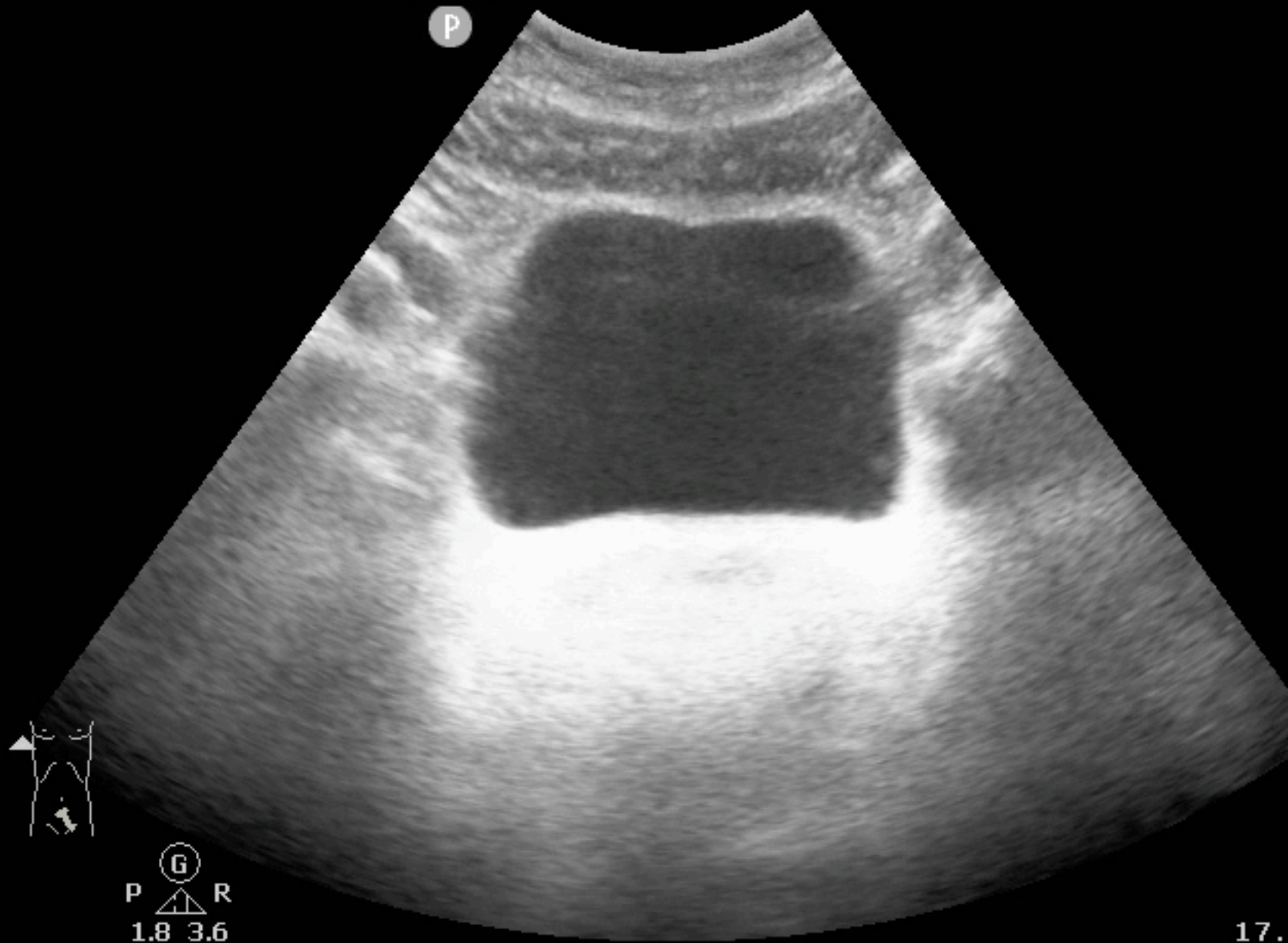
2D
HGen
Gn 70
C 56
3 / 3 / 3



Severe hydronephrosis

Gen
1
Hz
0cm

en
100
6
3/3



Strong posterior enhancement

2025/03/29
FH5.0
DR 130
FR 15
D 19.0
G 51



IM: 10
0

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

iNeedle

iTouch

thk: mm

DFOV:

KV:
msec
ALG:

Peri-renal hematoma

2025/04/06
FH5.0
DR 130
FR 20
D 14.0
G 50



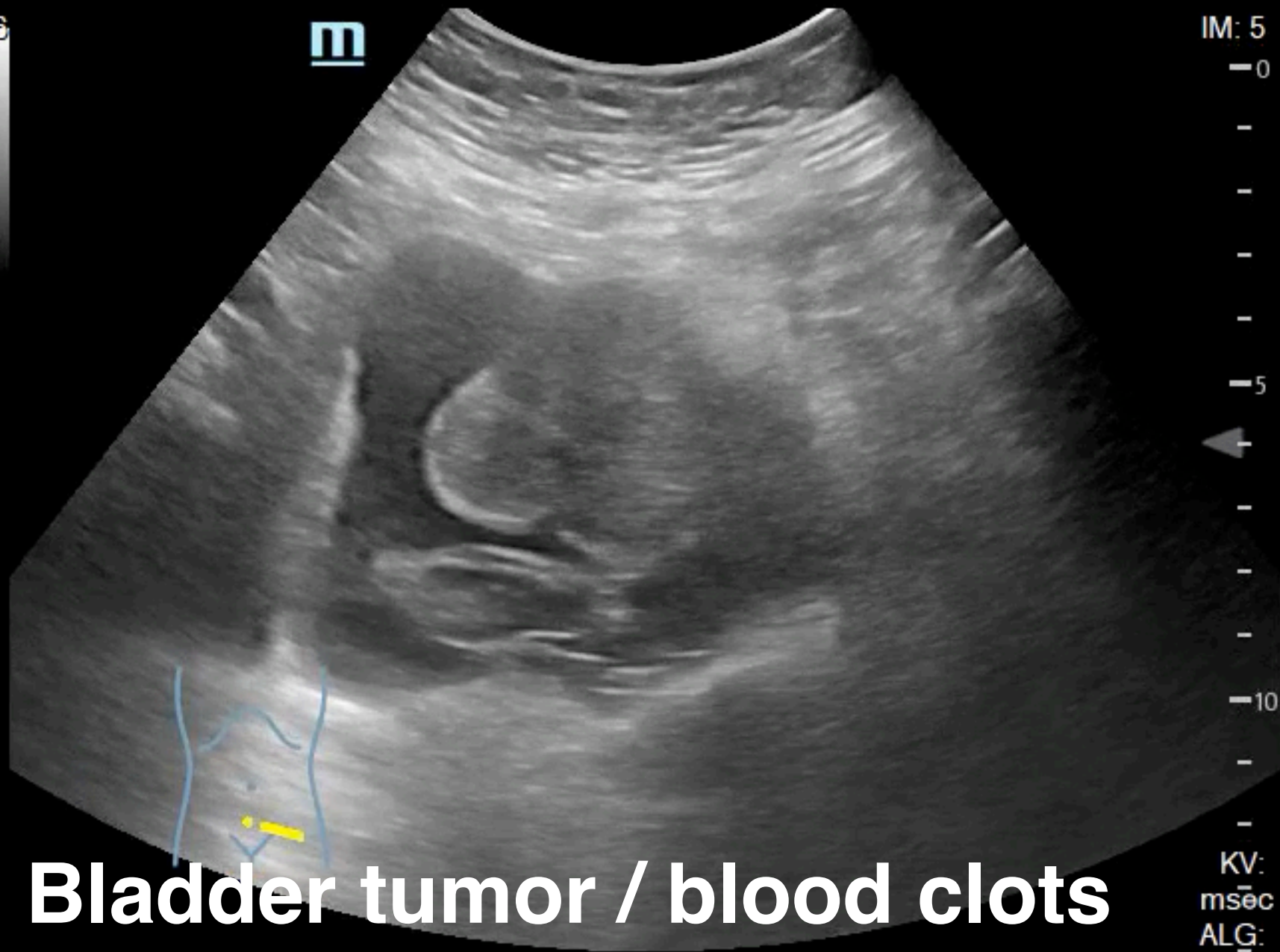
IM: 5
—0
—
—
—
—
—5
—
—
—
—
—10
—
—
KV:
msec
ALG:

iNeedle

iTouch

thk: mm

DFOV:



Bladder tumor / blood clots

2025/02/09
FH5.0
DB 13.0
PF19005CER
PR 13
D 22.0
G 74

m

IM: 11
0

5

10

15

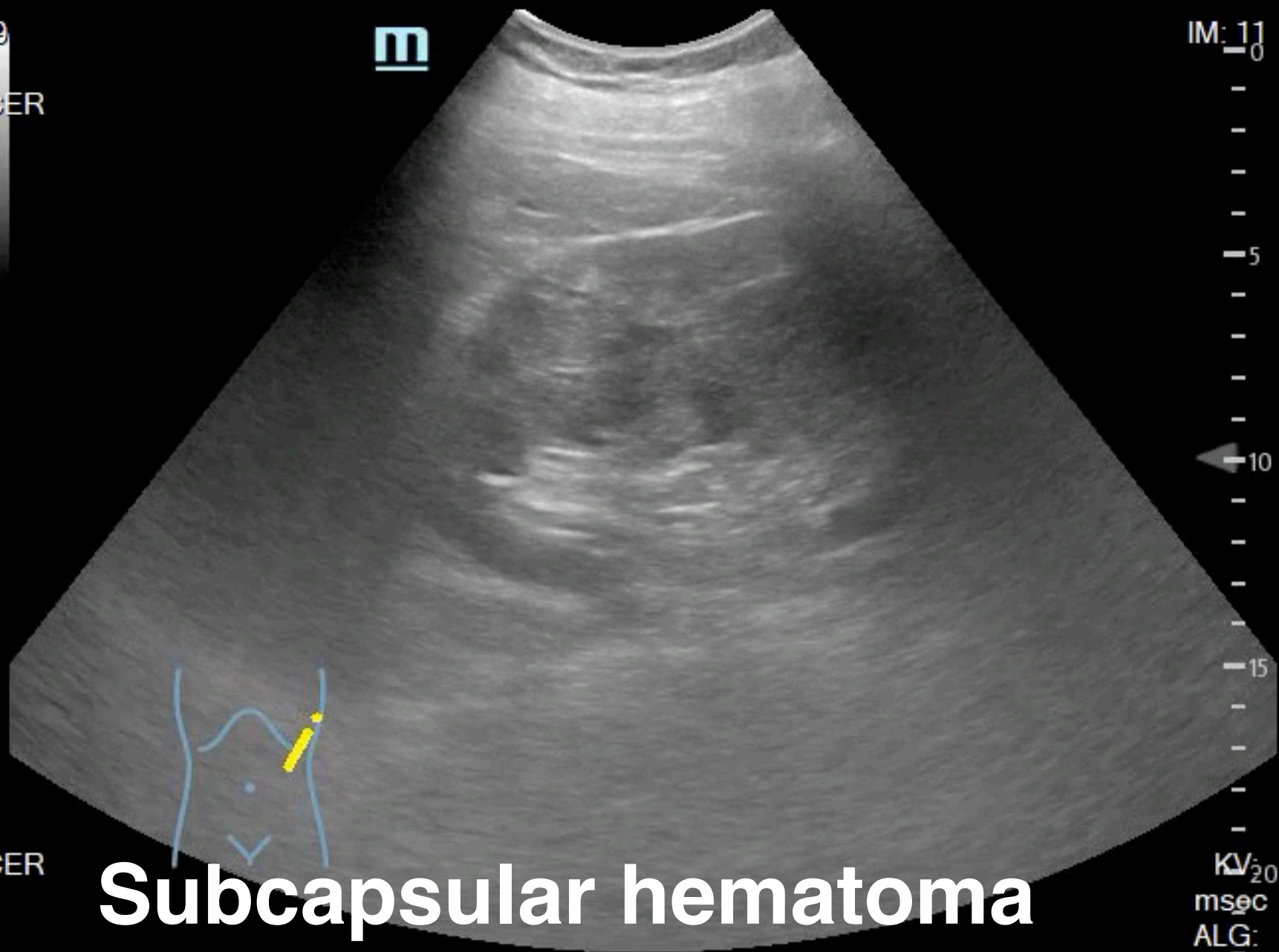
KV₂₀
msec
ALG:

iNeedle

iTouch

thk: mm
PF19005CER
DFOV:

Subcapsular hematoma





Gen THI
S MB

2016Mar26 14:52

Abd
- C60



21%

MI
0.8

TIS
0.1

A

B



13

Balloon misplaced (AEM)



10



U/L

Clips...

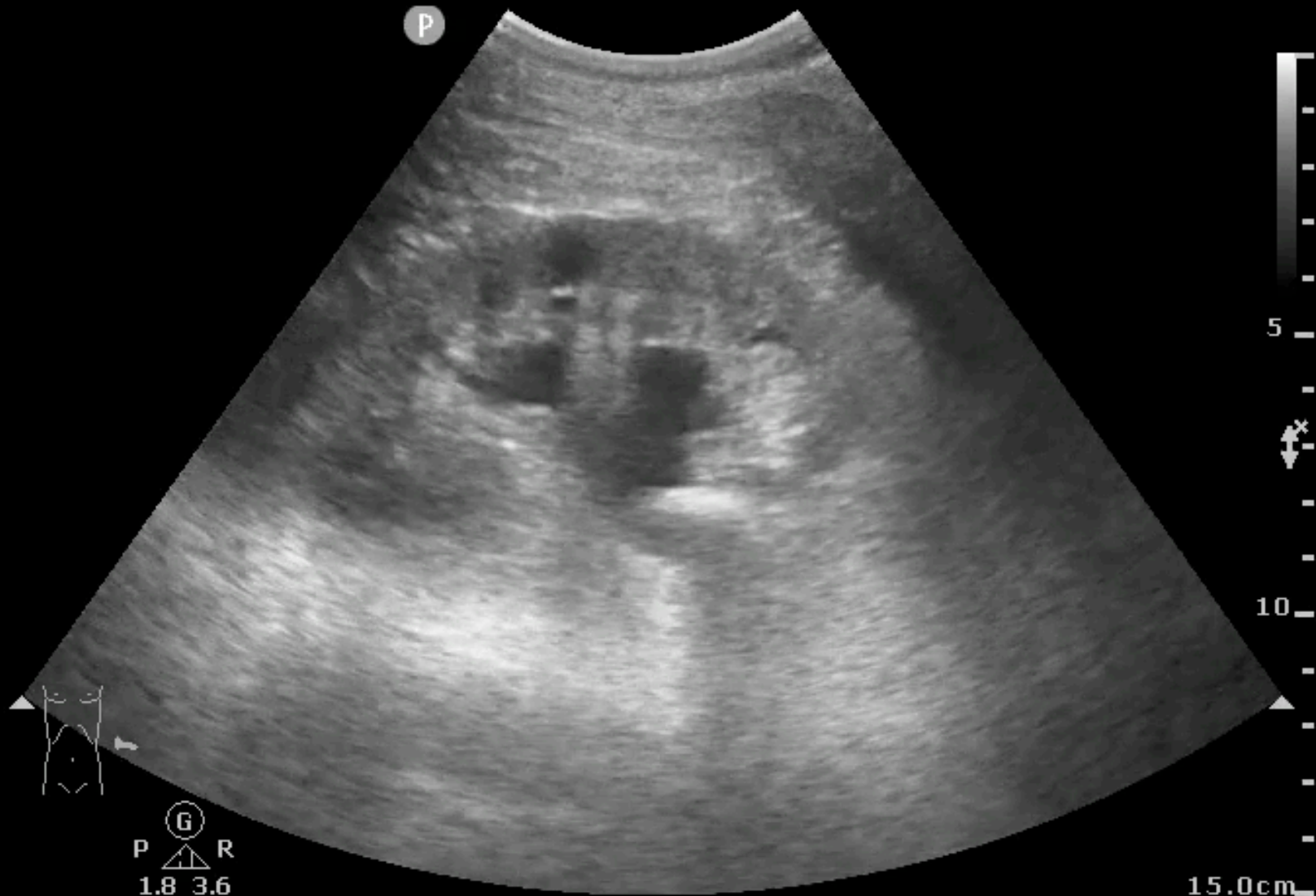


Dual

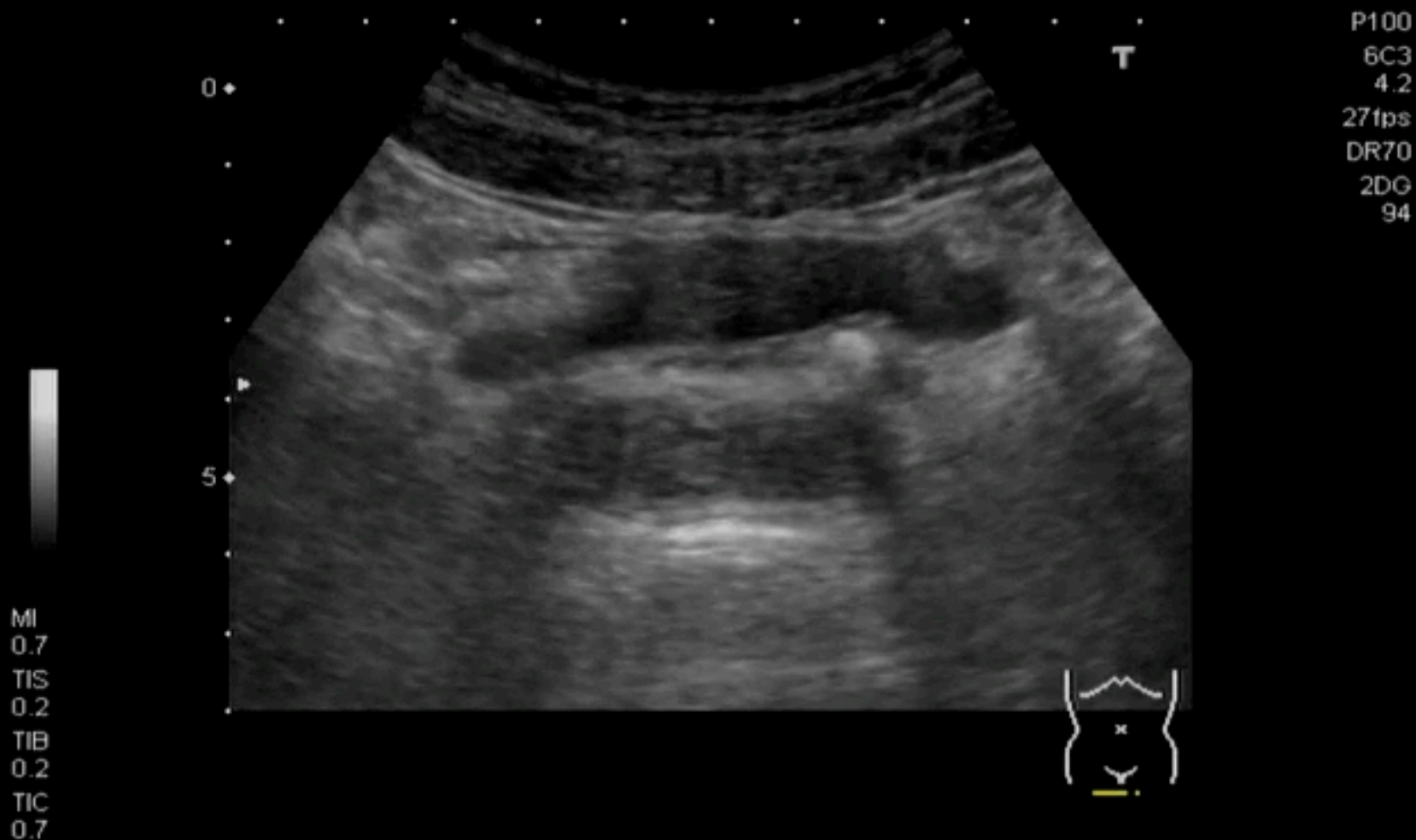
Page 2/2

Abd Gen
C5-1
34 Hz
15.0cm

2D
HGen
Gn 100
C 56
3/3/3



UPJ stone with hydronephrosis



ACCESS:
FH5.0
2025/06/01
FR 21
D 13.0
G 69

m

SE: 1
IM: 30

iNeedle

iTouch
thk: mm

DFOV:

-5

-10

KV:
msec
ALG:

Perirenal abscess with gas

2025/01/16
FH5.0
DB 130
PF19005CER
PR 28
D 9.0
G 54



IM: 10

0

5

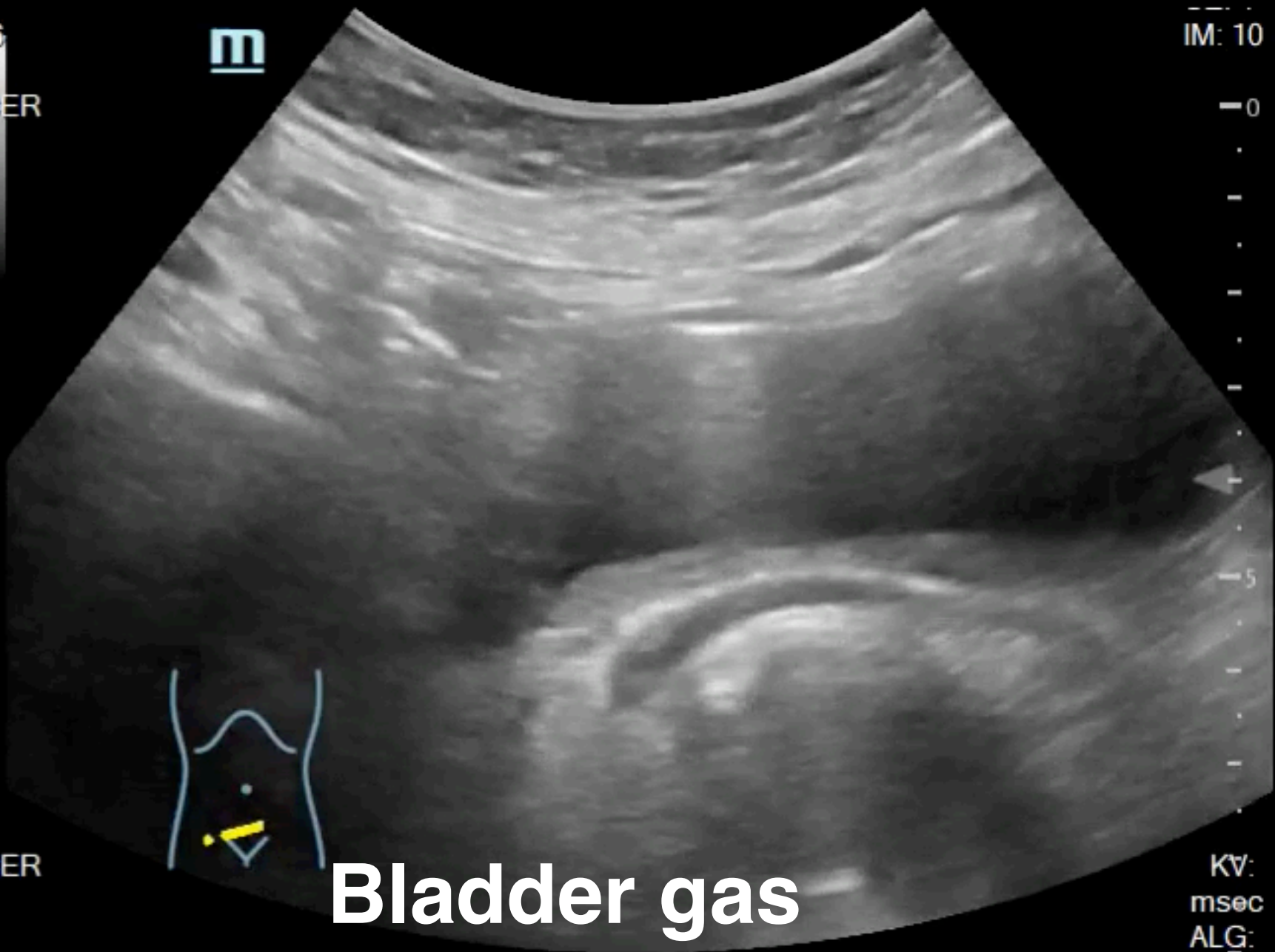
iNeedle

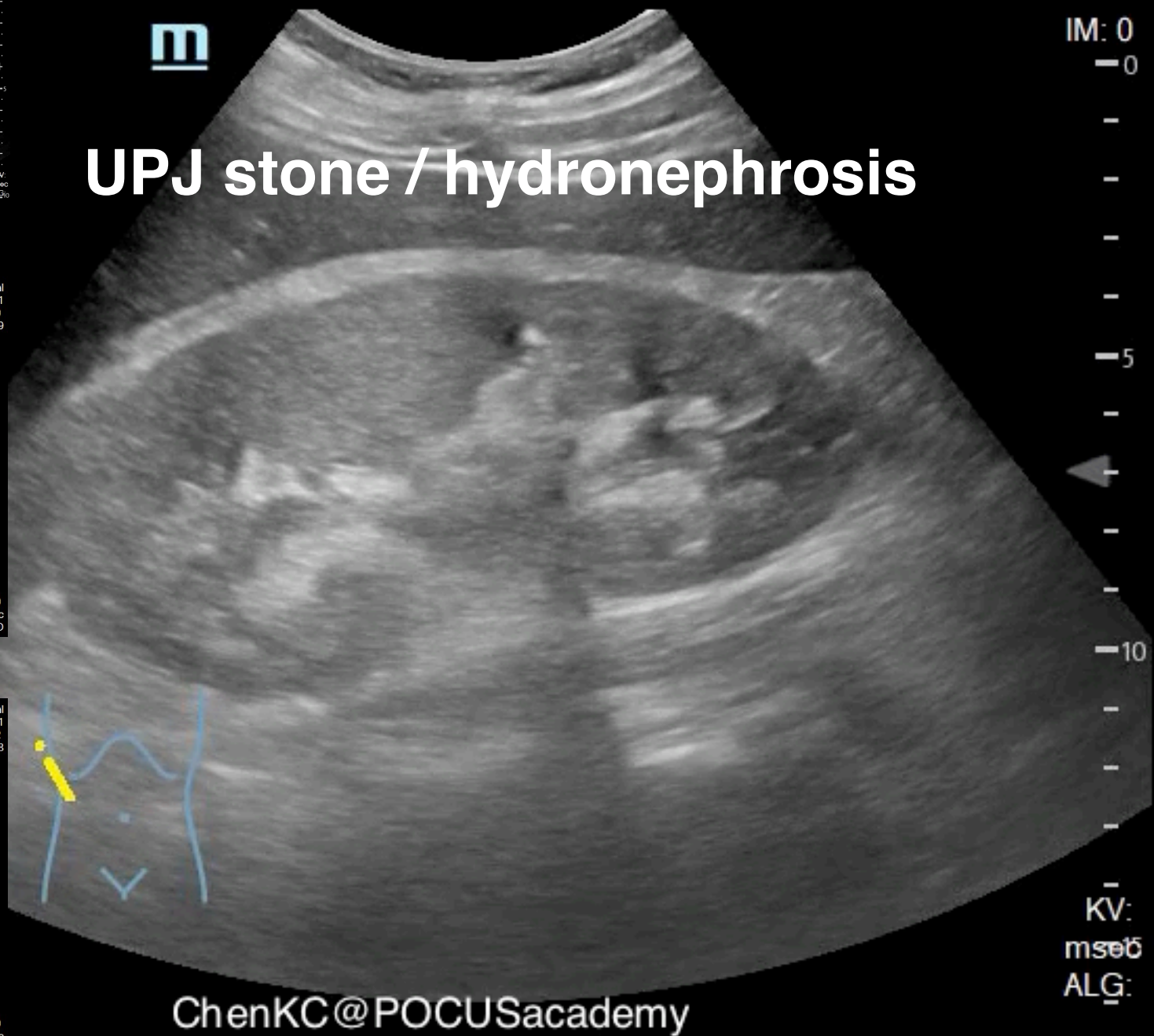
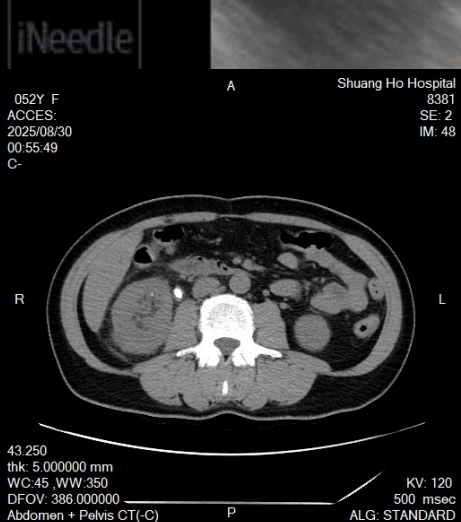
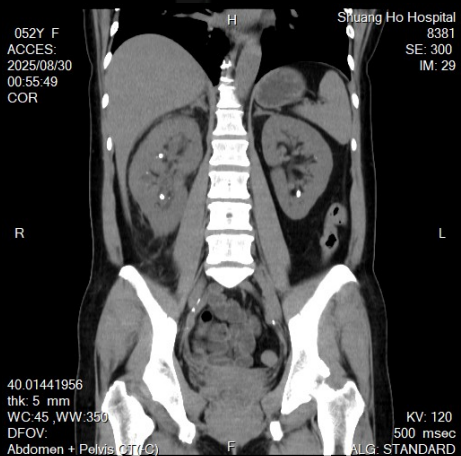
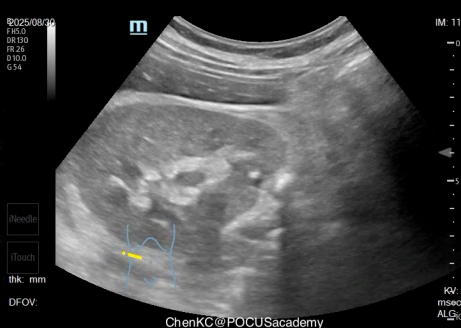
iTouch

thk: mm
PF19005CER
DFOV:

KV:
msec
ALG:

Bladder gas



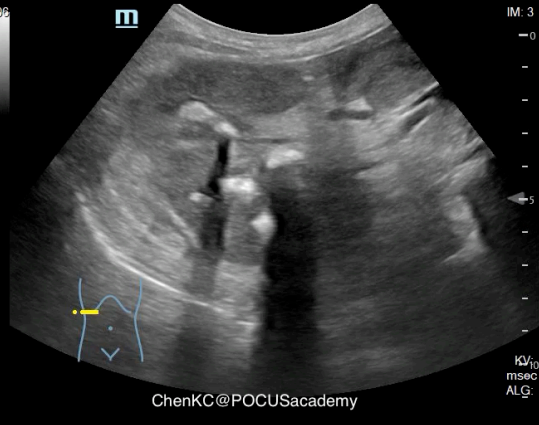


18025/06/06
FH5.0
DR 130
PR 24
D 11.0
G 58

m

IM: 3
0
5

iNeedle
iTouch
thk: mm
DFOV:



ChenKC@POCUSacademy

KV₁₀
msec
ALG:

IM: 0
0
5

5

KV₁₀
msec
ALG:

iNeedle
iTouch
thk: mm
DFOV:



Staghorn stone

ChenKC@POCUSacademy

2025/08/10
FH5.0
DB130
PR15
PF19005CER
D19.0
G62

m

IM: 2
0
5
10
15
KV:
msec
ALG:

iNeedle

iTouch

thk: mm
PF19005CER
DFOV:

ChenKC@POCUSacademy

2025/08/10
FH5.0
DB130
PR16
PF19005CER
D18.0
G73

m

IM: 4
0
5
10
15
KV:
msec
ALG:

iNeedle

iTouch

thk: mm
PF19005CER
DFOV:

ChenKC@POCUSacademy

Kidney transplant

2025/08/10
FH5.0
DB130
PR20
PF19005CER
D14.0
G73

m

IM: 9
0
5
10
KV:
msec
ALG:

iNeedle

iTouch

thk: mm
PF19005CER
DFOV:

ChenKC@POCUSacademy

2025/08/10
FH5.0
DB130
PR12
PF19005CER
D14.0
G73

C
F2.0 /G72
WF308
PRF1.1k
-20.6
PW
F2.0 /G 48
WF155
SVD 39.9
SV3.1
PRF1.9k
Angle 0°

iNeedle

iTouch

thk: mm
PF19005CER
DFOV:

ChenKC@POCUSacademy